



ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT  
Ministry of Finance

# *The Financial Monthly*

March 2016 • VOLUME 11, NO. 5

**Prepared by:**

**Sara Eid**

Senior Economist - Chief Editor  
Assistant Director for Publications

Hazem Mahmoud	Economist
Nadine Fahmy	Economist
Fatma El-Ashmawy	Economic Analyst
Karim Nassar	Economic Analyst
Rana Lymouna	Economic Analyst
Olfat Hamdy	Economic Researcher
Ibrahim Hassan	Layout
Sherif Helmy	Layout

**Ministry of Finance Towers**

Extension of Ramsis Street  
Cairo, Egypt

**TO SUBSCRIBE:**

Please send attached leaflet to address or fax number below, or download form from our website at [www.mof.gov.eg](http://www.mof.gov.eg) and click send. For questions and information please send a **FAX** to **+(202) 26861561** or **E-MAIL** to **FM@mof.gov.eg**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

List of Tables	II-III
List of Figures	IV
Acronyms	V
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	<b>VI - XX</b>
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION I</b> GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK	1 -7
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 2</b> REAL SECTOR INDICATORS	11 -13
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 3</b> DOMESTIC PRICES	17 -21
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 4</b> FISCAL SECTOR	25 -32
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 5</b> GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE	35 -42
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 6</b> MONETARY SECTOR	45 -52
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 7</b> FINANCIAL SECTOR AND INVESTMENTS	55 -61
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 8</b> EXTERNAL SECTOR	65 -73
<hr/>	
<b>SECTION 9</b> COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	77 - 79

# LIST OF TABLES

---

<b>SECTION 1: GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK</b>	<b>I -7</b>
A. Real Sector (Current Prices)	1
B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth	1
C. Population and Employment	2
D. Domestic Prices (Period averages)	2
E. Fiscal Sector	3
F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt ( in US\$ million, End of Period stock)	4
G. Gross External Debt (in US \$ million, End of Period stock)	4
H. Government Debt Service (LE million, Flows)	4
I. Monetary Sector (end of period)	5
J. Investment and Financial Sector	6
K. External Sector	7
<b>SECTION 2: REAL SECTOR INDICATORS</b>	<b>11 -13</b>
Table (1) Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (Current Prices)	11
Table (2) Gross Domestic Product by Sector at Factor Cost (Current Prices)	12
Table (3) Distribution of Total Investments by Economic Agents and Production Indices for Main Economic Sectors	13
<b>SECTION 3: DOMESTIC PRICES</b>	<b>17 -21</b>
Table (4) Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices (Summary Profile)	17
Table (5) Inflation in Consumer Prices (Percent Change)	18
Table (6) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification (Percent Change)	19
Table (7) Inflation in Producer Prices According to End use Classification	20
Table (8) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification	20
Table (9) Exchange Rates	21
<b>SECTION 4: FISCAL SECTOR</b>	<b>25 -32</b>
Table (10) Summary of Government Fiscal Operations	25
Table (11) Budget Sector: Summary of Main Budget Operations	26 -27
Table ( 12-a ): Revenues Breakdown (Main Tax Revenues)	28
Table ( 12-b ): Revenues Breakdown (Non-Tax Revenues)	29
Table (13) Receipts by Customs Authority	30
Table (14) Expenditures Breakdown	31 - 32
<b>SECTION 5: GOVERNMENT DEBT &amp; DEBT PROFILE</b>	<b>35 -42</b>
Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds	42

# LIST OF TABLES ( CONTINUED )

---

## **SECTION 6: MONETARY SECTOR** **45- 52**

Table (24) Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates	45
Table (25) Monetary Survey	46 -47
Table (26) Central Bank Reserve Money	48
Table (27) Deposits With Banks	49
Table (28) Credit Provided By Banks	50
Table (29) Domestic Interest Rates	51
Table (30) Average Interbank Rates	52

---

## **SECTION 7: FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT** **55 -61**

Table (31) Capital Market Main Indicators	55
Table (32) Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market	56
Table (33) Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies	57
Table (33- continued) Privatization Proceeds	57
Table (34) Most Active 10 Companies in Terms of Volume and Value Traded	58
Table (35) Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder	59
Table (36) Securities Held by Banks	60
Table (37) Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries	61

---

## **SECTION 8: EXTERNAL SECTOR** **65 -73**

Table (38) Balance of Payments - Current Account ( Annual Profile )	65
Table (39) Balance of Payments (cont'd) - Capital Account ( Annual Profile )	66
Table (40) Balance of Payments - Current Account ( Quarterly Profile )	67
Table (41) Balance of Payments (cont'd) - Capital Account ( Quarterly Profile )	68
Table (42) External Sector Indicators	69
Table (43) International Trade Data :Trade Balance ( United Nations Classification )	70
Table (44) International Trade Data : Exports ( United Nations Classification )	71
Table (45) International Trade Data : Imports ( United Nations Classification )	72
Table (46) Oil Exports Breakdown	73
Table (47) Tourism Indicators	73
Table (48) Suez Canal Indicators	73
Table (49) Exports by Geographical Distribution	73

---

## **SECTION 9: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS** **77 -79**

Table (50) Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups	77 -78
Table (51) Top Ten Gainers and Losers in Terms of Prices	79

# LIST OF FIGURES

---

## SECTION 1: GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

Fig (1) Annual GDP and Sectoral Sources of Growth	1
Fig (2) Domestic Inflation and Contributing Factors (end of period)	2
Fig (3) Budget Section Main Fiscal Indicators (percent of GDP)	3
Fig (4) Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)	4
Fig (5) Liquidity Growth (Annual Percent Change)	5

---

## SECTION 2: REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Fig (6) GDP Real Growth	11
-------------------------	----

---

## SECTION 3: DOMESTIC PRICES

Fig (7) Annual Inflation Rates	17
Fig (8) Developments in LE/ US\$ Exchange Rate	21

---

## SECTION 4: FISCAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Fig (9) Selected Budget Analysis Indicators	26
Fig (10) Debt Service Indicators – Budget Sector (percent of GDP)	27
Fig (11) Breakdown of Tax Revenue	28
Fig (12) Customs Revenues Analysis	31
Fig (13) Functional Classification of Public Expenditures	32

---

## SECTION 5: GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Fig (14 ) Return on Government Securities	42
---	----

---

## SECTION 6: MONETARY SECTOR

Fig (15) Selected Monetary Indicators	45
Fig (16) Money and Quasi Money	47
Fig (17) Dollarization Ratios	49
Fig (18) Sectoral Distribution of Non-Government Credit Facilities	50
Fig (19) Developments in Lending and Deposits Rates	51
Fig (20) Developments in Interbank and T-Bills Rates	52

---

## SECTION 7: FINANCIAL SECTOR AND INVESTMENTS

Fig (21) Market Capitalization By Sector	55
Fig (22) FDI Inflows To Egypt	61

---

## SECTION 8: EXTERNAL SECTOR

Fig (23) Distribution of Current Account Receipts	65
Fig (24) External Sector Selected Indicators (percent of GDP)	66

# ACRONYMS

---

<b>BOP</b>	<b>Balance of Payments</b>
<b>CAPMAS</b>	<b>Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics</b>
<b>CBE</b>	<b>Central Bank of Egypt</b>
<b>CIF</b>	<b>Cost Insurance and Freight</b>
<b>CMA</b>	<b>Capital Market Authority</b>
<b>CPI</b>	<b>Consumer Price Index</b>
<b>ESE</b>	<b>Egyptian Stock Exchange</b>
<b>FDI</b>	<b>Foreign Direct Investment</b>
<b>FOB</b>	<b>Free On Board</b>
<b>GDP</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>
<b>GDR</b>	<b>Global Depository Receipts</b>
<b>IFC</b>	<b>International Finance Corporation</b>
<b>IFCGI</b>	<b>International Finance Corporation Global Index</b>
<b>LE</b>	<b>Egyptian Pounds</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>Reserve Money</b>
<b>M2</b>	<b>Total Liquidity</b>
<b>MOF</b>	<b>Ministry of Finance</b>
<b>MOI</b>	<b>Ministry of Investment</b>
<b>MOP</b>	<b>Ministry of Planning</b>
<b>NIR</b>	<b>Net International Reserves</b>
<b>REER</b>	<b>Real Effective Exchange Rate</b>
<b>US\$</b>	<b>US Dollars</b>
<b>WPI</b>	<b>Wholesale Price Index</b>
<b>PPI</b>	<b>Producer Price Index</b>

# Executive Summary

## *Main Highlights...*

The government drafted its economic program to further advance and improve the Egyptian economy. The program was presented to the Parliament and met widespread approval and the government was granted confidence. The program aims to achieve comprehensive economic and social development through the innovative and advanced management of the Egyptian economy, in order for it to reach its potential output and performance. To that extent, the Ministry of Finance is eagerly resuming its fiscal reform program which aims to reprioritize and control public spending through maximizing the use of resources alongside disbursing savings towards social programs. The Ministry of Finance is also focusing on executing a fairer tax system, re-broadening the tax base, increasing tax collection efficiency as well as enhancing public debt management. Moreover, MoF is seeking to increase spending on infrastructure in order to improve public services, while swiftly completing a number of major development projects. Finally the Ministry is also keen on raising the efficiency of social protection programs, therefore contributing to the achievement of tangible, positive change in the wellbeing of Egyptians.

On a different note, the Ministry of Finance is continuing to make significant strides towards engaging citizens in all phases of the state budget preparation, highlighting the importance of transparency, community participation and the involvement of citizens in the decision-making process. The Ministry has also issued the FY 16/17 pre-budget statement for the second consecutive year. The pre-budget statement assesses the domestic and external economic framework, underscoring the main underlying assumptions in which the budget is based. Through the preparation of the budget, the government seeks to revitalize the economy and achieve tangible results which meet the aspirations of Egyptians in terms of the rapid and sustainable improvement of living standards. The state is determined to continue carrying out its obligation of providing protection and social justice to its citizens, while investing in human development, modernizing infrastructure, and ensuring the stability and sustainability of the financial and economic systems throughout the medium term.

With regards to fiscal performance, latest indicators during the period July-February 2015/2016 point to a marked improvement in the performance of tax revenues, which increased by almost 22.1 percent, compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year, mainly due to the increase in receipts from Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits by 17.7 percent, Taxes on Goods and Services receipts by 19.2 percent, Property Taxes receipts by 30.9 percent, and Taxes on International Trade receipts by 13.7 percent. Tax revenue increases were driven by the relative improvement in economic activity and the effective implementation of tax reforms during the beginning of the current fiscal year. Meanwhile, on the expenditure side, spending on Subsidies, Grants, and Social Benefits increased by 24.2 percent, more specifically GASC spending increased by around 25.2 percent, along with a 36 percent increase in government contributions to pension funds and a 4.4 percent increase in investment spending.

*On the other hand, the following are the latest developments in economic indicators:-*

- Ø Based on the latest detailed preliminary figures recently announced by the Ministry of Planning, **GDP** accelerated during FY14/15 reaching 4.2 percent, compared to 2.2 percent during last fiscal year. Both public and private consumption continued to boost economic activity during FY14/15 with a total contribution of 3.1 PPT, compared to 4.1 PPT during last fiscal year. Investments have contributed positively to growth by 1.2 PPT, compared to 0.2 during FY13/14. On the other hand, net exports constrained growth with a negative impact of 0.2 PPT, compared to -2.1 PPT during FY13/14.
- Ø **Net International Reserves (NIR)** increased to record US\$ 17.01 billion in April 2016, compared to US\$ 16.56 billion in March 2016.
- Ø As for the **monetary developments**, M2 annual growth slightly increased during February 2016 to record 17.5 percent growth (y-o-y), reaching LE 1923.6 billion, compared to 17.3 percent in the previous month, according to recent data released by the CBE. This comes in light of the increase witnessed in net domestic assets of the banking system by 25.7 percent reaching LE 1969.5 billion during the month of study, compared to 24.8 percent (LE 1936.8 billion) in January 2016. This offset the major turnaround in net foreign assets of the banking system, which declined by 165.2 percent to reach a negative value for the forth month in a row amounting to LE 45.9 billion, compared to a lower decline of 136.3 percent (LE -27.4 billion) in January 2016.
- Ø Meanwhile, **Headline Urban Inflation** declined to record 9.0 percent during March 2016, compared to 9.1 percent during the previous month, and compared to 11.5 percent during March 2015. Factors contributing to inflationary pressures include: the base effect (in light of the increase in annual inflation rate during March 2015 by 0.9 basis points to record 11.5 percent compared to 10.6 percent during February 2015 and which has contributed to the decline in annual inflation rate during the month of study),

In addition the decrease in some main groups have contributed to the decline in the headline urban annual inflation rate (albeit at still high levels), on the top of which “Food and Beverages” (the highest weight in CPI) to record 12.1 percent during the month of study compared to 12.5 percent during the previous month, “Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels” to record 0.1 percent compared to 2.9 percent. This has counterparted the increase of other main groups compared to previous month including; “Furniture”, “Health”, “Recreation & Culture”, and “Hotels and Restaurants”.

As for average annual inflation, it decelerated during the period July- March of FY15/16 to record 9.5 percent, compared to 10.7 percent during the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year. This deceleration could be explained mainly in light of the faded base effect due to the introduction of reform measures during July 2014.

- Ø During its Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on April 28<sup>th</sup>, 2016, CBE decided to keep the overnight deposit rate, overnight lending rates, and the rate of CBE's main operation unchanged at 10.75 percent, 11.75 percent, and 11.25 percent, respectively. The discount rate was also kept unchanged at 11.25 percent. Moreover, in an attempt to absorb excess liquidity and to protect the domestic currency, the CBE held deposit auctions on April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016 worth LE 125 billion with 7-day maturity at a fixed annual interest rate of 11.25 percent.
- Ø Moreover, total government debt (domestic and external) reached LE 2545 billion (89.8 percent of GDP) at end of December 2015.
- Ø **The Balance of Payments (BOP)** showed an overall deficit of US\$ 3.4 billion (-0.9 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to a lower overall deficit of US\$ 1 billion (-0.3 percent of



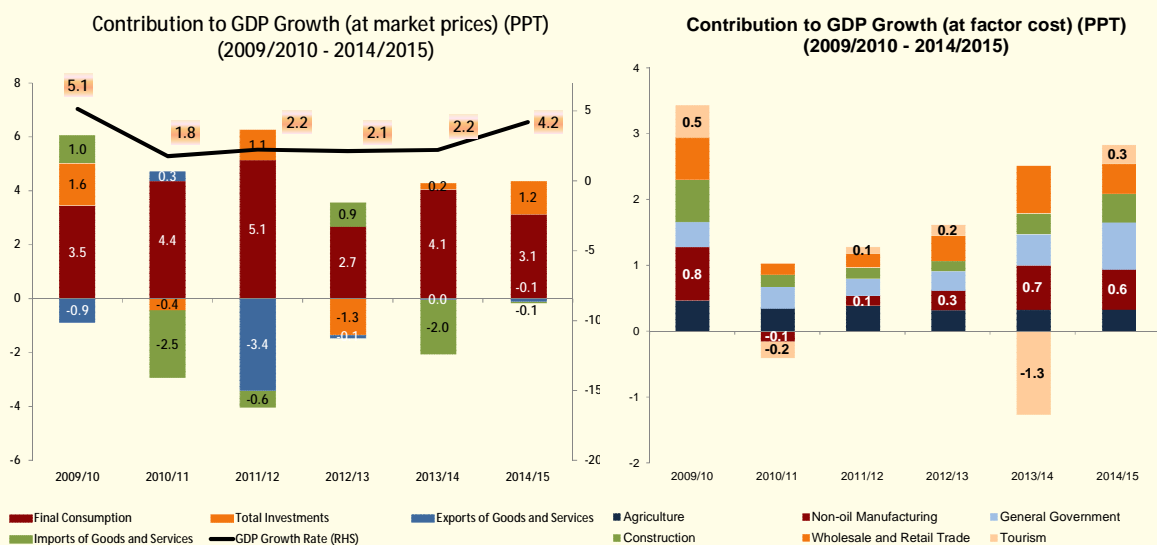
GDP) during H1-FY14/15. This mainly came in light of the increase witnessed in the current account deficit to record US\$ 8.9 billion (-2.5 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to a lower deficit of US\$ 4.3 billion (-1.3 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15. On the other hand, the capital and financial account witnessed net inflows of US\$ 9.2 billion (2.6 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to net inflows of US\$ 0.8 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15. Meanwhile, net errors and omissions recorded an outflow of US\$ 3.7 billion (-1.0 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to an inflow of US\$ 2.5 billion (0.7 percent of GDP) during the period of comparison.

Ø *Real Sector:*

Based on the latest detailed preliminary figures recently announced by the Ministry of Planning, GDP accelerated during FY14/15 reaching about 4.2 percent, compared to 2.2 percent during last fiscal year. Both public and private consumption continued to boost economic activity during FY14/15 with a total contribution of 3.1 PPT, compared to 4.1 PPT during the last fiscal year. Investments have contributed positively to growth by 1.2 PPT, compared to 0.2 during FY13/14. On the other hand, net exports constrained growth with a negative impact of 0.2 PPT, but less so when compared to -2.1 PPT during FY13/14.

On the demand side, both public and private consumption witnessed relatively high growth rates during FY14/15. Private consumption grew by 2.8 percent y-o-y, compared to 4.1 percent during FY13/14, while public consumption grew by 7 percent in the year of study, compared to 6.6 percent during FY13/14. In the meantime, recent data shows that investments have increased significantly by 8.6 percent in FY14/15, compared to 1.5 percent during FY13/14.

On the other hand, net exports constrained growth with a negative impact of 0.2 PPT, compared to -2.1 PPT during FY13/14. This development came in light of a 0.4 percent decline in exports, with a negative contribution of 0.1 PPT to real GDP growth, compared to a negative contribution of 2.0 PPT during the last fiscal year, while imports increased by 0.5 percent in the year of study, contributing negatively by -0.1 PPT, compared to a negative contribution of 0.04 PPT during FY13/14.



On the supply side, six key sectors led y-o-y growth, on top of which was the general government sector which recorded a real growth rate of 7.5 percent (contributing 0.7 PPT to growth compared to 0.5 PPT during FY13/14). Additionally, the construction sector recorded a real growth rate of 9.7 percent (contributing 0.4 PPT during the year of study, compared to 0.3

PPT during the last fiscal year). Meanwhile, wholesale and retail trade recorded a real growth rate of 3.5 percent (contributing 0.5 PPT during the year of study, compared to 0.7 PPT during the last fiscal year) and the agricultural sector witnessed growth of 3 percent (stabilizing at 0.3 PPT). Meanwhile, the non-oil manufacturing sector recorded growth of 5 percent, (contributing with 0.6 percentage points to growth during FY14/15, compared to 0.7 PPT during FY13/14).

Moreover, the tourism sector expanded to record a 19.5 percent real growth rate (contributing to growth by 0.3 PPT, compared to a negative contribution of 1.3 PPT during FY13/14). It is noteworthy to mention that, the tourism index – sub index under total production index – rose to 297.5 points during June 2015, compared to 271.4 points during June 2014, growing almost by 9.6 percent.

Taken together, the above-mentioned 6 key sectors represented around 53.1 percent of total real GDP during the year of study. Meanwhile, natural gas extraction continued to constrain growth during FY14/15 declining by 10.4 percent, contributing negatively to growth by 0.7 PPT.

**Ø Fiscal Sector Performance during July-February 2015/2016;**

The latest indicators for the period July-February 2015/2016 point to a budget deficit reaching LE 223 billion (7.9 percent of GDP), compared to a deficit of LE 186 billion (7.7 percent of GDP) during the same period last fiscal year. These developments came in light of the increase in both revenues and expenditures during the period of study. Revenues rose by 21.7 percent reaching LE 253.2 billion (8.9 percent of GDP), compared to LE 208 billion (8.6 percent of GDP) during the same period last fiscal year. Expenditures rose by 21 percent to reach LE 466.2 billion (16.5 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to LE 385.2 billion (15.9 percent of GDP) during the same period last fiscal year.

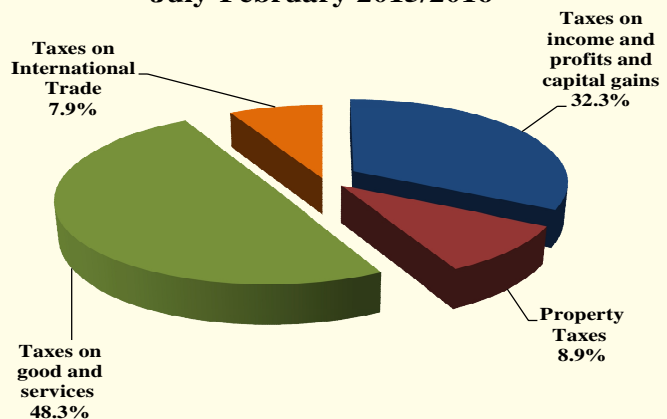
July- February 14/15 Budget Deficit LE 186 billion (7.7 percent of GDP)	July- February 15/16 Budget Deficit LE 223 billion (7.9 percent of GDP)
Revenues LE 208 billion (8.6 percent of GDP)	Revenues LE 253.2 billion (8.9 percent of GDP)
Expenditure LE 385.2 billion (15.9 percent of GDP)	Expenditure LE 466.2 billion (16.5 percent of GDP)

Source: Ministry of Finance, Macro Fiscal Policy Unit

**§ On the Revenues Side,**

Total revenues increased by LE 45 billion (21.7 percent growth) to record LE 253.2 billion during July- February 2015/2016, compared to LE 208 billion during the same period of the last fiscal year. These developments could be explained mainly in light of the increase in tax revenues by LE 33 billion (22.1 percent growth) to record LE 182.8 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 149.8 billion during the same period last fiscal year, in addition to the increase in non-tax revenues by LE 12 billion (20.6 percent growth) to

**The distribution of Tax Revenues  
July-February 2015/2016**



record LE 70.3 billion during July- February 2015/2016, compared to LE 58.3 billion the same period last fiscal year.

The improvement in tax receipts during the period of study was driven by tax reforms adopted since the beginning of the current fiscal year, and which was reflected as follows:

- Taxes on income receipts increased by 17.7 percent to LE 58 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 49.3 billion during the same period of the last fiscal year (this was in particular driven by the increase in receipts from taxes on domestic salaries, and the increase in receipts from taxes on the CBE, Suez Canal, and other companies).
- Taxes on goods and services receipts also increased by around 19.2 percent to record LE 88.8 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 74.5 billion during the same period last fiscal year (in light of the increase in receipts from the general sales tax on domestic and imported goods, and increased sales tax receipts from tourism, and from international & local communication services, as well as increased receipts from the sales tax on cigarettes).
- Moreover, property taxes receipts also increased by 30.9 percent to reach LE 17.6 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 13.5 billion during the same period last fiscal year.
- Taxes on international trade receipts grew by 13.7 percent to LE 14.2 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 12.5 billion during the same period last fiscal year (in light of the improved performance of economic activity and the efforts made to raise collection efficiency).
- Finally, other taxes also increased to record LE 4.2 billion during the period of study.

**Taxes on Goods and Services increased by LE 14.3 billion (19.2 percent growth) to reach LE 88.8 billion (3.1 percent of GDP).**

- **Taxes on goods and services receipts represent 48.6 percent of total tax revenues.**

Mainly as a result of higher receipts from:

- General sales tax on goods increasing by 7.2 percent to record LE 36.3 billion.
- The increase in excises on domestic commodities (Table 1) by 25.9 percent to record LE 30.3 billion (in light of increased sales tax on cigarettes by 41 percent to reach LE 22 billion).
- The increase in general sales tax on services by 27.7 percent to record LE 9.5 billion in light of the improved performance of the tourism sector, specifically hotels and restaurants and the improvement of international and domestic telecommunications services.
- The increase in stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries) by 58 percent to record LE 6.6 billion in light of the increase in receipts from stamp tax on contracts on each of; water, electricity, gas, telephone, and banking edits contracts.

**Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits** increased by LE 8.7 billion (17.7 percent growth) to reach LE 58 billion (2 percent of GDP).

- Taxes on income, capital gains and profits receipts represent 31.8 percent of total tax revenues.

Mainly on the back of:

- Increase in receipts from taxes on domestic salaries by LE 2.6 billion (18.7 percent) to reach LE 16.9 billion in light of the significant increase in wages and salaries.
- Increase in receipts from taxes on CBE by LE 3.2 billion (81 percent) to reach LE 7.2 billion.
- Increase in receipts from taxes on Suez Canal by LE 0.9 billion (11.7 percent) to reach LE 8.6 billion.
- Increase in receipts from taxes on other companies by LE 1.7 billion (10.1 percent) to reach LE 18 billion.

**Property Taxes** increased by LE 4 billion (30.9 percent growth) to reach LE 17.6 billion (0.6 percent of GDP).

- Property Taxes receipts represent 9.6 percent of the total tax revenues.

Mainly as a result of the increase in tax on T-bills and bonds payable interest by 36.4 percent to reach 14.6 billion during the period of study.

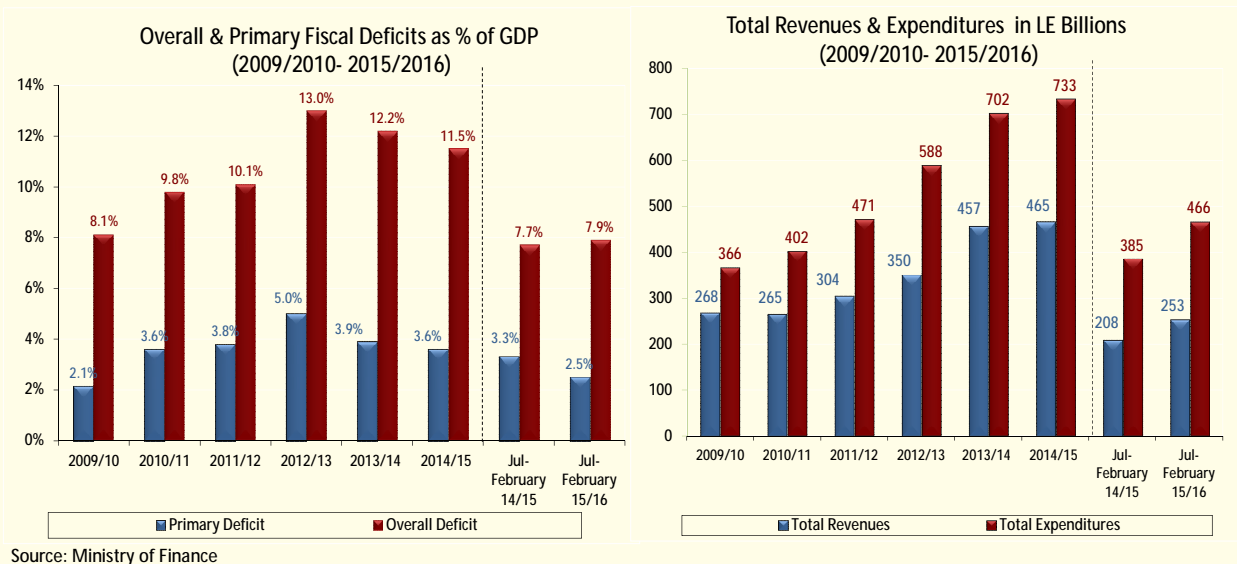
**Taxes on International Trade** increased by LE 1.7 billion (13.7 percent growth) to reach LE 14 billion (0.5 percent of GDP).

- Taxes on International Trade receipts represent 7.7 percent of total tax revenues.

In light of an increase in taxes on valued customs by 12.9 percent y-o-y to LE 13.4 billion, reflecting the efforts of the Egyptian Customs Authority to control Egypt's ports.

On the Non-Tax Revenues Side, the increase in other revenues could be explained in light of the following:

- The increase in property income receipts by LE 10.8 billion (36.5 percent) to reach LE 40.3 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 29.5 billion during July-February 2014/2015, in light of the increase in dividends collected from the CBE by LE 11 billion (82.3 percent) to reach LE 24.5 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 13.4 billion during the same period last year. In addition, there was an increase in dividends collected from economic authorities by LE 1.3 billion (85.5 percent) to reach LE 2.9 billion during July-February 2015/2016, compared to LE 1.6 billion during the same period last fiscal year.
- The increase in proceeds from sales of goods and services by LE 1.6 billion (13 percent) to reach LE 13.5 billion during July- February 2015/2016, compared to LE 12 billion during the same period last fiscal year (in light of the increase in receipts from special accounts and funds by 12 percent to reach LE 9.7 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 8.7 billion during the same period last fiscal year).
- On the other hand, other revenues rose during the period of study by LE 4 billion (48.2 percent) to reach LE 12.3 billion, compared to LE 8.3 billion during the same period of the last fiscal year.



### § *On the Expenditures Side:*

A key focus of the government's fiscal reforms is the reprioritization of public expenditure in favour of lower-income groups to achieve the best social yield through investment in human capital and better distribution of services and infrastructure, with such measures designed to improve basic well-being and to widen social safety nets.

The latest fiscal data shows total expenditure has reached LE 466.2 billion (16.5 percent of GDP) during July- February 2015/2016, mainly due to:

- The increase in wages and compensation of employees by LE 9.6 billion (7.7 percent) (the lowest rate of increase during the same period in the last three fiscal years in light of the recent reforms implemented by the Ministry of Finance to control the increase in the wage bill) to LE 134.9 billion (4.8 percent of GDP).
- The increase in purchases of goods and services by LE 1.4 billion (8.4 percent growth) to reach LE 17.5 billion (0.6 percent of GDP).

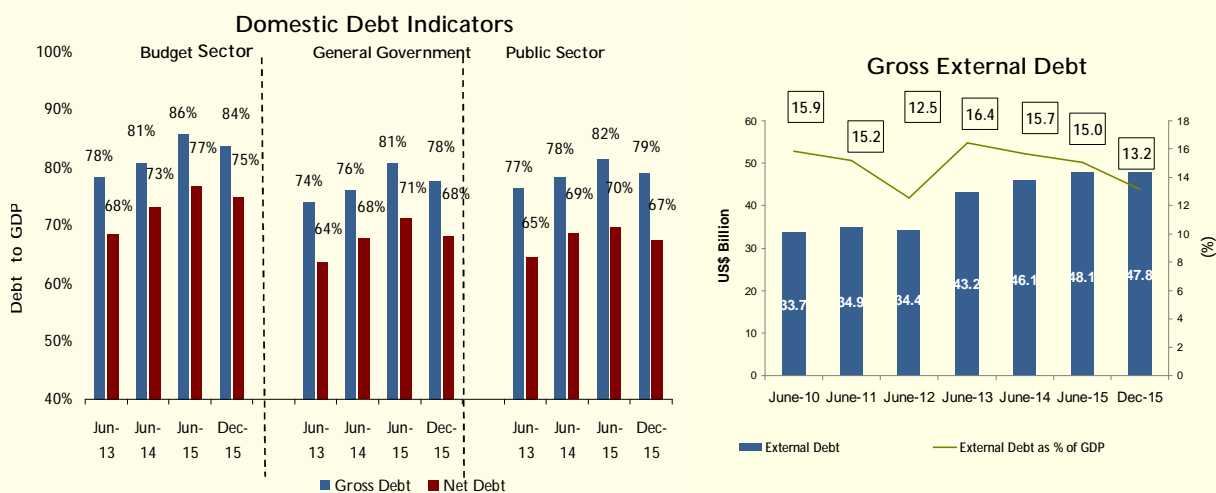
- The increase in interest payments by LE 47.3 billion (44.7 percent growth) to reach LE 153.2 billion (5.4 percent of GDP).
- The increase in subsidies, grants and social benefits by LE 18.9 billion (24.2 percent growth) to reach LE 97 billion (3.4 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to LE 78.2 billion during the same period of the last fiscal year. This can be explained in light of the following:-
  - The increase in spending on subsidies by LE 9.3 billion reached LE 52.8 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 43.4 billion during the same period last year, which reflects the following:
    - ü General Authority for Supply Commodities subsidies rose by LE 3.7 billion (20.5 percent growth) to reach LE 21.5 billion during the period of study.
    - ü Electricity subsidies rose by LE 2 billion to reach LE 20.7 billion during the period of study in light of the repayment of monthly subsidy installment by the Ministry of Finance amounting LE 2.6 billion to be paid on a regular basis during the current fiscal year.
  - Meanwhile, social benefits rose by 9.6 billion (32.3 percent growth) to reach LE 39.4 billion during July-February 2015/2016, mainly due to:
    - ü Increased contributions to the pension funds by LE 9 billion (36 percent growth) to reach LE 34 billion during the period of study.
- The increase in purchases of non-financial assets (investments) by LE 1.3 billion (1.1 percent of GDP), representing 4.4 percent growth to reach LE 30.8 billion.

#### Ø *Public Debt:*

Total government debt (domestic and external) reached LE 2545 billion (89.8 percent of GDP) at end of December 2015, of which;

- Domestic budget sector debt recorded LE 2368.5 billion (83.6 percent of GDP) by end of December 2015, compared to LE 1895.2 billion (78 percent of GDP) by end of December 2014.

The rise in Domestic budget sector debt during the period of study is due to financing for the budget deficit, in addition to reflecting the settling of some cross-debt issues among budget sector entities (particularly those of the SIF and EGPC, with these settlements expected eventually to enhance their financial performance.



Source: Ministry of Finance

- *External debt stock* (government and non-government debt) recorded US\$ 47.8 billion (13.2 percent of GDP) at end of December 2015, compared to US\$ 48.1 billion at end of June 2015, which is relatively low when compared to the average of peer countries (for example, Middle East and North Africa countries recorded an average external debt of 27 percent of GDP during the year 2013).
- Meanwhile, government external debt recorded US\$ 23.8 billion (6.6% of GDP) as of end of December 2015, compared to US\$ 25.7 billion (8% of the GDP) at end of June 2015.

### Ø *Monetary Perspective:*

As for the **monetary developments**, M2 annual growth slightly increased during February 2016 to record 17.5 percent growth (y-o-y), reaching LE 1923.6 billion, compared to 17.3 percent in the previous month, according to recent data released by the CBE. From the assets side, this comes in light of the increase witnessed in net domestic assets of the banking system by 25.7 percent reaching LE 1969.5 billion during the month of study, compared to 24.8 percent (LE 1936.8 billion) in January 2016. This offset the major turnaround in net foreign assets of the banking system, which declined by 165.2 percent to reach a negative value for the fourth month in a row amounting to LE 45.9 billion, compared to a lower decline of 136.3 percent (LE -27.4 billion) in January 2016.

In February 2016, net claims on government annual growth increased by 31 percent (LE 1524.9 billion), compared to a lower growth of 29.5 percent during the previous month. Moreover, claims on public business sector annual growth increased by 34.1 percent in February 2016 (LE 79 billion), compared to 31.3 percent in January 2016. Annual growth in credit to the private sector eased by 14.5 percent at end of February 2016 to LE 659.8 billion, compared to 15.3 percent last month. This comes on the back of the slowdown witnessed in both claims on household and private business sector annual growth to reach 22.5 percent and 11.4 percent, respectively, in February 2016, compared to 23.1 percent and 12.2 percent, respectively, in the previous month.

On the other hand, net foreign assets (NFA) of the banking system continued to shrink on annual basis recording a contraction of 165.2 percent during the year ending February 2016, to record a

negative value of LE 45.9 billion, compared to a lower decline of 136.3 percent (LE -27.4 billion) during the previous month. This was the fourth month in a row for NFA to reach a negative value. This turnaround continues in light of the significant drop in central bank net foreign assets by 164.4 percent y-o-y to record LE -22.7 billion in February 2016, compared to a lower decline of 138 percent (LE -13.2 billion) in January 2016. In addition, banks net foreign assets declined by 166.1 percent to reach a negative value for the fourth month in a row of LE 23.2 billion in February 2016, compared to a lower decline of 134.8 percent (LE -14.2 billion) in January 2016.

*From the liabilities side*, quasi money annual growth increased by 18.1 percent (LE 1401.1 billion) during February 2016, compared to 17.9 percent in the previous month. This comes in light of the increase witnessed in time and savings deposits in local currency annual growth by 19.3 percent (LE 1125.8 billion) in February 2016, compared to 18.8 percent in January 2016. This offset the slowdown witnessed in demand and time and savings deposits in foreign currency to 5.4 percent (LE 67 billion) and 16 percent (LE 208.4 billion), respectively, in February 2016, compared to 6.1 percent and 17.5 percent, respectively, in January 2016.

Meanwhile, money annual growth stabilized for the second month in a row at 15.9 percent (LE 522.5 billion) in February 2016, as currency in circulation annual growth increased from 9.4 percent in January 2016 to 9.7 percent in February 2016, while local currency demand deposits decreased from 26.6 percent to 25.9 percent.

Total deposits annual growth – excluding deposits at the CBE – slowed down by 20.7 percent y-o-y (LE 1923.5 billion) at the end of January 2016, compared to a growth of 22.7 percent at end of December 2015. Out of total deposits, 84.1 percent belonged to the non-government sector. Moreover, annual growth rate in total lending by the banking sector (excluding CBE) slowed down during the year ending January 2016 by 23.4 percent (LE 797.7 billion), compared to 25.8 percent in the previous month. To that end, the loans-to-deposits ratio slightly increased to reach 41.5 percent at end of January 2016, compared to 41.3 percent at end of December 2015 and compared to 40.6 percent in January 2015. (Detailed data February 2016 are not yet available).

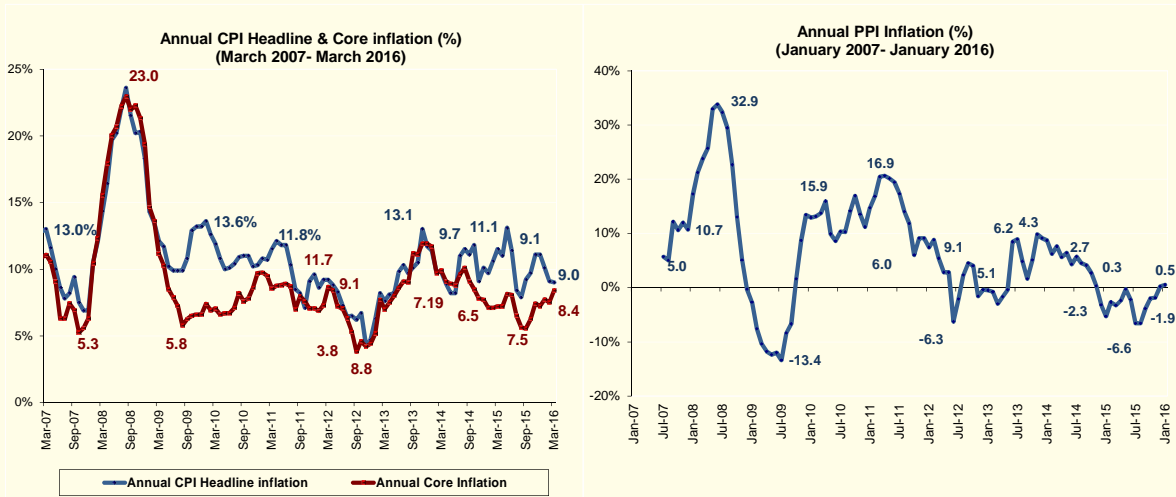
- Ø During March 2016, **net International Reserves (NIR)** increased to record US\$ 17.01 billion in April 2016, compared to US\$ 16.56 billion in March 2016.
- Ø Meanwhile, **Headline Urban Inflation** declined to record 9.0 percent during March 2016, compared to 9.1 percent during the previous month, and compared to 11.5 percent during March 2015. Factors contributing to inflationary pressures include: the base effect (in light of the increase in annual inflation rate during March 2015 by 0.9 basis points to record 11.5 percent compared to 10.6 percent during February 2015 and which has contributed to the decline in annual inflation rate during the month of study),

In addition the decrease in some main groups have contributed to the decline in the headline urban annual inflation rate (albeit at still high levels), on the top of which “Food and Beverages” (the highest weight in CPI) to record 12.1 percent during the month of study compared to 12.5 percent during the previous month, in light of the decrease in annual inflation rates of some sub items (albeit are still at high levels), “Vegetables” to record 26.2 percent compared to 32.7 percent during last month, “Milk & Eggs” to record 4.3 percent compared to 6.3 percent, “Oil and Fats” to record 5.5 percent compared to 6.1 percent. In addition to the decline of the annual inflation of “Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels” to record 0.1 percent compared to 2.9 percent (in light of the decrease of Electricity prices by -10.5 percent during March 2016, compared to -0.3 percent during last month, and compared to 71 percent during March 2015).



This has counterparted the increase of other main groups including; “Furniture” to record 10.6 percent compared to 10.3 percent, “Health” to record 13.8 percent compared to 9.3 percent, “Recreation & Culture” to record 11.5 percent compared to 10.9 percent, and “Hotels and Restaurants” to record 18.6 percent compared to 14.8 percent.

As for average annual inflation, it decelerated during the period July- March of FY15/16 to record 9.5 percent, compared to 10.7 percent during the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year. This deceleration could be explained mainly in light of the faded base effect due to the introduction of reform measures during July 2014.



On the other hand, monthly inflation increased to reach 1.4 percent during March 2016, compared to 1 percent during last month.

Annual core inflation<sup>1</sup> increased to reach 8.4 percent during March 2016, compared to 7.5 percent during the last month, and compared to 7.2 percent during March 2015. Moreover, monthly core inflation increased to record 1.6 percent during the month of study, compared to 0.9 percent during last month. This could be explained in light of the increase in “Food Prices” contributing by 1.08 percentage points to the monthly core inflation, and the increase in “Other Services”, “Retail items” and “Paid services” contributing by 0.54 percentage points to the monthly core inflation.

- Ø During its Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on April 28th, 2016, CBE decided to keep the overnight deposit rate, overnight lending rates, and the rate of CBE's main operation unchanged at 10.75 percent, 11.75 percent, and 11.25 percent, respectively. The discount rate was also kept unchanged at 11.25 percent. The committee justified that decision in light of balancing risks to the inflation outlook and to economic growth.
- Ø Moreover, in an attempt to absorb excess liquidity and to protect the domestic currency, the CBE held deposit auctions on April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016 worth LE 125 billion with 7-day maturity at a fixed annual interest rate of 11.25 percent.
- Ø The Egyptian Exchange market capitalization increased by 1.4 percent m-o-m during April 2016 to reach LE 413.3 billion, compared to LE 407.5 billion in the previous month. Meanwhile, the EGX-30 Index also increased by 3.3 percent during April 2016 to reach 7773.2 points, compared

<sup>1</sup>The Core Index excludes items with managed prices 'regulated items' (fuel, electricity, exported and imported tobacco), and items characterized by inherent price volatility specifically 'fruits and vegetables'.

to closing at 7525.0 points by the end of March 2016. In addition, the EGX-70 increased by 1.9 percent, closing at 374.3 points at the end of April 2016, compared to 367.3 points in the previous month.

Ø *On the External Sector side:*

**BOP** showed an overall deficit of US\$ 3.4 billion (-0.9 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to a lower overall deficit of US\$ 1 billion (-0.3 percent of GDP) during the same period last fiscal year. On a more detailed level, the deficit recorded in the BOP during the period of study occurred as a result of several factors, headed by:

§ Current account recorded a deficit of US\$ 8.9 billion (-2.5 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to a lower deficit of US\$ 4.3 billion (-1.3 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15. This came as a result of the deceleration witnessed in the transfers and services balance, which outweighed the slight improvement in the trade balance, as follows:

- Trade balance deficit has slightly decreased to record US\$ 19.5 billion (-5.4 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to a deficit of US\$ 20.4 billion during the same period last fiscal year, due to several factors on top of which the decline in world prices of oil and other staple commodities, which affects Egyptian imports and exports. These developments could be explained in light of the decrease witnessed in merchandise imports by 12.6 percent to record US\$ 28.6 billion in H1-FY15/16, compared to US\$ 32.7 billion in H1-FY14/15. This was accompanied by a 26 percent decrease in merchandise exports to record US\$ 9.1 billion, compared to US\$ 12.3 billion in the comparison period. It is worthy to mention that the decrease witnessed in merchandise exports was mainly driven by the drop in oil export proceeds (crude oil and products) by almost US\$ 2.2 billion, as a consequence of the fall in global crude oil prices by around 51.4 percent and 43.4 percent during Q1-FY15/16 and Q2-FY15/16, respectively, despite the increase in quantities exported of crude oil during the period of study<sup>2</sup>.
- The services balance has recorded a surplus of US\$ 2.2 billion (0.6 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to a higher surplus of around US\$ 4.1 billion (1.2 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15. This came in light of the decline in current receipts by 25.5 percent to record US\$ 9.3 billion during H1-FY15/16, compared to US\$ 12.5 billion in H1-FY14/15. This was mainly due to the decrease witnessed in tourism receipts to reach US\$ 2.7 billion during H1-FY15/16, compared to US\$ 4.0 billion in the same period last fiscal year, as the number of tourist nights decreased by 28.3 percent to record 38.3 million nights during the period of study in comparison to 53.4 million nights in H1-FY14/15.
- Net official transfers recorded US\$ 0.03 billion during the period of study, compared to US\$ 2.6 billion during H1-FY14/15 - of which US\$ 1.4 billion in-kind grants in the form of petroleum shipments from Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and a cash grant of US\$ 1 billion received from Kuwait. Therefore, this cannot be considered as a deceleration since the comparison period reflected exceptional inflows.

§ Meanwhile, the capital and financial account witnessed net inflows of US\$ 9.2 billion (2.6 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to lower net inflows of US\$ 0.8 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15, mainly due to the following:

---

<sup>2</sup> It is worthy to highlight that exports of crude oil represent 64.4 percent of total oil exports and 22 percent of total merchandise exports during the period of study.

- Net foreign direct investments in Egypt increased to reach US\$ 3.1 billion (0.9 percent of GDP) in H1-FY15/16, compared to US\$ 2.6 billion (0.8 percent of GDP) in the comparison period, driven mainly by the rise in the net inflows for greenfield investments to reach US\$ 2.5 billion in H1-FY15/16, up from US\$ 1.4 billion during H1-FY14/15.
  - Portfolio investment in Egypt recorded net outflows of US\$ 1.6 billion (-0.4 percent of GDP) in H1-FY15/16, compared to net outflows of US\$ 2.1 billion (-0.6 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15, in light of the repayment of US\$ 1.25 billion USD matured notes in September 2015, which were issued in 2005.
  - Other investments registered net inflows of US\$ 7.8 billion (2.2 percent of GDP) during the period of study, compared to net inflows of US\$ 0.5 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during the same period last fiscal year. This came on the back of the increase witnessed in short-term suppliers' credit to reach US\$ 4.0 billion during the period of study, compared to US\$ 2.2 billion during H1-FY14/15. This reflects the confidence in the Egyptian economy given its ability to commit to its external obligations. In addition, CBE other assets and liabilities have recorded net inflows of US\$ 4.3 billion in H1-FY15/16, compared to net outflows of US\$ 1.6 billion during the period of comparison.
- § Net errors and omissions recorded a net outflow of US\$ 3.7 billion (-1.0 percent of GDP) during H1-FY15/16, compared to an inflow of US\$ 2.5 billion (0.7 percent of GDP) during H1-FY14/15.
- Ø According to the latest published figures, the total number of tourist arrivals decreased during January 2016 to reach 0.36 million tourists, compared to 0.44 million tourists in the previous month, while, tourist nights increased to reach 2.6 million nights during the month of study, compared to 2.4 million nights during December 2015.

# Section 1

## GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

A. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth.....	1
B. Population and Employment .....	2
C. Domestic Prices (Period averages).....	2
D. Fiscal Sector.....	3
E. Summary of Public Domestic Debt ( in US\$ million, End of Period stock).....	4
F. Gross External Debt (in US \$ million, End of Period stock).....	4
G. Government Debt Service (LE million, Flows).....	4
H. Monetary Sector (end of period).....	5
I. Investment and Financial Sector.....	6
J. External Sector.....	7

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>1/</sup>	2014/15*	Apr-Jun 2014 <sup>#</sup>	Oct-Dec 2014	Jan-Mar 2015	Apr-Jun 2015*
<b>A. Real Sector (Current Prices)</b>									
GDP at market prices ( LE Million)	1,371,100	1,656,600	1,843,800	2,101,900	2,429,800	488,300	612,900	572,900	569,800
GDP at market prices ( US\$ Million)	235,990	276,330	285,967	301,570	330,780	69,093	85,774	76,519	74,924
GDP at factor cost ( LE Million)	1,309,906	1,695,096	1,908,314	2,177,820	2,459,025	539,061	627,907	585,700	596,900
GDP at factor cost ( US\$ Million)	225,457	282,752	295,973	312,463	334,759	76,275	87,874	78,229	78,487
GDP Per Capita ( EGP)	17,233	--	--	--	27,625	--	27,873	26,054	25,913
GDP Per Capita ( USD)	2,966	--	--	--	3,761	--	3,901	3,480	3,407
<b>B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth<sup>2/</sup></b>									
<b>(% Change)</b>									
Real GDP at market prices <sup>3/</sup>	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	2.6	4.5
Real GDP at factor cost <sup>3/</sup>	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.5	3.7	2.2	2.1
Commodity Sector	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.8	2.3	0.9	-0.9
Production Services	2.5	2.8	3.1	0.1	4.8	3.9	6.2	3.4	3.3
Social Services	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.5	4.6	6.3	3.7	3.5	6.5
Investments <sup>4/, 5/</sup>	-2.2	5.8	-8.4	1.7	8.6	9.4	-2.4	39.0	-3.0
Consumption <sup>4/</sup>	5.3	6.0	2.9	4.4	3.3	9.2	6.2	1.0	1.8
Private	5.5	6.5	2.8	4.1	2.8	7.7	5.2	0.6	1.5
Public	3.8	3.1	3.9	6.6	7.0	18.5	13.7	4.2	3.3
Exports of Goods and Services <sup>4/</sup>	1.2	-2.3	5.6	-11.9	-0.4	-25.7	1.2	-12.0	-4.1
Real GDP Per Capita	-0.6	--	--	--	1.6	--	1.4	0.1	1.9
<b>Domestic Savings<sup>6/</sup></b>									
Annual nominal growth rate	3.4	-29.5	7.9	-24.2	29.8	-32.7	-1.6	47.1	23.0
Percent of GDP	13.0	8.0	7.9	5.3	5.9	7.8	5.0	6.7	8.2
<b>Domestic Investments<sup>5/, 6/</sup></b>									
Annual nominal growth rate	-0.3	10.1	-1.5	9.9	20.2	18.8	13.8	45.3	5.7
Percent of GDP	17.1	16.2	14.3	13.8	14.4	18.7	13.3	17.6	17.0

Source: Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary, subject to change. The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting in FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with the economic census. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments.

-- Data not available. New series started in accordance with the economic census, according to the Ministry of Planning.

# Revised in light of recent data from Ministry of Planning.

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY13/14 on quarterly basis.

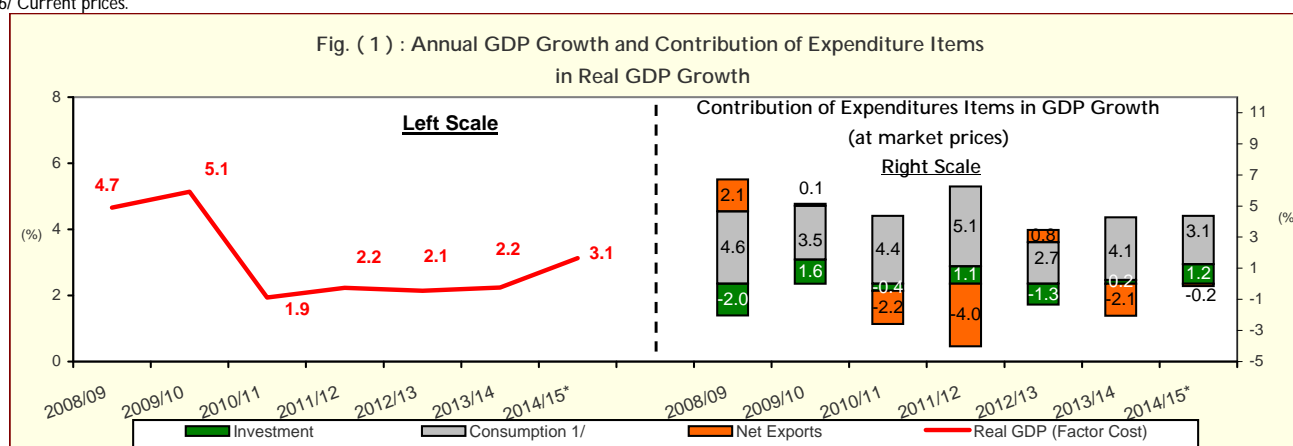
2/ Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for FY06/07, however, starting FY12/13 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY11/12.

3/ Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

4/ Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

5/ Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

6/ Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes public and private consumption.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile						Quarterly Profile			
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Oct- Dec 2014	Apr-Jun 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct- Dec 2015
<b>C. Population</b>										
Total Population (Millions) <sup>1/</sup>	78.7	80.4	82.4	84.7	86.7	89.0	87.8	89.0	89.6	90.1
Population Growth	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6
<b>D. Domestic Prices (Period Average)</b>										
Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas <sup>2/</sup>	11.7	11.0	8.7	6.9	10.1	10.9	10.3	11.8	8.5	10.6
Producer Price Inflation <sup>3/</sup>	5.0	15.9	7.5	0.7	6.5	-1.8	0.1	-1.6	-5.7	-1.2
Discount Rate <sup>5/</sup>	8.50	8.50	9.50	10.25	8.75	9.3	9.75	9.3	9.3	9.3
T-bills Rate (91 days)	9.9	10.2	13.4	13.4	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.4
3-Months Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8
Overnight Interbank Rate <sup>5/</sup>	8.3	9.0	9.4	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.9	9.0
Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars)	5.51	5.81	6.00	6.45	6.97	7.42	7.15	7.61	7.81	7.88

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

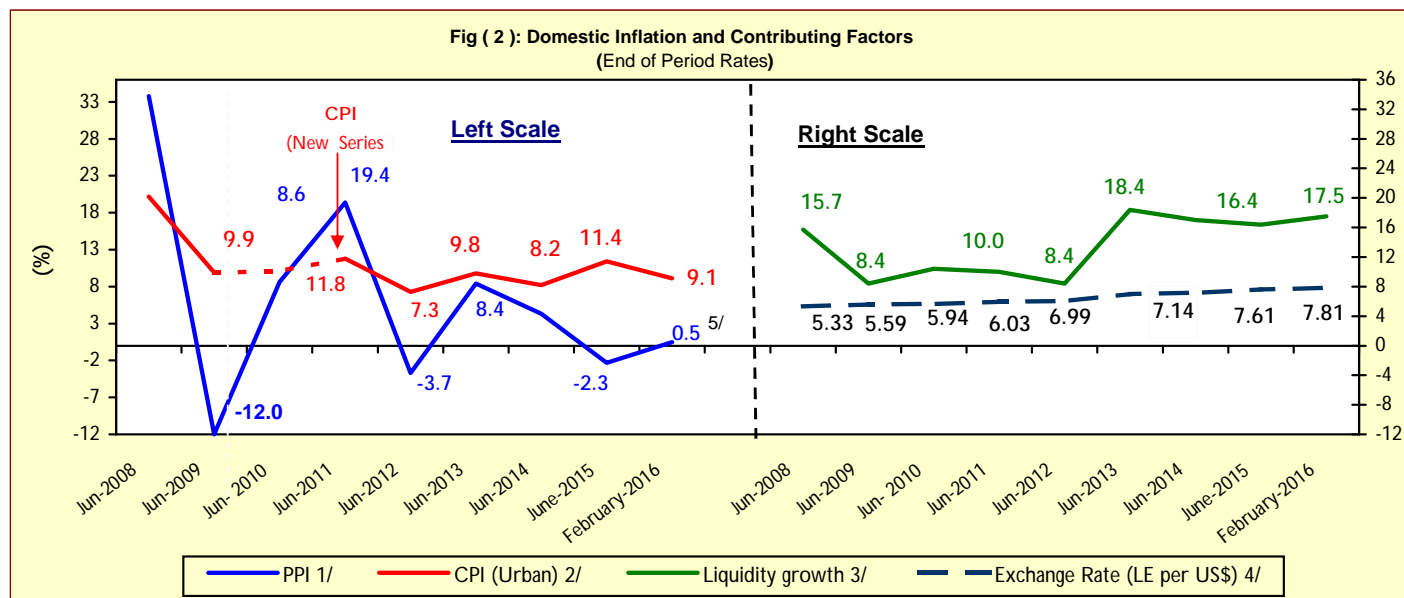
1/ Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

3/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

4/ End of period rate.

5/ Calendar Year averages.



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects WPI indicators.

2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

3/ Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

4/ Monthly average exchange rate.

5/ Data reflects Producer Price Index for the month of January 2016.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 <sup>2/</sup>	Jul-Feb 2015/16
	Actuals					Pre- Actual	Budget	
<b>E. Fiscal Sector<sup>3/</sup></b>								
<b>i. Budget Sector (LE Millions)<sup>4/</sup></b>								
Total Revenues	268,114	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	622,277	253,180
Total Expenditure	365,987	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	864,564	466,174
Primary Deficit <sup>5/</sup>	25,705	49,383	62,264	92,724	82,289	86,422	7,049	69,693
Cash Deficit <sup>6/</sup>	97,872	136,580	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	242,287	212,995
Overall Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	251,093	222,916
<b>ii. Budget Sector<sup>4/</sup> (% change)</b>								
Total Revenues	-5.1	-1.1	14.5	15.4	30.4	1.9	13.4	21.7
Tax Revenues	4.5	12.7	8.0	21.1	3.7	17.5	16.0	22.1
Non Tax Revenues	-18.2	-25.0	31.4	3.1	98.1	-18.9 <sup>1/</sup>	8.4	20.6
Total Expenditure	4.1	9.8	17.2	24.9	19.3	4.5	9.5	21.0
Compensation of Employees	12.1	12.8	27.6	16.4	24.9	11.1	5.2	7.7
Interest Payments	37.0	17.6	22.8	40.7	17.8	11.5	22.6	44.7
<b>iii - Consolidated General Government (LE Millions)<sup>7/</sup></b>								
Total Revenues	303,374	302,010	348,864	403,637	519,449	--	--	--
Total Expenditure	396,693	440,411	516,422	644,080	759,847	--	--	--
Overall Deficit	98,796	134,138	165,692	246,853	254,716	--	--	--
<b>iv - As Percent of GDP<sup>8/</sup></b>								
<b>Budget Sector<sup>4/</sup></b>								
Total Revenues (of which):	22.2	19.3	18.3	19.0	21.7	19.1	22.0	8.9
Tax Revenues	14.1	14.0	12.5	13.6	12.4	12.6	14.9	6.5
Non Tax Revenues	8.1	5.3	5.8	5.4	9.3	6.6	7.1	2.5
Total Expenditure (of which):	30.3	29.3	28.4	31.9	33.4	30.2	30.5	16.5
Compensation of Employees	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.7	4.8
Interest Payments	6.0	6.2	6.3	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.6	5.4
Primary Deficit <sup>5/</sup>	2.1	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.6	0.2	2.5
Cash Deficit <sup>6/</sup>	8.1	10.0	10.1	12.9	11.6	11.0	8.6	7.5
Overall Deficit	8.1	9.8	10.1	13.0	12.2	11.5	8.9	7.9
<b>General Government<sup>7/</sup></b>								
Primary Deficit <sup>5/</sup>	3.0	4.2	4.4	6.0	4.5	--	--	--
Overall Deficit	8.2	9.8	10.0	13.4	12.1	--	--	--

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

-- Data unavailable

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

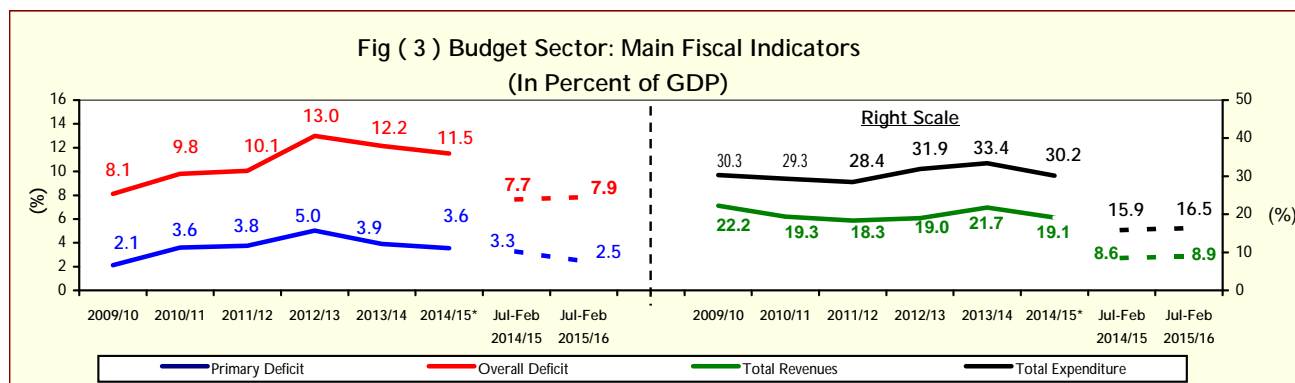
4/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

5/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

7/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

8/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial outlook

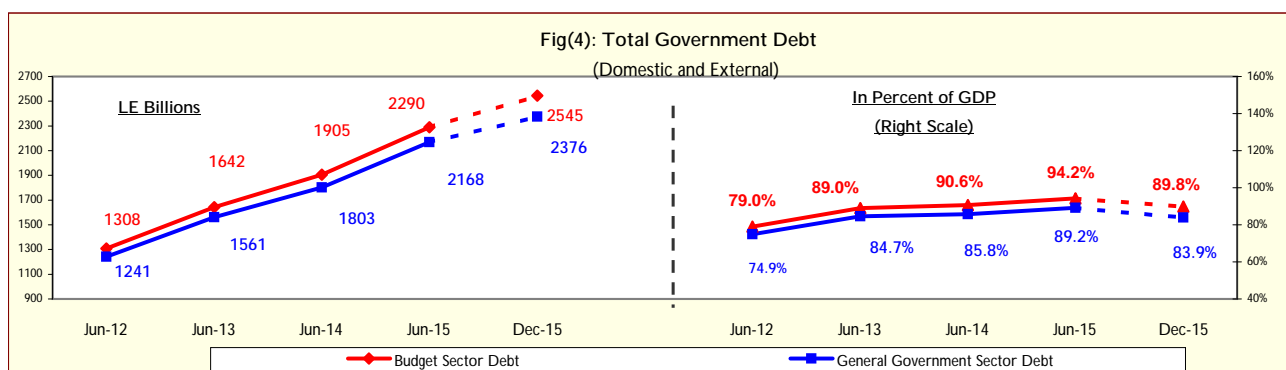
(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15 <sup>5</sup>	Dec-15 <sup>5</sup>
<b>F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt:</b>	<i>1/</i>								
(In LE Million , End of Period Stock)									
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b> <sup>2/</sup>	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,895,187	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455
	(19.7)	(19.4)	(25.0)	(17.7)	(22.6)	(22.8)	(24.6)	(25.2)	(25.0)
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485 <sup>3/</sup>	218,560	203,354	217,542	244,403	248,298
	(10.1)	(3.5)	(11.2)	-(11.9)	(35.3)	(30.1)	(36.8)	(34.9)	(22.1)
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	808,112	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	1,691,833	1,780,658	2,004,347	2,120,157
	(21.7)	(22.6)	(27.3)	(22.0)	(21.3)	(22.0)	(23.2)	(24.1)	(25.3)
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b> <sup>4/</sup>	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,785,474	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589
	(21.2)	(22.4)	(25.3)	(17.2)	(22.9)	(23.6)	(24.8)	(25.1)	(23.2)
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	217,545	232,913	263,533	268,434
	(5.0)	(4.1)	(10.4)	-(9.8)	(33.8)	(29.7)	(38.5)	(32.8)	(23.4)
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	722,518	914,653	1,172,291	1,425,192	1,732,121	1,567,929	1,643,589	1,846,117	1,931,155
	(25.7)	(26.6)	(28.2)	(21.6)	(21.5)	(22.8)	(23.1)	(24.1)	(23.2)
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b> <sup>5/</sup>	932,460	1,129,030	1,410,643	1,648,521	1,980,969	1,786,100	1,892,442	2,139,796	2,240,683
	(21.1)	(21.1)	(24.9)	(16.9)	(20.2)	(19.9)	(22.5)	(28.2)	(25.5)
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b> <sup>6/</sup>	191,116	198,066	220,035	207,534	286,335	252,780	282,793	319,751	331,007
	(12.3)	(3.6)	(11.1)	-(5.7)	(38.0)	(29.5)	(44.2)	(46.5)	(30.9)
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	741,344	930,964	1,190,608	1,440,987	1,694,634	1,533,320	1,609,649	1,820,045	1,909,676
	(23.6)	(25.6)	(27.9)	(21.0)	(17.6)	(18.5)	(19.4)	(25.4)	(24.5)
<b>Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)</b> <sup>7/</sup>	1,126,024	1,308,391	1,641,502	1,904,810	2,289,613	2,074,349	2,176,732	2,430,537	2,545,011
	(17.9)	(16.2)	(25.5)	(16.0)	(20.2)	(18.8)	(20.5)	(21.8)	(22.7)
<b>G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification)</b>	<i>8/</i>								
(In Million US\$, End of Period Stock)									
<b>Gross External Government Debt</b>	34,906	34,385	43,233	46,067	48,063	41,324	39,853	46,148	47,792
<b>Gross External Non-Government Debt</b>	27,092	25,594	28,490	29,054	25,707	25,082	24,041	23,836	23,806
	7,814	8,790	14,744	17,013	22,356	16,242	15,812	22,312	23,986
<b>H. Government Debt Service (LE Millions, Flows)</b> <sup>8/</sup>									
<b>Total Debt Service</b>	117,251	140,916	218,257	280,697	429,474	184,924	273,247	122,294	216,318
<b>Domestic Debt Service</b>	104,625	122,322	203,173	262,084	392,063	156,566	238,566	50,704	114,003
<b>Foreign Debt Service</b> <sup>9/</sup>	12,627	18,594	15,084	18,613	37,412	28,358	34,681	71,589	102,315
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)</b>									
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	70.5%	69.7%	78.3%	80.9%	85.8%	78.0%	82.2%	79.4%	83.6%
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	58.9%	59.8%	68.4%	73.2%	76.8%	69.6%	73.3%	70.7%	74.8%
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	64.8%	65.7%	74.0%	76.0%	80.8%	73.5%	77.2%	74.5%	77.6%
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	52.7%	55.2%	63.6%	67.8%	71.3%	64.5%	67.6%	65.2%	68.2%
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	68.0%	68.2%	76.5%	78.4%	81.5%	73.5%	77.9%	75.5%	79.1%
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	54.1%	56.2%	64.6%	68.6%	69.7%	63.1%	66.2%	64.2%	67.4%
<b>Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)</b> <sup>7/</sup>	82.1%	79.0%	89.0%	90.6%	94.2%	85.4%	89.6%	85.8%	89.8%
<b>Gross External Debt</b>	15.2%	12.5%	16.4%	15.7%	15.0%	12.1%	12.5%	12.7%	13.2%
<b>Gross External Government Debt</b>	11.8%	9.3%	10.8%	9.9%	8.0%	7.4%	7.5%	6.6%	6.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

- ( ) Annual percentage change  
\* Preliminary.

- 1/ Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.
- 2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.
- 3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.
- 4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIE borrowings from SIF.
- 5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.
- 6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities)
- 7/ Total Government Debt includes External Debt serviced by the Ministry of Finance.
- 8/ During the second quarter of FY 12/13, a total amount of US\$ 4 billion were deposited in CBE as part of a Qatari financial assistance pledge
- 9/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.  
\* Preliminary



## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Latest Data Available			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15*
<b>I. Monetary Sector (End of Period)</b>									
<b>(LE Millions)</b>									
Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>	250,992	263,668	317,944	364,473	485,876	399,916	424,431	425,386	431,665
Total Liquidity	1,009,411	1,094,408	1,296,086	1,516,601	1,765,492	1,819,118	1,850,305	1,868,174	1,876,828
Money <sup>2/</sup>	248,707	274,510	344,100	410,554	499,065	506,834	521,285	519,344	515,069
Quasi Money <sup>3/</sup>	760,704	819,898	951,986	1,106,047	1,266,427	1,312,284	1,329,020	1,348,830	1,361,759
<b>Annual Percent Change:</b>									
Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>	23.6	5.1	20.6	14.6	33.3	7.8	13.3	15.4	18.8
Total Liquidity (Nominal Growth)	10.0	8.4	18.4	17.0	16.4	16.8	19.9	19.7	19.3
Net Foreign Assets	-10.2	-37.8	-21.8	-3.3	-56.9	-75.0	-91.1	-93.3	-109.7
Net Domestic Assets	19.0	23.9	25.2	19.1	22.7	24.4	29.0	28.4	28.3
Credit to Private Sector <sup>4/</sup>	0.8	7.3	9.8	7.4	16.7	17.7	15.3	16.1	16.3
Total Liquidity ( Real Growth)	-1.8	1.1	8.6	8.8	5.0	8.9	10.7	10.0	8.2
<b>Loans to Deposit Ratio <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Government Sector	34.0	28.3	28.2	22.8	26.3	25.3	34.7	34.4	34.4
Non Government Sector	51.2	52.1	48.3	43.6	43.8	43.5	43.2	43.2	43.1
Local Currency	46.4	48.7	45.1	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.7	37.5	38.2
Foreign Currency	69.0	65.1	59.9	58.5	68.3	68.5	68.4	68.9	65.9
<b>Indicators:</b>									
M2 Multiplier <sup>6/</sup>	4.02	4.15	4.08	4.16	3.63	4.55	4.36	4.39	4.35
M2 Velocity (centered) <sup>7/</sup>	1.42	1.50	1.47	1.42	1.48	1.68	1.67	1.65	1.64
M2 Dollarization <sup>8/</sup>	17.5	17.0	17.3	15.6	14.9	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.7
Deposits Dollarization <sup>9/</sup>	24.0	23.9	24.4	23.4	21.0	20.6	19.9	20.1	19.4
Total Liquidity (M2) / GDP	73.6	66.1	70.3	72.2	72.7	74.8	76.1	76.8	77.2

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

2/ Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

3/ Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

4/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

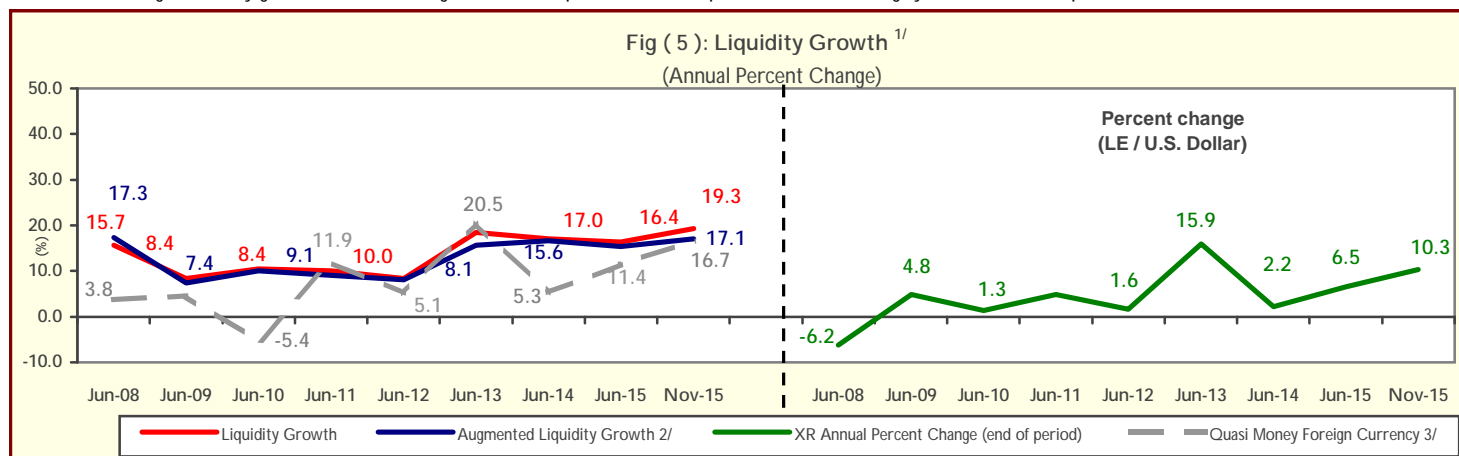
5/ Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

6/ M2/ Reserve Money.

7/ GDP / M2 centered. M2 centered equals  $[(M2)_t + (M2)_{t-1}] / 2$ .

8/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

9/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

1/ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.

2/ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

3/ Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Mar-15	Jun-15	Sep-15	Dec-15
<b>J. Investments and Financial Sector</b>									
Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP <sup>1/</sup>	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.0	14.4	4.2	4.0	2.9	--
FDI as Percent of GDP <sup>1/ 2/</sup>	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.8
<b>Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year) <sup>3/</sup></b>									
Return on EGX-30 Index	6.5	-10	14	10	-4	-2.1	-4.7	1.1	10.2
EGX-30 Index Volatility	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.6
Market Capitalization (LE Billion) <sup>4/</sup>	488	288	376	427	500	506	485	449	430
Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup>	35.6	17.4	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.0	15.8	15.2
Turnover Ratio <sup>6/</sup>	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.6	2.6
Foreigners Transactions (Percent of Value Traded)	23.6	25.7	20.7	12.9	17.6	24.1	24.8	8.8	17.0
P/E Ratio <sup>7/</sup>	14.7	10.5	12.4	14.8	20.2	18.8	22.3	16.4	13.7
Dividend Yield (%) <sup>8/</sup>	7.1	10.4	8.6	6.6	9.3	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.7
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	226,799	248,869	325,835	352,200	512,168	553,729	602,401	636,917	696,541
<b>Banking Sector: <sup>9/</sup></b>									
<b>(LE Millions)</b>									
Total Assets	1,269,690	1,366,160	1,563,849	1,816,873	2,198,979	2,154,833	2,198,979	2,405,536	2,485,501
Total Loans and Discounts	474,139	506,736	549,120	587,852	717,999	679,321	717,999	771,629	791,499
Capital	59,049	67,345	72,061	77,555	92,550	91,798	92,550	93,602	96,468
Total Deposits	957,037	1,023,517	1,186,985	1,429,432	1,734,178	1,658,395	1,734,178	1,837,744	1,908,676
Non-performing Loans/Total Loans	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.2	--
<b>Indicators</b>									
<b>Banks Liquidity Ratios</b>									
Loans to Deposit Ratio <sup>10/</sup>	49.1	49.4	46.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.3	41.9	41.3
Loans / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	37.3	37.1	35.1	32.4	32.7	31.5	32.7	32.1	31.8
Securities / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	37.3	40.6	41.8	45.4	46.2	44.7	46.2	43.1	44.5
Deposits / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	75.4	74.9	75.9	78.7	78.9	77.0	78.9	76.4	76.8
Equity / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.7
Provisions / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.

2/ FDI inflows include investments in the oil sector.

3/ Annual data reflects end of December in each year.

4/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.

5/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

6/ Turnover ratio = value of traded shares / market capitalization.

7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.

8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

9/ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.

10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

11/ Banks operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	Oct-Dec 2014 <sup>#</sup>	Apr-June 2015 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Sep 2015 <sup>#</sup>	Oct-Dec 2015 <sup>*</sup>
<b>K. External Sector</b>									
<u>(In US\$ Millions)</u>									
Current Account Receipts	62,002	64,352	68,477	74,022	66,146	17,735	15,258	14,193	12,523
Current Account Payments	68,090	74,498	74,868	76,802	78,288	20,487	19,055	18,088	17,549
Trade Balance	-27,103	-34,139	-30,695	-34,159	-39,060	-10,463	-9,514	-9,901	-9,562
Services Balance	7,878	5,585	5,039	1,012	5,042	1,914	790	1,687	544
Current Account Balance	-6,088	-10,146	-6,390	-2,780	-12,143	-2,752	-3,797	-3,895	-5,025
Capital and Financial Account Net Flows	-4,199	1,023	9,773	5,190	17,929	371	11,280	1,469	7,776
Overall Balance	-9,754	-11,278	237	1,479	3,725	-1,427	4,771	-3,657	252
Net International Reserves <sup>1/</sup>	26,564	15,534	14,936	16,687	20,082	15,333	20,082	16,335	16,445
<u>(In Percent of GDP)<sup>2/</sup></u>									
Current Account Receipts	26.3	23.3	23.9	24.5	20.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.1
Current Account Payments	28.9	27.0	26.2	25.5	23.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7
Trade Balance	-11.5	-12.4	-10.7	-11.3	-11.8	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7
Services Balance	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
Current Account Balance	-2.6	-3.7	-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4
Overall Balance	-4.1	-4.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.4	1.5	-1.0	0.1
<u>(In Percent of Current Account Receipts)<sup>3/</sup></u>									
Non -Oil Exports	24.3	21.7	20.6	22.0	21.0	19.3	20.9	21.6	23.4
Oil-Exports	19.8	17.6	19.3	19.9	14.0	14.2	12.8	11.7	11.7
Tourism	17.3	14.8	14.4	8.2	11.6	10.8	12.5	12.2	7.8
Private Transfers	20.2	27.9	27.2	29.7	30.3	26.3	31.9	30.3	31.8
<u>Other Indicators (%):</u>									
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	49.9	42.3	46.8	43.2	36.3	36.2	35.1	32.3	31.5
Services Receipts / Service Payments	156	137	129	106	130	147	118	149	115
NIR Import Coverage <sup>4/</sup>	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.3	3.5
NIR to Foreign Debt (%) <sup>5/</sup>	76.1	45.2	34.6	36.2	41.8	37.1	41.8	35.4	34.4

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the CBE.

1/ Discrepancy in NIR valuation may occur due to applying different exchange rates for various components in the reserves portfolio.

2/ Quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

3/ Excludes official transfers.

4/ In months of commodity imports.

5/ Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.

# Section 2

---

## REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Table (1) Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (Current Prices).....	11
Table (2) Gross Domestic Product by Sector at Factor Cost (Current Prices).....	12
Table (3) Distribution of Total Investments by Economic Agents and Production.....	13
Indices for Main Economic Sectors	

**Table ( 1 ) :Gross Domestic Product (at Market Prices) <sup>1/</sup>**  
**(In Current Prices)**  
**(LE Billions)**

	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>1/2</sup>	2014/15* <sup>1/2</sup>
<b>GDP</b>	<b>1042.2</b>	<b>1206.6</b>	<b>1371.1</b>	<b>1656.6</b>	<b>1843.8</b>	<b>2101.9</b>	<b>2429.8</b>
	<b>(16.4)</b>	<b>(15.8)</b>	<b>(13.6)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(11.3)</b>	<b>(14.0)</b>	<b>(15.6)</b>
<b>Domestic Demand</b>	<b>1111.4</b>	<b>1269.8</b>	<b>1427.6</b>	<b>1789.2</b>	<b>1961.7</b>	<b>2281.5</b>	<b>2634.9</b>
Final Consumption	911.4	1034.5	1193.1	1520.8	1697.3	1990.9	2285.7
Private Consumption	793.1	899.8	1036.1	1333.6	1486.1	1738.5	1998.3
Public Consumption	118.3	134.7	157.0	187.2	211.2	252.4	287.4
Investment <sup>3/</sup>	200.0	235.3	234.5	268.4	264.4	290.6	349.2
<b>Net Exports</b>	<b>-69.2</b>	<b>-63.2</b>	<b>-56.5</b>	<b>-132.6</b>	<b>-117.9</b>	<b>-179.6</b>	<b>-205.1</b>
Exports of Goods and Services <sup>4/</sup>	260.1	257.6	282.0	274.6	316.6	303.4	320.9
Imports of Goods and Services	329.3	320.8	338.5	407.2	434.5	483.0	526.0
<b>Memorandum Items: (In Percent of GDP)</b>							
Final Consumption	87.4	85.7	87.0	91.8	92.1	94.7	94.1
Investment <sup>3/</sup>	19.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	14.3	13.8	14.4
Exports of Goods and Services <sup>4/</sup>	25.0	21.3	20.6	16.6	17.2	14.4	13.2
Imports of Goods and Services	31.6	26.6	24.7	24.6	23.6	23.0	21.6

Source: Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary, subject to change. The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting in FY 11/12 until FY 13/14 in accordance with the economic census. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY 14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments.

-- Data not available. New series started in accordance with the economic census, according to the Ministry of Planning.

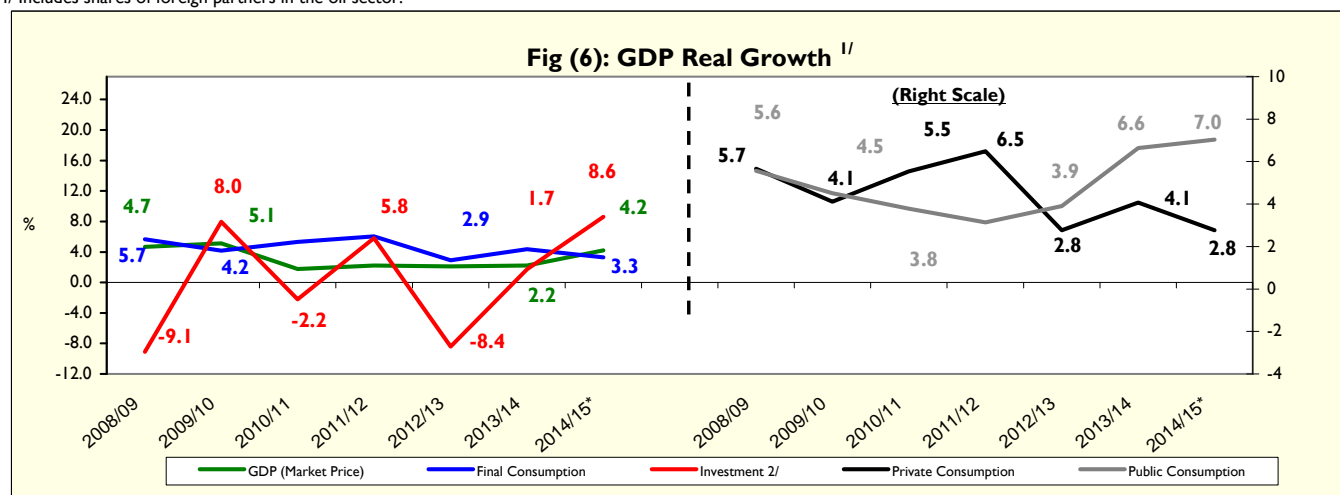
( ) Percent change over same period in the previous year.

1/ Includes net indirect taxes.

2/ It is noteworthy that the Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY 13/14 on a quarterly basis.

3/ Includes fixed capital formation and change in inventory. The change in inventory amounted to LE 15.5 billion during FY 14/15, compared to LE 25.5 billion during FY 13/14.

4/ Includes shares of foreign partners in the oil sector.



Source: Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

**1/ Using FY01/02 prices for the period FY02/03 - FY06/07, and FY06/07 prices for the period from FY07/08 to FY11/12, and FY11/12 prices for the period beginning FY12/13.**

2/ Includes fixed capital formation and change in inventory.

**Table ( 2 ) : Gross Domestic Product by Sector (at Factor Cost)**  
**(In Current Prices)**

(LE Millions)

	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>1/</sup>	2014/15*
<b>GDP</b>	<b>994,055</b>	<b>1,150,590</b>	<b>1,309,906</b>	<b>1,695,096</b>	<b>1,908,314</b>	<b>2,177,820</b>	<b>2,459,025</b>
	(16.2)	(15.7)	(13.8)	--	(12.6)	(14.1)	(12.9)
<b>Total Commodity Sector</b>	<b>508,001</b>	<b>591,903</b>	<b>682,156</b>	<b>846,127</b>	<b>951,805</b>	<b>1,091,157</b>	<b>1,168,065</b>
	(16.3)	(16.5)	(15.2)	--	(12.5)	(14.6)	(7.0)
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	135,465	160,970	190,159	188,785	209,748	241,493	274,960
<b>Extractive Industry</b>	147,966	165,747	195,136	278,234	309,074	350,660	313,739
Petroleum	61,759	68,538	81,566	110,619	124,748	146,953	137,511
Natural Gas	82,206	92,538	108,206	145,040	159,339	175,371	144,227
	(11.9)	(12.6)	(16.9)	--	(9.9)	(10.1)	-(17.8)
Other	4,001	4,671	5,364	22,575	24,987	28,336	32,000
<b>Manufacturing Industry</b>	164,523	194,290	216,184	270,723	308,982	357,296	407,869
Petroleum Refinement	10,257	12,516	14,829	69,961	82,792	95,446	102,274
Other	154,266	181,774	201,355	200,762	226,190	261,849	305,595
<b>Electricity</b>	13,043	14,897	16,832	27,109	30,173	33,974	39,216
<b>Water</b>	2,977	3,390	3,775	10,329	11,353	12,602	14,247
<b>Construction and Building</b>	44,026	52,609	60,070	70,947	82,475	95,133	118,035
	(19.7)	(19.5)	(14.2)	--	(16.2)	(15.3)	(24.1)
<b>Total Production Services</b>	<b>318,566</b>	<b>364,518</b>	<b>404,837</b>	<b>460,437</b>	<b>514,076</b>	<b>565,188</b>	<b>656,315</b>
	(13.9)	(14.4)	(11.1)	--	(11.6)	(9.9)	(16.1)
Transport and Warehousing	40,962	47,400	53,351	69,629	78,358	91,130	105,473
Telecommunications	31,185	34,818	37,301	24,014	26,509	30,054	33,652
Suez Canal	26,826	25,803	29,311	31,203	32,396	37,236	41,293
	-(6.6)	-(3.8)	(13.6)	--	(3.8)	(14.9)	(10.9)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	113,398	133,774	150,658	213,293	237,390	273,391	317,467
Financial Intermediation	36,125	41,174	44,834	64,321	71,615	82,157	94,511
Insurance and Social Insurance	35,689	41,521	47,627	12,302	13,981	16,055	18,774
Tourism (Hotels and Restaurants)	34,382	40,028	41,755	45,675	53,827	35,165	45,144
	(6.0)	(16.4)	(4.3)	--	(17.8)	-(34.7)	(28.4)
<b>Total Social Services</b>	<b>167,488</b>	<b>194,170</b>	<b>222,912</b>	<b>388,532</b>	<b>442,433</b>	<b>521,474</b>	<b>634,645</b>
	(20.5)	(15.9)	(14.8)	--	(13.9)	(17.9)	(21.7)
Real Estate	26,575	30,262	34,066	153,042	174,151	200,679	235,050
General Government	98,575	114,944	133,688	150,924	174,234	213,144	275,688
Education	11,133	12,828	14,558	29,373	32,486	37,424	43,018
Health	12,971	14,797	16,595	36,842	40,875	46,451	53,694
Other Services <sup>2/</sup>	18,234	21,339	24,005	18,352	20,687	23,777	27,196

Source: Ministry of Planning.

( ) Percent change over same period in the previous year.

-- Data not available. New series started in accordance with the economic census, according to the Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

1/ It is noteworthy that the Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY 13/14 on a quarterly basis.

2/ Includes the information sector.

**Table ( 3 ) : Distribution of Total Investments by Economic Agents  
(2014/2015\*)<sup>1/</sup>**

(LE Millions)

	Government	Economic Authorities	Public Business Sector	Private Business Sector	Total	% to Total Investments
<b>Total Investments</b>	<b>61750</b>	<b>54696</b>	<b>26317</b>	<b>190947</b>	<b>333710</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Commodity Sector</b>	<b>13625</b>	<b>2919</b>	<b>20973</b>	<b>97199</b>	<b>134716</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Agriculture, Irrigation & Fishing	4909	178	0.1	8201	13288	4.0
Crude Oil, Mining & Natural Gas <sup>2/</sup>	-	14	2826	48903	51743	15.5
Manufacturing Industries & Petroleum Products	123	21.9	6754	35795	42694	12.8
Electricity & Water	8553	2695	10523	1500	23271	7.0
Construction & Building	39	10	870	2800	3719	1.1
<b>Production Services</b>	<b>13652</b>	<b>34967</b>	<b>5221</b>	<b>46868</b>	<b>100707</b>	<b>30.2</b>
Transportation & Communication <sup>3/</sup>	13588	34865	4037	31608	84097	25.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	17.9	72	185	13500	13775	4.1
Financial Services, Insurance & Social Solidarity	25	5.5	729	-	760	0.2
Tourism	20	25	270	1760	2075	0.6
<b>Social Services</b>	<b>34474</b>	<b>16810</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>46881</b>	<b>98287</b>	<b>29.5</b>
Housing & Real Estate Activities	4609	160	-	30900	35669	10.7
Educational Services	4354	152	-	4976	9481	2.8
Health Services	2958	246	-	3950	7154	2.1
Other Services <sup>4/</sup>	22553	16253	123	7055	45984	13.8

**Memorandum Items: Production Indices for Main Economic Sectors (2002 = 100)**

	2013/2014		2014/2015			
	Jan- Mar	Apr- Jun	Jul- Sep	Oct- Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr- Jun
<b>General Index</b>	<b>180.3</b>	<b>187.4</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>177.1</b>
Manufacturing Industries <sup>5/</sup>	168.5	196.9	170.0	162.9	175.5	161.2
Oil Products	159.3	167.1	162.9	156.2	165.5	162.5
Natural Gas	191.1	181.2	177.8	172.2	178.7	182.1
Electricity	205.1	218.6	198.2	193.1	206.7	224.9
Construction	216.5	161.7	206.2	155.5	215.3	162.6
Transportation <sup>6/</sup>	71.7	81.3	68.9	78.8	77.8	68.3
Suez Canal <sup>7/</sup>	272.8	285.4	283.7	259.5	275.8	273.9
Tourism	258.7	251.6	219.2	233.7	247.6	288.1

Source: Ministry of Planning.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Excluding change in inventory.

2/ Including crude oil, natural gas and other extractions.

3/ Including Suez Canal and information.

4/ Including settlements, sewage services, and replacing and maintenance of assets.

5/ Manufacturing and construction index was revised during the period from June 2014 till June 2015.

6/ Excluding Suez Canal.

7/ Based on Suez Canal receipts in US dollars.

REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

# Section 3

---

## DOMESTIC PRICES

Table (4) Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices-----	17
Table (5) Inflation in Consumer Prices (Percent Change)-----	18
Table (6) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification-----	19
Table (7) Inflation in Producer Prices According to End use Classification-----	20
Table (8) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification-----	20
Table (9) Exchange Rates-----	21



Table ( 4 ): Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices <sup>1/ 2/ 3/</sup>

Summary Profile  
2013 - 2016

	2013				2014				2015				2016			
	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI
	Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core	
January	6.3	6.6	5.2	-0.5	11.4	12.2	11.7	8.7	9.7	9.4	7.10	-5.3	10.1	10.7	7.73	0.5
February	8.2	8.7	7.7	-0.8	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.2	10.6	10.7	7.15	-2.7	9.1	9.5	7.50	
March	7.6	8.2	7.0	-3.0	9.8	10.2	9.9	7.6	11.5	11.8	7.21	-3.3	9.0	9.2	8.42	
April	8.1	8.8	7.5	-1.7	8.9	9.1	9.1	5.6	11.0	11.0	7.19	-2.4				
May	8.2	9.0	8.0	-0.4	8.2	8.3	8.9	6.4	13.1	13.5	8.14	-0.3				
June	9.8	10.9	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.8	4.3	11.4	11.5	8.07	-2.3				
July	10.3	11.5	9.1	8.9	11.0	11.1	9.6	5.7	8.4	8.3	6.49	-6.6				
August	9.7	10.9	9.0	4.8	11.5	11.4	10.1	4.4	7.9	7.9	5.61	-6.6				
September	10.1	11.1	11.2	1.6	11.1	11.1	9.1	4.0	9.2	9.4	5.55	-3.9				
October	10.5	11.5	11.1	5.1	11.8	11.5	8.5	2.7	9.7	10.3	6.26	-2.0				
November	13.0	14.2	11.95	9.8	9.1	8.5	7.8	0.3	11.1	11.8	7.40	-1.9				
December	11.7	12.5	11.91	9.1	10.1	9.8	7.7	-3.2	11.1	11.9	7.23	0.2				

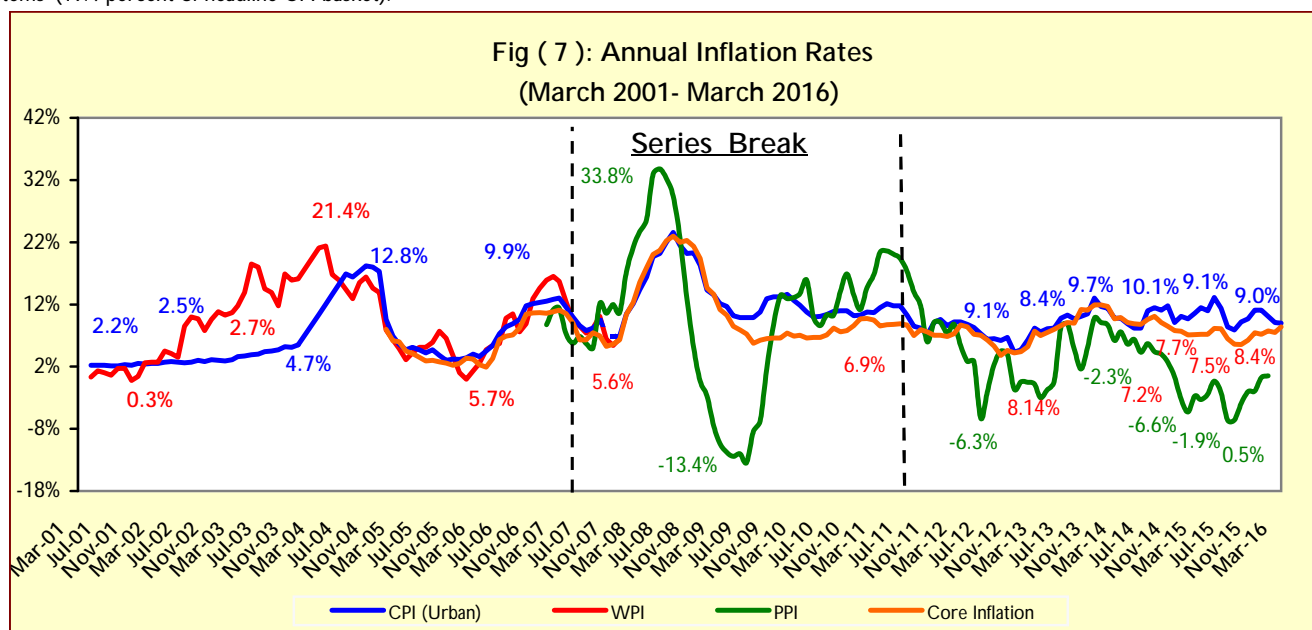
DOMESTIC PRICES

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base

2/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004. It is worth mentioning that Producer Price Index series before September 2007 are not available so far.

3/ The Central Bank of Egypt launched "Core Inflation Index" derived from the CAPMAS headline CPI, however it excludes items characterized by inherent price volatility and those with managed prices, specifically 'fruits and vegetables' (8.8 percent of headline CPI basket) as well as 'regulated items' (19.4 percent of headline CPI basket).



Source: CAPMAS.

**Table ( 5 ): Inflation in Consumer Prices <sup>1/</sup>**  
**(Percent Change)**

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Jan- Mar 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-March 2016	Mar-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16
<b>CPI Inflation</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Food & Beverages	7.7	9.2	14.0	12.6	9.2	14.6	13.4	12.5	12.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	32.5	15.1	11.6	4.0	33.7	11.6	11.6	0.6	0.6
Clothing & Footwear	5.8	8.1	9.9	7.9	7.5	10.0	10.0	6.9	6.9
Housing, Water, Electricity and Fuel	11.0	6.4	6.0	1.9	13.4	6.0	2.7	2.9	0.1
Furniture and Equipment and Maintenance	4.9	4.4	5.9	10.5	4.5	6.8	10.6	10.3	10.6
Medical Care	5.8	2.2	7.5	10.7	2.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	13.8
Transportation Expenditures	22.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	22.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.7
Communication	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entertainment	16.0	9.2	10.8	11.1	15.2	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.5
Education	24.7	24.7	11.2	11.2	24.7	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Hotels and Restaurants	15.7	10.7	15.5	16.3	16.2	15.3	15.4	14.8	18.6
Miscellaneous	5.2	2.2	2.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	4.6

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ In urban areas.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year. Starting the period July-September 2010, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS which use January 2010 as a base month and assume new weights for sub-groups in accordance with 2008/2009 income expenditure survey.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year . Starting January 2009, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS using January 2010 as base year.

Table ( 6 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification <sup>1/</sup>  
(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2014	Apr-Jun 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
<b>Overall PPI Inflation</b>	-0.1	-1.6	-5.7	-1.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	0.5
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	1.7	4.7	2.7	7.0	-0.5	7.7	5.7	7.7	5.8
Crop and animal production, hunting, and related service activities	1.0	4.1	2.8	7.2	-1.4	8.2	5.6	7.8	6.2
Fishing and Aquaculture	10.8	12.6	1.2	4.6	11.9	1.7	6.6	5.7	1.4
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	-26.5	-37.9	-43.0	-34.8	-48.6	-37.1	-35.9	-30.5	-25.8
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-26.6	-38.4	-43.7	-35.5	-49.3	-37.7	-36.6	-31.2	-26.2
Other mining and quarrying	-16.3	0.1	4.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	-13.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	10.1	9.2	1.8	2.4	9.9	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.5
Food products	3.5	3.9	5.4	6.9	3.3	6.8	7.8	6.2	6.1
Beverages	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Tobacco products	10.0	4.2	1.8	1.9	10.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Textiles	0.6	0.2	0.1	10.7	0.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.5
Wearing apparel	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Leather and related products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wood and wood products	7.8	2.9	-0.4	0.5	5.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1
Paper and paper products	4.4	5.2	4.9	2.6	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.0	38.1	38.1	38.1	18.3	38.1	38.1	38.1	16.7
Coke and refined petroleum	40.4	40.4	-0.1	-0.1	40.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Chemicals and chemical products	2.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	8.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	0.5
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal, chemical and botanical products	0.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Rubber and plastic products	3.2	-4.2	-1.5	-5.4	1.3	-3.6	-6.2	-6.2	-1.6
Other non-metallic mineral products	13.0	3.7	-0.7	-0.1	13.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Basic Metals	1.2	-2.5	-3.4	-3.0	-2.2	-4.1	-1.3	-3.6	-6.3
Fabricated Metal products, except machinery and equipment	6.8	6.6	5.1	0.5	5.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6
Computer, electronic and optical products	-8.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	-3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Electrical equipment	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.6
Machinery and Equipment, n.o.i	5.2	2.7	1.7	-0.2	3.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.8
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.6
Other transport Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Furniture	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other manufacturing	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	1.6	3.0	5.5	2.9	-3.6	-4.3
<b>Electricity, steam, gas and air conditioning supply</b>	61.8	28.9	6.3	6.3	61.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities</b>	7.3	16.2	25.0	18.8	12.0	20.1	20.1	16.2	13.9
Water collection, treatment and supply	12.5	25.6	42.8	32.2	17.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	26.9
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	2.3	7.0	7.0	4.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	14.7	19.1	20.1	6.1	19.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.0
Land transport and transport via Pipelines	10.4	10.4	9.6	9.6	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Water transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Air Transport	15.4	20.4	21.9	5.6	20.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	2.1
Postal and courier activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Accommodation and Food Service Activities</b>	3.3	8.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.9
Accommodation	-7.8	2.4	-0.6	-6.0	-9.3	-7.6	-7.6	-2.5	-4.0
Food and beverage service activities	19.5	16.9	4.5	10.4	16.7	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
<b>Information and communications</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year .

DOMESTIC PRICES

Table ( 7 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to End Use Classification <sup>1/</sup>

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2014	Apr-Jun 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
Overall PPI Index	-0.1	-1.6	-5.7	-1.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	0.5
Fuel	1.7	-98.0	23.7	-0.1	40.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Raw Materials	1.0	-98.5	-98.5	-30.9	-40.8	-33.2	-31.9	-26.8	-22.8
Intermediate Goods	10.8	0.6	0.6	-0.4	2.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-2.2
Non-Durable Consumer Goods	-26.5	5.4	4.6	9.0	-0.4	9.6	8.0	9.5	7.8
Durable Consumer Goods	-26.6	2.1	2.1	9.8	1.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.5
Capital Goods	-16.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2

Table ( 8 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification <sup>1/</sup>

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2014	Apr-Jun 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
Overall PPI Index	-0.1	-1.6	-5.7	-1.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	0.5
Fuel	-13.4	-23.9	-26.8	-27.0	-33.5	-29.5	-28.0	-22.8	-17.8
Cotton	40.6	40.6	40.6	-27.0	40.6	-27.0	-27.0	-27.0	-27.0
Raw Materials	0.7	3.9	2.9	7.7	-1.4	8.4	6.4	8.4	6.4
Semi-Finished Goods	1.8	2.1	3.0	4.7	1.5	5.2	5.1	3.7	4.0
Finished Goods	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	1.7	2.6	2.1	0.8

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year.

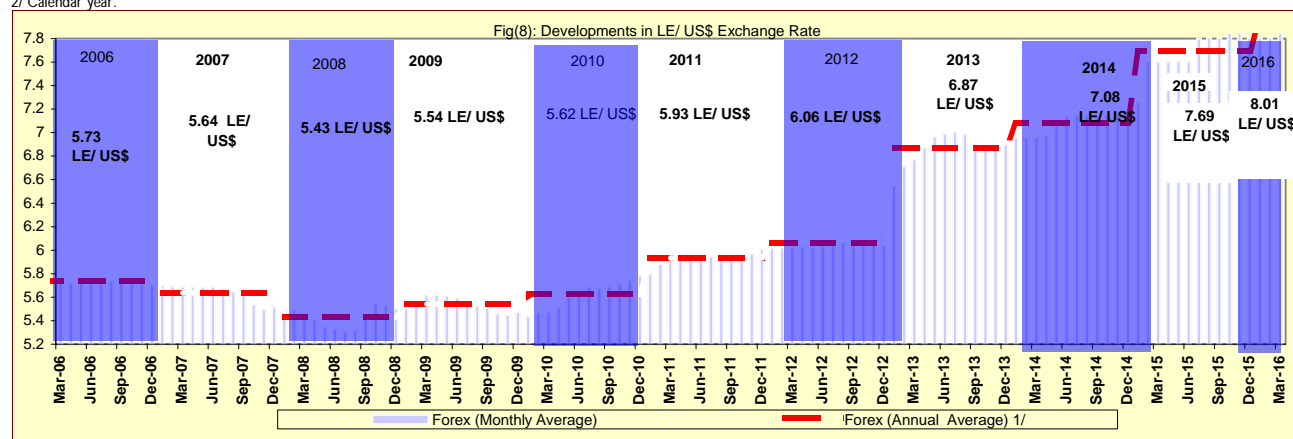
Table ( 9 ) : Exchange Rates

	Domestic Market			International Markets	
	(LE / currency units) <sup>1/</sup>			(US \$ / currency units)	
	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Euro	Pound Sterling
<b>Yearly Averages <sup>2/</sup></b>					
2005	5.779	10.569	7.226	1.246	1.821
2006	5.733	10.648	7.255	1.256	1.843
2007	5.636	11.448	7.836	1.370	2.002
2008	5.431	10.186	8.078	1.471	1.855
2009	5.542	8.764	7.804	1.394	1.565
2010	5.622	8.783	7.541	1.329	1.546
2011	5.933	9.535	8.277	1.393	1.604
2012	6.056	9.614	7.801	1.286	1.585
2013	6.869	10.749	9.126	1.328	1.564
2014	7.079	11.672	9.413	1.329	1.648
<b>Monthly Averages</b>					
Nov-13	6.884	11.085	9.298	1.350	1.609
Dec-13	6.899	11.292	9.446	1.370	1.637
Jan-14	6.956	11.466	9.491	1.363	1.647
Feb-14	6.956	11.519	9.499	1.365	1.655
Mar-14	6.957	11.577	9.624	1.383	1.663
Apr-14	6.978	11.685	9.643	1.381	1.673
May-14	7.081	11.927	9.730	1.374	1.685
Jun-14	7.143	12.086	9.724	1.360	1.690
Jul-14	7.145	12.216	9.689	1.355	1.708
Aug-14	7.145	11.951	9.532	1.333	1.671
Sep-14	7.145	11.672	9.235	1.291	1.632
Oct-14	7.146	11.502	9.066	1.267	1.608
Nov-14	7.145	11.286	8.918	1.248	1.579
Dec-14	7.145	11.179	8.810	1.232	1.563
Jan-15	7.259	11.007	8.456	1.167	1.518
Feb-15	7.600	11.675	8.657	1.135	1.531
Mar-15	7.602	11.441	8.271	1.084	1.500
Apr-15	7.604	11.368	8.223	1.079	1.492
May-15	7.606	11.792	8.525	1.117	1.545
Jun-15	7.606	11.878	8.558	1.121	1.556
Jul-15	7.801	12.137	8.589	1.101	1.556
Aug-15	7.808	12.206	8.711	1.113	1.559
Sep-15	7.808	12.016	8.798	1.124	1.535
Oct-15	7.917	12.147	8.893	1.225	1.533
Nov-15	7.902	12.006	8.483	1.073	1.519
Dec-15	7.808	11.745	8.531	1.090	1.500
Jan-16	7.808	11.290	8.510	1.087	1.441
Feb-16	7.807	11.335	8.568	1.091	1.388
Mar-16	8.407	11.980	9.359	1.113	1.425

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt, Reuters and Oanda ([www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com)).

1/ Average of the Bid / Ask rates. (Mid Point)

2/ Calendar year.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Reuters.

1/ Calendar year average.

# Section 4

## FISCAL SECTOR

Table (10) Summary of Government Fiscal Operations-----	25
Table (11) Budget Sector: Summary of Main Budget Operations-----	26 -27
Table (12-a): Revenues Breakdown (Main Tax Revenues)-----	28
Table (12-b): Revenues Breakdown (Non-Tax Revenues)-----	29
Table (13) Receipts by Customs Authority-----	30
Table (14) Expenditures Breakdown-----	31 -32

Table ( 10 ): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Million)

	2010/11		2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15*	2015/16 <sup>1/</sup>
	Actual		Actual		Actual		Actual		Pre- Actual	Budget
	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>	General Government <sup>3/</sup>	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>	General Government <sup>3/</sup>	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>	General Government <sup>3/</sup>	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>	General Government <sup>3/</sup>	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>	Budget Sector <sup>2/</sup>
Total Revenues	265,286	302,010	303,622	348,864	350,322	403,637	456,788	519,449	465,241	622,277
Tax Revenues	192,072	192,073	207,410	207,409	251,119	251,119	260,289	260,289	305,957	422,427
Grants	2,287	2,287	10,104	10,104	5,208	5,208	95,856	95,856	25,437	2,208
Other Revenues	70,927	107,650	86,108	131,351	93,996	147,310	100,642	163,304	133,847	197,641
Total Expenditures	401,866	440,411	470,992	516,422	588,188	644,080	701,514	759,847	733,350	864,564
Wages and Salaries	96,271	97,560	122,818	124,457	142,956	145,064	178,589	180,829	198,468	218,108
Purchases of Goods and Services	26,148	26,645	26,826	27,079	26,652	27,155	27,247	27,556	31,276	41,432
Interest Payments	85,077	76,362	104,441	93,401	146,995	135,331	173,150	159,330	193,008	244,044
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	123,125	168,265	150,193	204,454	197,093	261,760	228,579	298,002	198,569	231,221
Other Expenditures	31,364	31,553	30,796	31,072	34,975	35,140	41,068	41,209	50,279	54,799
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	39,881	40,026	35,918	35,959	39,516	39,629	52,882	52,921	61,750	74,961
Cash Deficit <sup>4/</sup>	136,580	138,401	167,370	167,558	237,865	240,443	244,727	240,399	268,109	242,287
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	-2,120	-4,263	-665	-1,866	1,854	6,410	10,713	14,317	11,321	8,806
Overall Fiscal Deficit	134,460	134,138	166,705	165,692	239,719	246,853	255,439	254,716	279,430	251,093
<b>Memorandum items:</b>										
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) <sup>5/</sup>	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.0	13.0	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.5	8.9
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) <sup>5/</sup>	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.0	6.0	3.9	4.5	3.6	0.2
Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>5/</sup>	19.3	22.0	18.3	21.1	19.0	21.9	21.7	24.7	19.1	22.0
Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>5/</sup>	29.3	32.1	28.4	31.2	31.9	34.9	33.4	36.2	30.2	30.5

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

2/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

3/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

4/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

5/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

FISCAL SECTOR

Table ( 11 ) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations <sup>1/2/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	Budget	Actuals							
	2015/16 <sup>3/</sup>	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 * Pre- Actual	2014/15 Jul-Feb	2015/16 Jul-Feb
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>622,277</b>	<b>268,114</b>	<b>265,286</b>	<b>303,622</b>	<b>350,322</b>	<b>456,788</b>	<b>465,241</b>	<b>208,078</b>	<b>253,180</b>
Tax Revenues	422,427	170,494	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	149,780	182,877
Income Tax	158,729	76,618	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	49,320	58,067
Property Taxes	41,236	8,770	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	13,470	17,631
Taxes on Goods and Services	184,094	67,095	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	74,503	88,824
Taxes on International Trade	27,401	14,702	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	12,455	14,161
Other Taxes	10,968	3,309	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235 <sup>4/</sup>	33	4,194
Non-Tax Revenue	199,850	97,621	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284 <sup>4/</sup>	58,298	70,303
Grants	2,208	4,333	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	7,874	3,274
From Foreign Governments	1,582	3,497	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	7,820	3,211
From International Organizations	233	332	392	95	112	150	302	13	35
Other	393	503	971	670	275	210	194	41	28
Other Revenues	197,641	93,288	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	50,424	67,029
Property Income	126,383	54,571	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	29,523	40,286
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	27,209	17,212	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	11,978	13,532
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	637	421	640	519	479	546	842	429	614
Voluntary Transfers	893	684	916	673	612	1,061	901	162	250
Miscellaneous Revenues	42,520	20,400	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	8,333	12,346
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>864,564</b>	<b>365,987</b>	<b>401,866</b>	<b>470,992</b>	<b>588,188</b>	<b>701,514</b>	<b>733,350</b>	<b>385,157</b>	<b>466,174</b>
Compensation of Employees	218,108	85,369	96,271	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	125,243	134,874
Purchases of Goods and Services	41,432	28,059	26,148	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	16,159	17,523
Interest Payments	244,044	72,333	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	105,877	153,224
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	231,221	102,974	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	78,212	97,143
Other Expenditures	54,799	28,901	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	30,149	32,582
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	74,961	48,350	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	29,519	30,829
<b>Total Cash Deficit <sup>5/</sup></b>	<b>242,287</b>	<b>97,872</b>	<b>136,580</b>	<b>167,370</b>	<b>237,865</b>	<b>244,727</b>	<b>268,109</b>	<b>177,079</b>	<b>212,995</b>
<b>Net Acquisition of Financial assets</b>	<b>8,806</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>-2,120</b>	<b>-665</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>10,713</b>	<b>11,321</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>9,922</b>
<b>Overall Fiscal Deficit</b>	<b>251,093</b>	<b>98,038</b>	<b>134,460</b>	<b>166,705</b>	<b>239,719</b>	<b>255,439</b>	<b>279,430</b>	<b>185,990</b>	<b>222,916</b>
<b>Memorandum items:</b>									
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	8.9	8.1	9.8	10.1	13.0	12.2	11.5	7.7	7.9
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	0.2	2.1	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.5
Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	22.0	22.2	19.3	18.3	19.0	21.7	19.1	8.6	8.9
Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	30.5	30.3	29.3	28.4	31.9	33.4	30.2	15.9	16.5

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

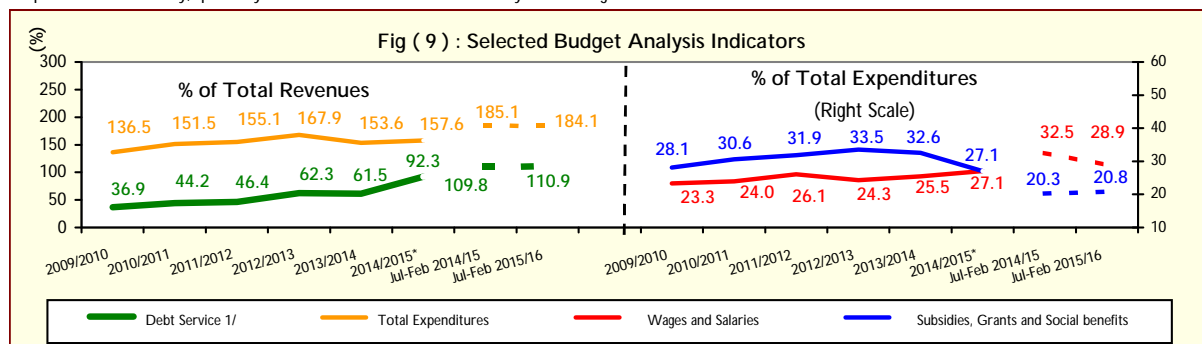
2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

4/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.



Preliminary-Actual.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).



Table ( 11 ) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations <sup>1/</sup> (continued)

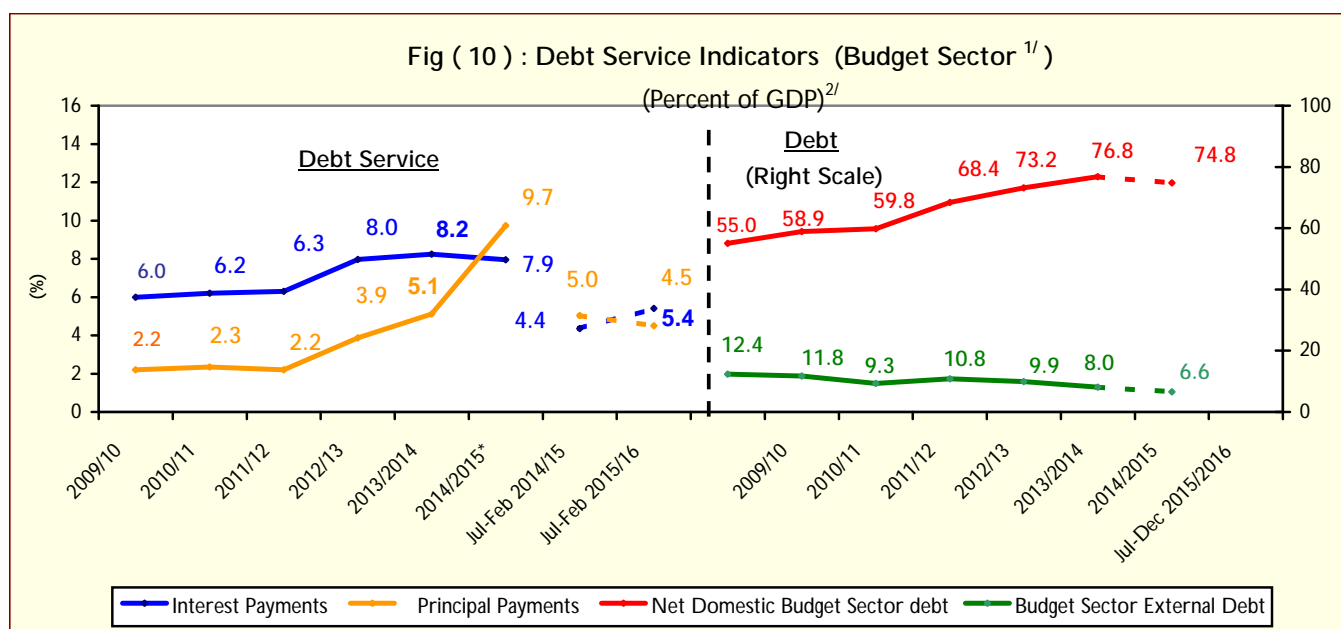
(LE Millions)

	Actuals					
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Overall Fiscal Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430
Sources of Finance	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430
Net Privatization Proceeds	425	22	0	12	-315	0
Domestic Sources	101,492	144,295	182,218	270,624	277,320	327,728
Non-Banks	61,229	34,712	35,844	49,286	32,957	79,274
Banks	40,263	109,583	146,374	221,338	244,363	248,454
Foreign Sources	<sup>2/</sup> 2,458	5,022	-9,062	20,270	4,022	-25,119
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	347	3,553	-443	-13,147	-25,388	-35,987
Exchange Rate Revaluation	1,328	3,922	1,533	11,357	1,242	549
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-227	-7,419	-11,376	-6,791	-1,051	-9,540
Undistributed	-7,785	-14,935	3,835	-42,606	-391	21,799

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified onlent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 12-a ): Revenues Breakdown  
(Main Tax Revenues)

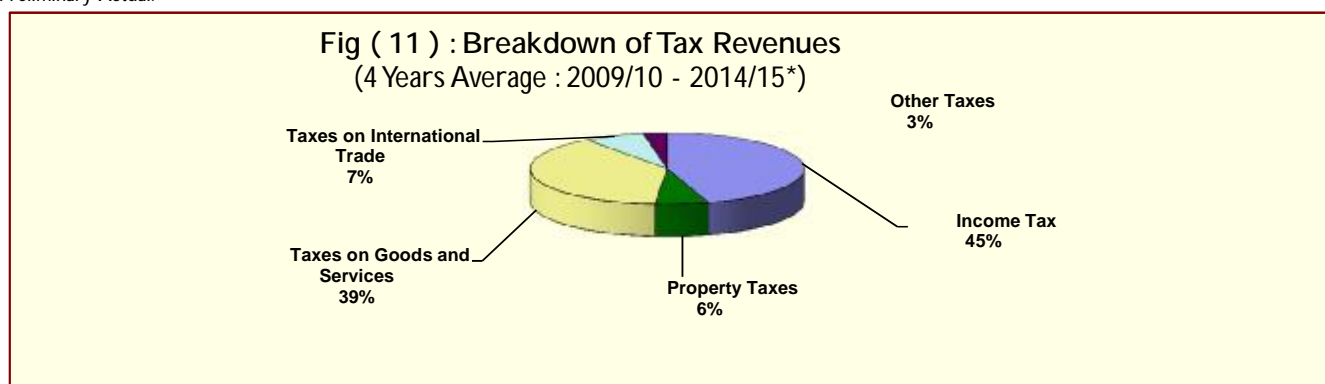
(LE Millions)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 <sup>1/</sup>	2014/15	2015/16
	Actuals					Pre- Actual	Budget	Jul-Feb	Jul-Feb
<b>Total Revenues</b>	268,114	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	622,277	208,078	253,180
<b>Tax Revenues</b>	170,494	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	422,427	149,780	182,877
<b>Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which</b>	76,618	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	158,729	49,320	58,067
Taxes on income from employment	11,401	13,393	16,010	19,708	22,252	26,801	30,976	16,552	18,949
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	4,918	5,485	5,582	6,436	8,943	11,134	15,557	4,560	5,096
Capital Gains Tax	84	177	104	87	218	279	3,520	42.6	48.2
<b>Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which</b>	60,215	70,538	69,550	91,531	89,512	91,603	108,676	28,165	33,974
From EGPC	32,181	34,308	34,075	45,816	46,060	36,000	39,968	0	0
From CBE	0	0	0	8,290	4,042	3,691	8,519	4,003	7,245
From Suez Canal	9,443	10,900	11,800	12,150	14,312	13,400	17,551	7,700	8,600
From other companies	18,576	25,330	23,674	25,275	25,099	38,512	42,638	16,462	18,130
<b>Taxes on Property</b>	8,770	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	41,236	13,470	17,631
<b>Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property</b>	518	317	520	531	428	637	3,473	404	682
Lands	189	178	175	185	184	186	232	143	152
Buildings	329	139	346	346	244	451	3,241	262	529
<b>Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which</b>	6,415	7,323	10,575	13,905	16,055	17,629	33,880	11,248	15,139
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	5808	6711	9903	13168	15256	16682	32,968	10,681	14,570
<b>Taxes and Fees on Cars</b>	1,837	1,813	1,993	2,017	2,279	2,841	3,883	1,818	1,811
<b>Taxes on Goods and Services, of which</b>	67,095	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	184,094	74,503	88,824
General Sales Tax on Goods	30,712	31,873	37,174	39,496	42,974	53,425	84,254	33,860	36,290
Domestic	11,735	12,923	15,566	14,038	14,577	18,415	30,209	11,504	13,739
Imported	18,977	18,950	21,607	25,458	28,398	35,010	54,045	22,356	22,551
General Sales Tax on Services	9,152	9,391	9,141	9,767	9,463	12,098	29,595	7,450	9,512
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table 1)	15,516	23,122	25,985	30,482	24,190	39,750	45,560	24,038	30,270
Excises on Imports (Table 1)	50	55	71	49	374	259	436	211	226
Taxes on Specific Services	917	873	880	1,092	1,167	1,382	1,834	745	996
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	5,062	5,065	5,465	5,248	6,694	7,721	10,062	4,176	6,599
<b>Taxes on International Trade, of which</b>	14,702	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	27,401	12,455	14,161
Tax on Valued Customs	13,242	12,997	13,955	15,626	16,935	20,955	26,258	11,865	13,395
<b>Other Taxes</b>	3,309	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235	10,968	33	4,194

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

\* Preliminary-Actual.



Source: Ministry of Finance

\* Preliminary-Actual.

**Table ( 12-b ): Revenues Breakdown  
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 <sup>2/</sup>	2014/15 Jul-Feb	2015/16 Jul-Feb	
	Actuals						Pre- Actual	Budget		
<b>Total Non-Tax revenues</b>	97,621	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284 <sup>1/</sup>	199,850	58,298	70,303	
<b>Grants</b>	4,333	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	2,208	7,874	3,274	
From Foreign Governments	3,497	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	1,582	7,820	3,211	
From International Organizations	332	392	95	112	150	302	233	12.8	34.6	
Other <sup>3/</sup>	503	971	670	275	210	194	393	40.8	28.3	
<b>Other Revenues</b>	93,288	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	197,641	50,424	67,029	
<b>Property Income</b>	54,571	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	126,383	29,523	40,286	
Interest Income, of which	3,928	1,130	1,078	837	745	3,453	4,583	1,629	521	
Onlent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	3,772	979	909	698	589	3,350	1,900	1,610	495	
Dividends, of which	43,186	41,315	52,358	51,935	53,966	71,571	101,999	27,639	39,469	
EGPC	25,546	21,010	15,027	18,785	21,809	25,414	29,020	82	0	
CBE	205	498	15,012	11,317	9,283	13,417	34,357	13,417	24,460	
Suez Canal	12,729	15,252	16,118	16,375	18,084	19,214	19,692	11,206	11,268	
Economic Authorities	1,431	1,287	2,207	1,915	1,630	10,093	10,582	1,569	2,910	
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	3,099	3,263	2,987	2,911	2,362	2,191	2,723	851	265	
Rent, of which	5,899	1,655	3,078	3,361	2,034	6,311	14,602	255	296	
Royalties on Petroleum	2,750	1,465	2,800	2,933	1,737	5,964	4,138	0	0	
Other Property Income	1,557	-2,912	-534	361	245	128	5,200	0	0	
<b>Sales of Goods and Services</b>	17,212	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	27,209	11,978	13,532	
Service fees, of which	15,977	17,280	17,789	22,708	28,471	26,416	27,176	11,954	13,515	
Current revenue from special accounts and funds <sup>4/5/</sup>	12,268	13,741	14,290	18,946	24,359	21,037	21,289	8,682	9,730	
Sales of Goods, of which	1,235	125	30	25	27	42	32	24.0	17.1	
Revenue from natural gas price reform	1,200	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	421	640	519	479	546	842	637	429	614	
<b>Voluntary Transfers other than grants</b>	684	916	673	612	1,061	901	893	162	250	
Current	460	676	497	383	579	379	893	102	201	
Capital	225	240	176	230	482	523	0	59.7	49.0	
<b>Miscellaneous Revenues</b>	20,400	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	42,520	8,333	12,346	
Current	3,373	2,865	3,527	6,872	7,329	9,914	10,951	5,297	6,501	
Capital, of which	17,027	7,914	7,592	6,806	6,219	14,270	31,569	3,036	5,845	
Decrease in Advanced payments <sup>6/</sup>	3,081	3,580	3,254	3,363	2,990	5,099	0.0	1,659	1,925	
Other capital revenue to finance investments	5,567	4,550	3,166	2,690	2,709	4,992	18,138	992	3,618	

Source: Ministry of Finance

\* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

3/ Includes grants from Public Entities .

4/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

5/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

6/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

FISCAL SECTOR

**Table ( 13 ): Receipts by Customs Authority <sup>1/</sup>**  
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue <sup>2/</sup>				
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July- January 2015/2016*	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July- January 2015/2016*
<b>Total</b>	362,889	427,993	446,187	455,776	349,191	14,788	17,011	17,579	21,694	14,492
	(11.0)	(17.9)	(4.3)	(2.1)	(35.9)	(6.7)	(15.0)	(3.3)	(23.4)	(31.7)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	29,286	31,679	24,978	26,555	16,150	24	26	24	36	21
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	9,010	10,331	11,388	11,611	7,802	102	123	123	209	226
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	26,425	12,411	7,549	10,071	6,107	24	26	23	57	57
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	19,423	18,759	15,681	24,320	17,878	425	506	461	577	442
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	33,883	31,647	26,552	25,895	15,484	155	138	148	159	153
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	125,256	138,555	135,699	153,799	104,761	2,439	2,378	2,460	2,774	2,428
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	7,205	23,214	48,731	18,002	10,604	0	0	0	288	0
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	19,121	31,995	42,083	27,308	46,382	1,268	1,300	1,493	1,111	2,225
41 equipment	27,051	42,527	45,845	50,316	44,659	768	756	811	1,020	1,201
42 goods	16,209	20,403	22,179	24,332	14,915	512	516	528	585	341
51 Passenger motor cars	7,316	9,098	7,408	16,794	14,964	3,127	2,718	3,168	3,973	2,865
52 Motor cars (other)	7,047	8,480	7,083	9,991	7,619	794	732	807	1,068	652
53 Spare parts and accessories for	13,323	16,784	16,320	17,586	12,199	723	717	740	874	653
61 Durable consumption goods	4,001	6,091	6,538	6,761	4,606	652	633	666	796	583
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	5,944	8,604	7,562	10,916	9,146	631	751	819	1,457	1,299
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	12,256	17,342	20,525	20,947	14,695	261	364	282	659	682
7 Other Commodities	133	75	68	571	1,220	2,883	5,327	5,026	6,050	664
<b>Memorandum Items</b>										
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	60,492	71,344	74,377	63,745	44,562					
Customs / GDP <sup>3/</sup>						0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						4.9	4.9	3.8	4.7	6.5
Customs / Total Taxes <sup>4/</sup>						7.1	6.8	6.8	7.1	9.0

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

\* Preliminary, revised data.

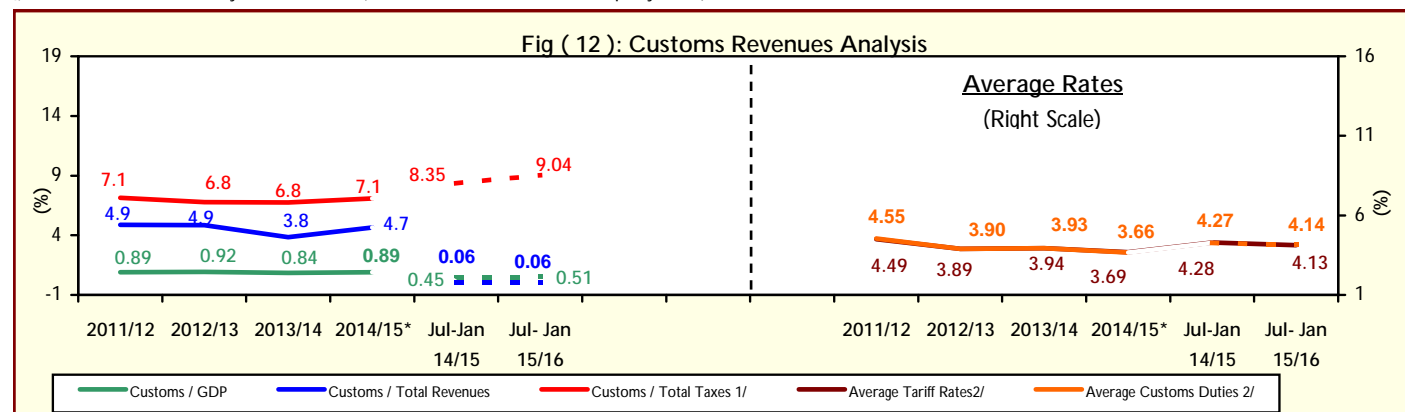
( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

4/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

\* Preliminary, revised data.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown <sup>2/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 <sup>1/</sup>	2014/15	2015/16	
	Actuals						Pre-Actual	Budget	Jul-Feb	Jul-Feb
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	365,987	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	864,564	385,157	466,174	
<b>Compensation of Employees, of which</b>	85,369	96,271	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	218,108	125,243	134,874	
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	70,321	78,270	99,926	118,196	146,870	162,311	180,540	103,129	109,722	
Permanent staff	15,840	17,917	19,959	24,006	26,471	27,763	31,366	17,815	34,340	
Temporary staff	1,191	1,748	2,124	1,983	2,590	2,550	3,653	1,529	2,232	
Rewards	29,940	35,093	52,729	61,293	75,279	80,034	87,390	51,500	46,761	
Specific Allowances	9,381	9,981	11,207	17,317	22,172	24,128	27,045	14,300	15,472	
Cash Benefit/Allowance	11,710	11,396	11,397	11,681	17,728	25,085	27,784	16,376	8,875	
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	2,260	2,135	2,509	1,915	2,630	2,751	3,302	1,609	2,041	
Insurance Benefits	7,850	9,103	11,589	13,675	16,705	18,997	20,407	12,020	13,097	
Government share in government insurance fund	6,970	8,070	10,306	12,100	14,792	16,759	17,622	10,652	11,620	
Other Insurance benefits	880	1,033	1,283	1,575	1,912	2,238	2,785	1,368	1,477	
<b>Purchases of Goods and Services, of which</b>	28,059	26,148	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	41,432	16,159	17,523	
<b>Goods, of which</b>	11,967	9,979	10,599	11,994	12,084	14,448	17,414	7,332	7,847	
Raw materials	4,149	4,031	4,299	5,704	5,840	6,961	8,371	3,608	3,780	
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	1,537	871	955	1,016	805	1,165	1,296	670	646	
Water and Lighting	4,993	3,846	4,159	3,957	4,020	4,603	5,086	2,169	2,266	
<b>Services, of which</b>	11,442	10,716	11,516	11,297	11,786	13,549	15,791	7,733	7,748	
Maintenance	3,428	3,336	3,194	3,566	3,477	4,047	5,887	2,165	2,630	
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,264	842	1,185	1,370	1,315	1,471	1,433	1,118	818	
Public transportation	1,900	2,112	2,106	2,329	2,541	2,939	3,055	1,909	2,009	
Various Services <sup>3/</sup>	3,459	3,133	3,850	2,994	3,243	3,668	3,250	1,871	1,728	
Other	4,650	5,453	4,711	3,361	3,378	3,279	8,226	1,094	1,928	

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

\* Preliminary-Actual.

<sup>1/</sup> Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.<sup>2/</sup> Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).<sup>3/</sup> Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table ( 14 ): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 *	2015/16 <sup>1/</sup>	2014/15	2015/16
	Actuals						Pre-Actual	Budget	Jul-Feb
<b>Interest, of which</b>	72,333	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	244,044	105,877	153,224
Foreign	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	7,022	3,421	3,360
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	53,128	61,134	84,455	125,131	148,798	167,629	210,400	90,061	136,381
Domestic (to Government units)	16,178	20,400	16,420	17,836	19,143	20,478	26,401	12,322	13,406
Other	187	127	148	133	213	202	221	73	77
<b>Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which</b>	102,974	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	231,221	78,212	97,143
<b>Subsidies</b>	93,570	111,211	134,963	170,800	187,659	150,198	153,938	43,408	52,755
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	91,216	108,316	131,885	168,978	186,132	148,716	149,688	42,539	50,076
GASC	16,819	32,743	30,282	32,551	35,493	39,395	37,751	17,799	21,452
EGPC	66,524	67,680	95,535	120,000	126,180	73,915	61,704	0	0
To Financial public corporations	2,354	2,895	3,078	1,822	1,527	1,482	4,250	870	2,679
<b>Grants</b>	4,380	5,319	5,305	5,014	5,190	6,211	6,701	4,611	4,601
To foreign governments	128	200	219	145	239	161	193	87	139
To international organizations	-	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
To general government units	4,252	5,118	5,085	4,869	4,951	6,050	6,508	4,525	4,461
<b>Social Benefits, of which</b>	4,483	6,118	9,367	20,778	35,200	41,037	64,893	29,805	39,446
Social security benefits	1,464	2,048	2,581	3,753	5,096	6,836	11,347	4,452	5,077
Social assistance benefits <sup>2/</sup>	2,400	3,438	6,200	16,352	29,200	33,213	52,486	24,909	33,877
Service expenditures for non employees	570	572	516	587	733	814	859	328	375
Social benefits for employees	49	60	70	87	171	175	201	116	117
<b>Other Expenditures, of which</b>	28,901	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,799	30,149	32,582
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,909	3,365	3,026	3,830	5,976	5,477	6,988	2,624	3,130
Taxes and fees	74	67	58	92	124	100	113	70.5	60.5
Contributions	246	162	345	314	228	350	383	242.3	203.1
Other	3,589	3,136	2,623	3,424	5,624	5,027	6,492	2,311	2,866
Contingency Reserves <sup>3/</sup>	24,992	28,000	27,770	31,145	35,092	44,802	47,811	27,526	29,452
<b>Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which</b>	48,350	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	74,961	29,519	30,829
<b>Fixed Assets</b>	39,205	33,303	28,997	31,931	38,437	45,547	66,990	27,001	27,208
Direct investment (including customs fees)	38,622	32,648	28,398	31,404	37,909	45,057	66,312	26,731	27,007
Postponed (operational) expenses	583	655	599	526	528	490	678	270	201
<b>Non-Productive Assets</b>	680	508	583	809	869	2,915	2,779	641	1,320
Other non-financial assets	8,465	6,070	6,337	6,777	13,576	13,288	3,692	1,877	2,301

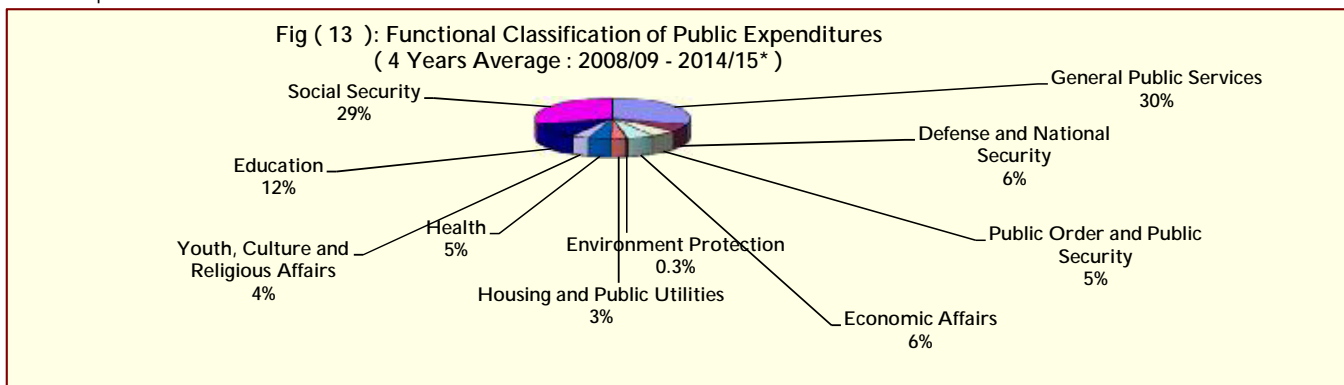
Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015.

2/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

3/ Includes expenditures on defense.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary-Actual.

# Section 5

## GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt-----	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt-----	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt-----	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt-----	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt-----	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile-----	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances-----	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar-----	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds-----	42

Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt  
At Different Consolidation Levels 1/

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15*	Dec-15*
<sup>2/</sup> Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	967,290 (19.7)	1,155,312 (19.4)	1,444,370 (25.0)	1,699,946 (17.7)	2,084,748 (22.6)	1,895,187 (22.8)	1,998,200 (24.6)	2,248,750 (25.2)	2,368,455 (25.0)
Budget Sector Deposits	159,178 (10.1)	164,788 (3.5)	183,230 (11.2)	161,485 <sup>3/</sup> (-11.9)	218,560 (35.3)	203,354 (30.1)	217,542 (36.8)	244,403 (34.9)	248,298 (22.1)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	808,112 (21.7)	990,524 (22.6)	1,261,140 (27.3)	1,538,461 (22.0)	1,866,188 (21.3)	1,691,833 (22.0)	1,780,658 (23.2)	2,004,347 (24.1)	2,120,157 (25.3)
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt <sup>4/</sup>	889,045 (21.2)	1,087,945 (22.4)	1,363,686 (25.3)	1,597,870 (17.2)	1,963,125 (22.9)	1,785,474 (23.6)	1,876,502 (24.8)	2,109,650 (25.1)	2,199,589 (23.2)
General Government Deposits	166,527 (5.0)	173,292 (4.1)	191,395 (10.4)	172,678 (-9.8)	231,004 (33.8)	217,545 (29.7)	232,913 (38.5)	263,533 (32.8)	268,434 (23.4)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	722,518 (25.7)	914,653 (26.6)	1,172,291 (28.2)	1,425,192 (21.6)	1,732,121 (21.5)	1,567,929 (22.8)	1,643,589 (23.1)	1,846,117 (24.1)	1,931,155 (23.2)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt <sup>5/</sup>	932,460 (21.1)	1,129,030 (21.1)	1,410,643 (24.9)	1,648,521 (16.9)	1,980,969 (20.2)	1,786,100 (19.9)	1,892,442 (22.5)	2,139,796 (28.2)	2,240,683 (25.5)
Public Sector Deposits <sup>6/</sup>	191,116 (12.3)	198,066 (3.6)	220,035 (11.1)	207,534 (-5.7)	286,335 (38.0)	252,780 (29.5)	282,793 (44.2)	319,751 (46.5)	331,007 (30.9)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	741,344 (23.6)	930,964 (25.6)	1,190,608 (27.9)	1,440,987 (21.0)	1,694,634 (17.6)	1,533,320 (18.5)	1,609,649 (19.4)	1,820,045 (25.4)	1,909,676 (24.5)
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 7/</b>									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	70.5%	69.7%	78.3%	80.9%	85.8%	78.0%	82.2%	79.4%	83.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	58.9%	59.8%	68.4%	73.2%	76.8%	69.6%	73.3%	70.7%	74.8%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	64.8%	65.7%	74.0%	76.0%	80.8%	73.5%	77.2%	74.5%	77.6%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	52.7%	55.2%	63.6%	67.8%	71.3%	64.5%	67.6%	65.2%	68.2%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	68.0%	68.2%	76.5%	78.4%	81.5%	73.5%	77.9%	75.5%	79.1%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	54.1%	56.2%	64.6%	68.6%	69.7%	63.1%	66.2%	64.2%	67.4%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Annual percentage change

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation: the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

7/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.



Table ( 16 ) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>  
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15*	Dec-15*
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,895,187	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455
<b>Ministry of Finance Securities</b>	916,976	1,078,350	1,270,710	1,481,103	1,718,425	1,644,883	1,699,718	1,792,210	1,885,460
Treasury bills <sup>2/</sup>	356,103	408,602	483,265	534,670	596,196	556,353	572,588	621,369	640,774
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury bonds	206,767	270,567	315,478	436,510	590,993	505,939	546,590	622,742	676,038
Treasury bonds and notes issued to Misr and El Ahly Banks	-	-	-	21,390	22,560	21,392	22,560	23,161	23,160
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	112,470	162,471	222,470	222,470	222,470	282,471	272,471	222,470	222,470
Revaluation bonds	18,126	16,360	16,360	17,860	17,860	17,860	17,860	19,360	19,360
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	4,000	4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASC bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank restructuring bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Eurobonds (held domestically) <sup>3/</sup>	7,583	4,027	6,961	8,422	8,315	7,073	7,507	9,115	9,010
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	3,954	4,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing bonds	115	111	106	101	92	92	92	92	62
The 5 % Government bonds	1,830	1,905	1,998	2,052	2,124	2,068	2,075	2,124	2,134
Barwa Bonds	-	-	2,565	1,924	1,283	1,603	1,443	1,122	962
SIF Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	204,028	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	248,032	254,532	268,655	289,490
<sup>5/</sup>									
<b>Facilities from SIF</b>	2,343	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	925	450	450	450
<b>Borrowing from Other Sources</b>	2,000	13,036	25,348	15,686	5,640	9,269	6,392	-	-
<b>Budget Sector Bank Loans</b>	45,971	62,201	147,087	201,932	360,233	240,110	291,640	456,090	482,545
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	68,368	66,396	52,931	46,561
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	203,354	217,542	244,403	248,298
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	808,112	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	1,691,833	1,780,658	2,004,347	2,120,157
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>6/</sup></b>									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	70.5%	69.7%	78.3%	80.9%	85.8%	78.0%	82.2%	79.4%	83.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	58.9%	59.8%	68.4%	73.2%	76.8%	69.6%	73.3%	70.7%	74.8%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes T-bills issued in US dollar and Euro beginning June 2012.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001, 2010 and 2013. Noteworthy that since June 2012 this item includes an additional stock of the Egyptian Dollar Certificate, whereby in December 2014 the stock of the Eurobonds amounted to LE 4742 million, and the stock of the Egyptian dollar certificate amounted to LE 2331 million.

<sup>4/</sup> In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. It is noteworthy to mention that, new treasury bonds are issued on a yearly basis to the Insurance Funds incase liabilities exit on the Ministry of Finance. Recently, by end of December 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

<sup>5/</sup> Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

<sup>6/</sup> The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 17 ) : General Government Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>  
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15 *	Dec-15 *
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,785,474	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589
<b>Consolidated Budget Sector Debt</b>	710,839	899,030	1,164,046	1,395,762	1,747,992	1,570,341	1,661,369	1,894,516	1,984,455
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,895,187	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455
Less:									
Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB <sup>2/</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	15,527	13,860	12,256	8,744	6,952	7,064	10,732	5,803	8,195
MOF securities held by SIF <sup>2/</sup>	34,553	36,669	47,336	60,511	74,822	68,825	71,117	79,326	85,865
SIF Bonds	204,028	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	248,032	254,532	268,655	289,490
Facilities from SIF <sup>3/</sup>	2,343	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	925	450	450	450
<b>Consolidated NIB Debt</b>	178,206	188,915	199,640	202,108	215,133	215,133	215,133	215,134	215,134
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	240,851	253,679	268,388	268,850	289,138	289,138	289,138	289,139	289,139
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	62,645	64,764	68,748	66,742	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005
Investment Certificates	103,382	105,909	109,402	114,677	115,949	115,949	115,949	115,949	115,949
Post Office savings	71,978	78,852	86,382	85,948	97,377	97,377	97,377	97,378	97,378
Other	2,846	4,154	3,856	1,483	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807
Less:									
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	62,645	64,764	68,748	66,742	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	217,545	232,913	263,533	268,434
Budget Sector Deposits	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	203,354	217,542	244,403	248,298
NIB Deposits	2,672	2,650	1,792	1,729	1,402	2,143	2,510	3,372	6,706
SIF Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	4,677	5,854	6,373	9,464	11,042	12,048	12,861	15,758	13,430
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	722,518	914,653	1,172,291	1,425,192	1,732,121	1,567,929	1,643,589	1,846,117	1,931,155
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	64.8%	65.7%	74.0%	76.0%	80.8%	73.5%	77.2%	74.5%	77.6%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	52.7%	55.2%	63.6%	67.8%	71.3%	64.5%	67.6%	65.2%	68.2%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

<sup>2/</sup> In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth L.E 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. The fifth bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion. A sixth bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010. The seventh bond, amounting to LE 1.8 billion was issued at end of June 2011. By end of June 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion. In addition to another bond was issued by the end of 2013, worth L.E 14.2 billion. Recently, by the end of June 2014 another L.E 14.2 billion was issued, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

<sup>3/</sup> Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

<sup>4/</sup> Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

<sup>5/</sup> The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 18 ) : Domestic Public Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

## Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15 *	Dec-15 *
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	932,460	1,129,030	1,410,643	1,648,521	1,980,969	1,786,100	1,892,442	2,139,796	2,240,683
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,785,474	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	109,251	105,521	110,321	117,926	132,975	122,203	135,545	136,287	140,865
Less:									
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	52,670	52,655	51,382	51,457	53,209	53,209	53,209	53,210	53,210
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	68,368	66,396	52,931	46,561
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b>	191,116	198,066	220,035	207,534	286,335	252,780	282,793	319,751	331,007
General Government Deposits	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	217,545	232,913	263,533	268,434
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	24,589	24,774	28,640	34,856	55,331	35,235	49,880	56,218	62,573
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	42,432	42,409	46,995	60,138	128,295	115,651	129,137	124,907	122,564
Less:									
<sup>3/ 4/</sup> SIF Deposits	4,677	5,854	6,373	9,464	11,042	12,048	12,861	15,758	13,430
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	68,368	66,396	52,931	46,561
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	741,344	930,964	1,190,608	1,440,987	1,694,634	1,533,320	1,609,649	1,820,045	1,909,676
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	68.0%	68.2%	76.5%	78.4%	81.5%	73.5%	77.9%	75.5%	79.1%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	54.1%	56.2%	64.6%	68.6%	69.7%	63.1%	66.2%	64.2%	67.4%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.<sup>2/</sup> This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.<sup>3/</sup> SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).<sup>4/</sup> Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.<sup>5/</sup> The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 19): Gross External Debt

(US\$ Million)

	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-15
Gross External Debt	31,531	33,694	34,906	34,385	43,233	46,067	48,063	47,792 <sup>1/</sup>
	-(7.0)	(6.9)	(3.6)	-(1.5)	(25.7)	(6.6)	(4.3)	(15.7)
Gross External Government Debt <sup>2/ 3/</sup>	25,818	26,249	27,092	25,594	28,490	29,054	25,707	23,806
	(19.3)	(1.7)	(3.2)	-(5.5)	(11.3)	(2.0)	-(11.5)	-(5.1)
Bonds and Notes	1,926	3,080	2,821	2,901	5,159	6,085	4,938	3,511
Loans	23,892	23,170	24,271	22,694	23,331	22,969	20,770	20,295
Gross External Non- Government Debt	5,713	7,445	7,814	8,790	14,744	17,013	22,356	23,986
	-(53.4)	(30.3)	(5.0)	(12.5)	(67.7)	(15.4)	(31.4)	(47.7)
Monetary Authorities	212	1,260	1,500	2,612	9,064	11,005	16,318	17,805
Banks	1,797	1,964	1,725	1,624	1,600	1,544	2,387	2,714
Other Sectors	3,705	4,221	4,589	4,554	4,080	4,464	3,651	3,467
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>								
Gross External Debt / GDP <sup>4/</sup>	16.9	15.9	15.2	12.5	16.4	15.7	15.0	13.2
Gross External Government Debt/GDP <sup>4/</sup>	13.8	12.4	11.8	9.3	10.8	9.9	8.0	6.6
Non Government Debt / GDP <sup>4/</sup>	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.8	7.0	6.6
Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services	64.4	71.0	71.4	74.8	87.9	105.3	109.4	560.2
Non Government Debt / Total External Debt	18.1	22.1	22.4	25.6	34.1	36.9	46.5	50.2
Short Term Debt / Total External Debt	6.8	8.8	7.9	8.5	16.3	7.9	5.4	9.3
Short term Debt / Net International Reserves	6.8	8.4	10.4	18.7	47.2	21.9	12.8	26.9
Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05
External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	8.5	6.9
External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.3	7.3	12.7	10.1
External Debt per Capita (US\$)	418.6	399.2	413.6	387.7	475.3	506.4	528.4	491.2

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

1/ External debt has witnessed a decrease by US\$ 1.9 billion at end of September 2015, compared to end of June 2015 of mainly in light of the repayment of a dollar bond worth US\$ 1.25 billion, which was issued in 2005.

2/ Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to Paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts (dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

3/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

3/ During the second quarter of FY 12/13, a total amount of US\$ 4 billion were deposited in CBE as part of a Qatari financial assistance pledge

4/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 20 ): Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

(LE Millions)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Jul- Feb 2015/2016 *
<b>Total Government Debt Service</b>	98,856	117,251	140,916	218,257	280,697	429,474 <sup>1/</sup>	280,854
	(39.0)	(18.6)	(20.2)	(54.9)	(28.6)	(53.0)	(22.9)
<b>Interest Payments</b>	72,333	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	153,224
	(37.0)	(17.6)	(22.8)	(40.7)	(17.8)	(11.5)	(44.7)
Domestic Debt	69,493	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	149,864
Foreign Debt	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	3,360
<b>Principal Payments</b>	26,523	32,174	36,475	71,262	107,547	236,466	127,630
	(44.8)	(21.3)	(13.4)	(95.4)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(4.1)
Domestic Debt	18,067	22,964	21,299	60,074	93,931	203,754 <sup>1/</sup>	94,398
Foreign Debt	8,455	9,211	15,176	11,188	13,617	32,712	33,232
<b>Net Interest Payments</b>	68,405	83,947	103,363	146,165	172,405	189,555	152,702
<b>Domestic</b>	65,565	80,531	99,945	142,269	167,409	184,855	149,342
Interest Payments	69,493	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	149,864
Interest Income	3,928	1,130	1,078	830	745	3,453	521
<b>Foreign</b>	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	3,360
Interest Payments	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	3,360
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>							
<b>In Percent of GDP <sup>2/</sup></b>							
Total Interest Payments	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	8.0%	8.2%	7.9%	5.4% <sup>3/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	3.9%	5.1%	9.7%	4.5% <sup>3/</sup>
<b>In Percent of Period Total Expenditures</b>							
Total Interest Payments	19.8%	21.2%	22.2%	25.0%	24.7%	26.3%	32.9% <sup>4/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	7.2%	8.0%	7.7%	12.1%	15.3%	32.2%	27.4% <sup>4/</sup>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary-Actual

1/ The increase witnessed in the total government debt service comes in light of the rise in the principal payments of the domestic debt due to the increase in treasury bond repayments by almost LE 100 billion by the end of FY14/15.

2/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

3/ Jul-Feb 2015/16 ratios are in percent of full year 2015/16 GDP estimates.

4/ Jul-Feb 2015/16 ratios are in percent of Jul -Feb 2015/16 expenditure.

Table ( 21 ) : Government Securities Issuances <sup>1/</sup>  
From 2009/2010 to July-February 2015/2016

	(LE Billions)						
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 <sup>*</sup>	July- <sup>2/</sup> February 2015/2016
<b>Issued</b>	452.5	548.8	647.0	725.7	963.2	1085.5	834.3
T- Bills	377.3	491.8	562.7	645.3	754.1	846.4	633.4
T- Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	75.2	57.0	84.3	80.4	209.1	239.1	200.9
<b>Matured</b>	358.3	411.8	530.8	616.9	767.1	862.1	656.8
T- Bills	350.3	401.8	510.4	575.4	699.6	783.5	570.0
T- Bonds	8.0	10.0	20.4	41.5	67.5	78.6	86.8
<b>Net Issuances <sup>3/</sup></b>	94.2	137.0	116.2	108.8	196.1	223.4	177.5
<b>Outstanding Stock (End of Period)</b>	431.8	568.8	685.0	793.8	989.9	1213.3	1390.8
T- Bills	266.1	356.1	408.4	478.3	532.8	595.7	659.1
T- Bonds	165.7	212.7	276.6	315.5	457.1	617.6	731.7
<b>Average Interest Rates: <sup>5/</sup></b>							
91 Day T- Bills	9.9	11.5	13.1	13.3	10.9	11.4	11.3
182 Day T- Bills	10.2	11.8	14.1	14.0	11.3	11.7	11.6
273 Day T- Bills <sup>6/</sup>	10.5	11.4	14.8	14.3	11.4	11.8	11.8
364 Day T- Bills	10.5	11.5	14.8	14.4	11.5	11.9	11.8

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Subject to revision.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of February 2016.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

Table ( 22 ) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar  
April-June 2014/2015 to April-June 2015/2016

	(LE Millions)						
	Apr - Jun 2015	July - Sep 2015	Oct - Dec 2015	Jan - Mar 2016	April - June 2015/2016 <sup>1/</sup>		
					April	May	June
91 Days T- Bills	33500	35500	37000	39000	18000	22500	18000
182 Days T- Bills	40000	42500	45500	52000	18000	22500	18000
273 Days T- Bills	52000	56000	58500	58500	20000	25000	20000
364 Days T- Bills	52000	55500	58500	58500	20000	25000	20000
Bonds (Maturity 2014)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2015)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2016)	12500	11500	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2017) <sup>2/</sup>	-	-	14000	12000	2000	3250	2500
Bonds (Maturity 2018)	20000	17500	21000	6000	6000	6000	-
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	-	-	12000	-	3000	6000
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	17000	21000	18000	6000	3000	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2021)	-	-	-	15000	2500	5000	5000
Bonds (Maturity 2022)	12000	10250	15500	3500	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2023)	-	-	-	7000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2024)	-	-	-	5250	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2025)	10000	12250	13500	7000	-	-	-
<b>Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)</b>	<b>249000</b>	<b>262000</b>	<b>281500</b>	<b>281750</b>	<b>89500</b>	<b>112250</b>	<b>89500</b>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

1/ Includes LE 94.8 billion of 'reopening issues'.

2/ Includes a Zero Coupon with 18 months maturity.

Table ( 23 ): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds <sup>1/</sup>

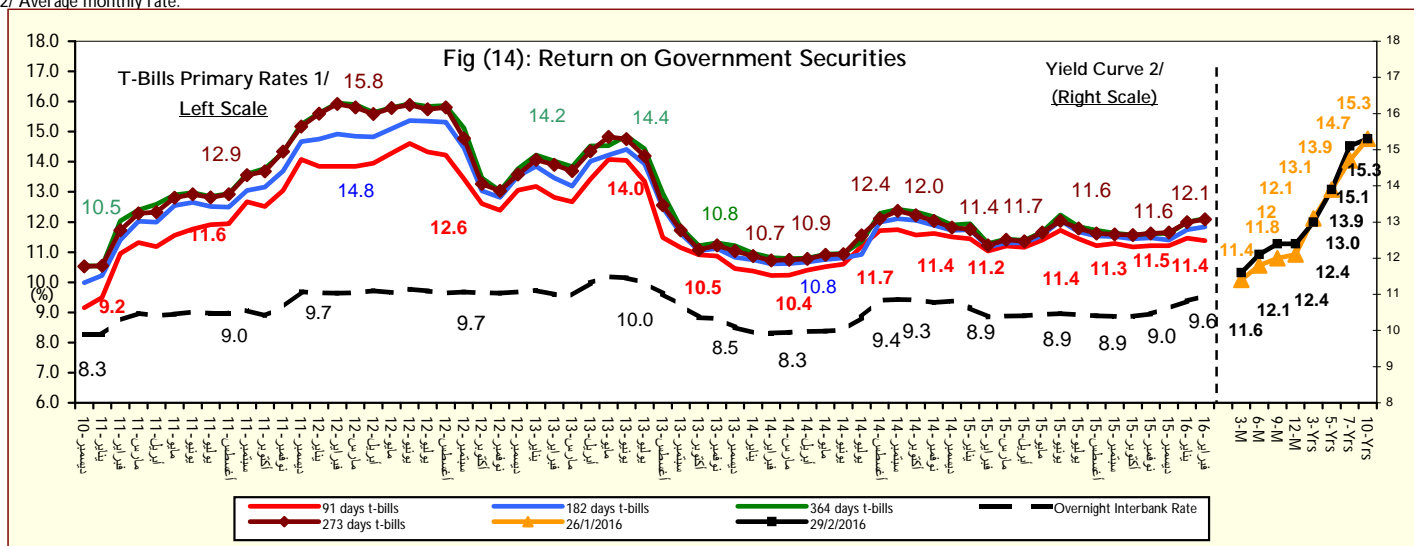
	Jan-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
T- Bonds: Jan - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Dec - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jun- 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2017	12.65	--	12.66	12.93	13.16	--	--	12.81	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.90	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	--	--	12.50	12.65	12.85	--	--	--	12.50	12.45	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.57	12.53	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2019	13.21	12.68	12.93	--	--	--	--	17.00	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2019	13.41	--	13.28	14.90	14.40	14.18	--	13.43	13.71	--	14.25
T- Bonds: Feb - 2020	--	12.55	12.67	13.26	13.25	--	--	12.91	13.19	13.00	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2020	--	12.99	--	--	--	--	--	13.18	13.32	13.46	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2021	14.75	13.50	--	--	--	--	--	13.70	13.98	14.04	14.00
T- Bonds: Apr - 2022	--	--	--	14.68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2023	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.20	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2023	14.50	13.80	--	--	--	--	--	13.63	13.63	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2023	--	14.32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2024	15.00	14.28	--	14.93	14.93	--	--	14.77	14.83	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	--	--	11.30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Average Life of T-Bonds (years):</b> <sup>2/</sup>	3.35	3.44	3.43	3.39	3.51	3.50	3.54	3.58	3.60	3.61	3.61
<b>Overnight Interbank Rate:</b>	9.15	8.89	8.93	8.97	8.92	8.89	8.88	8.87	8.96	9.14	9.39

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

<sup>2/</sup> Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> Monthly averages in Primary Market.

<sup>2/</sup> Secondary market rates.

# Section 6

## MONETARY SECTOR

Table (24) Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates-----	45
Table (25) Monetary Survey-----	46 -47
Table (26) Central Bank Reserve Money-----	48
Table (27) Deposits With Banks-----	49
Table (28) Credit Provided By Banks-----	50
Table (29) Domestic Interest Rates-----	51
Table (30) Average Interbank Rates-----	52



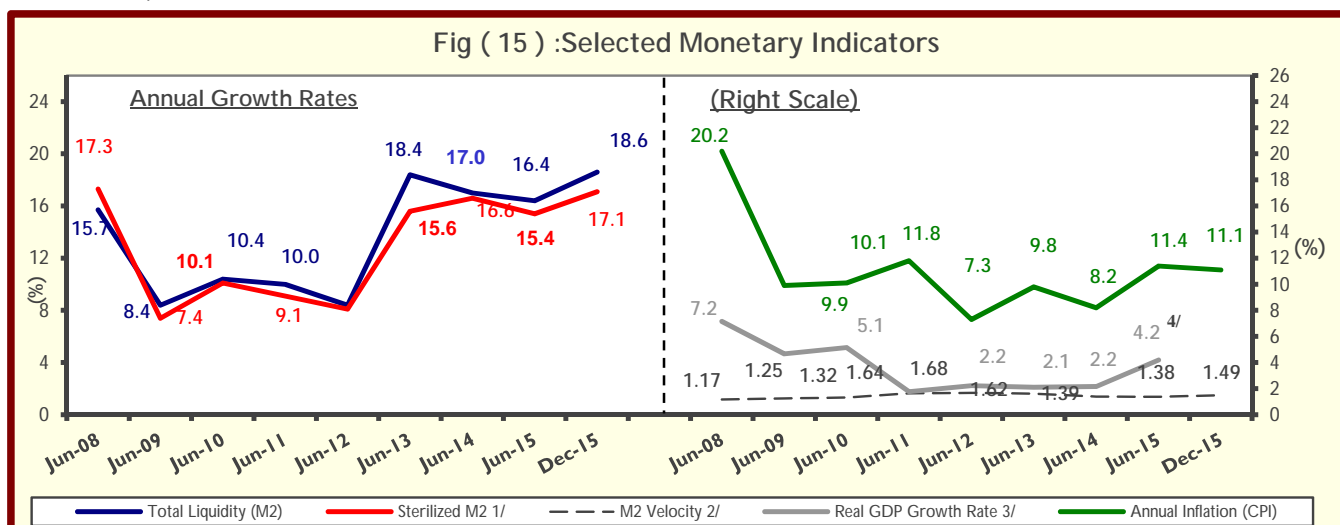
Table ( 24) : Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates  
(December 2015)

	1 Month % Change	3 Month % Change	12 Month % Change	Full Year Average % Change <sup>1/</sup>
<b>Net Foreign Assets (LE terms)</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>-263.8</b>	<b>-120.4</b>	<b>-71.3</b>
CBE NFA	47.0	203.4	-142.1	-64.9
CBE NIR	-0.8	0.7	17.2	12.3
Banks NFA <sup>2/</sup>	440.7	-123.8	-106.9	-73.8
<b>Net Foreign Assets (US dollar terms)</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>-263.8</b>	<b>-118.7</b>	<b>-73.3</b>
CBE NFA	48.4	203.4	-138.5	-67.3
CBE NIR	0.13	0.7	7.2	3.4
Banks NFA <sup>2/</sup>	445.7	-123.8	-106.3	-75.7
<b>Net Domestic Assets</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>
Net Claims on Government and GASC	2.4	6.8	31.2	27.2
Claims on Public Companies	1.2	2.7	31.5	41.0
Claims on Private Sector	1.4	3.2	17.5	16.3
<b>Total Liquidity (M2)</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>
Money (M1)	1.1	-0.1	16.8	19.0
Quasi Money	1.7	4.2	19.3	16.8

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> Average year on year growth for twelve successive observations.

<sup>2/</sup> Commercial, specialized, business and investment banks.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> This concept neutralizes the impact of exchange rate movements on M2 by applying previous year's prevailing exchange rate to current period foreign currency component in total liquidity.

<sup>2/</sup> The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

<sup>3/</sup> Real Growth of GDP at market prices.

<sup>4/</sup> Reflects Real GDP growth for FY14/15.

**Table ( 25 ) : Monetary Survey  
Assets and Liabilities of The Banking Sector  
(December 2015)**

(LE Million)

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15 *
<b>Net Foreign Assets 1/</b>	305,252	190,179	133,369	117,609	84,362	10,502	7,461	(9,935)	(17,207)
	(19.3)	-(37.7)	-(29.9)	-(11.8)	-(28.3)	-(91.1)	-(93.3)	-(109.7)	-(120.4)
<b>Central bank (Net)</b>	198,207	96,828	49,051	38,448	32,419	(4,493)	(4,009)	(9,274)	(13,633)
Foreign Assets	206,313	107,201	90,051	114,764	107,035	122,793	126,278	123,739	123,768
Foreign Liabilities	8,106	10,373	41,000	76,316	74,616	127,286	130,287	133,013	137,401
<b>Banks (Net)</b>	107,045	93,351	84,318	79,161	51,943	14,995	11,470	(661)	(3,574)
Foreign Assets	148,104	123,741	115,033	113,596	93,620	81,764	82,155	80,754	76,281
Foreign Liabilities	41,059	30,390	30,715	34,435	41,677	66,769	70,685	81,415	79,855
<b>Net Domestic Assets of which:</b>	668,710	848,692	1,033,791	1,270,079	1,522,143	1,839,803	1,860,713	1,886,763	1,922,671
	(9.5)	(26.9)	(21.8)	(22.9)	(19.8)	(29.0)	(28.4)	(28.3)	(26.3)
<b>Net Claims on Government, and GASC 2/</b>	364,674	515,774	678,428	922,542	1,126,838	1,384,992	1,402,879	1,443,503	1,478,748
National Currency	434,886	588,870	724,074	910,786	1,106,967	1,325,971	1,342,283	1,381,034	1,418,603
Foreign Currency	-70,212	-73,096	-45,646	11,756	19,871	59,021	60,596	62,469	60,145
<b>Claims on Public Business Sector</b>	32,478	38,838	43,914	43,665	58,557	74,926	76,059	76,095	76,981
National Currency	24,030	29,958	35,050	34,719	42,444	53,012	52,795	53,322	53,678
Foreign Currency	8,448	8,880	8,864	8,946	16,113	21,914	23,264	22,773	23,303
<b>Claims on Private Sector 2/</b>	407,905	432,788	465,687	495,593	554,356	630,825	638,328	642,119	651,253
National Currency	298,490	328,862	358,833	374,983	418,504	463,230	466,557	482,236	494,210
Foreign Currency	109,415	103,926	106,854	120,610	135,852	167,595	171,771	159,883	157,043
<b>Other Items (net) 1/ 2/</b>	-136,347	-138,708	-154,238	-191,721	-217,608	-250,940	-256,553	-274,954	-284,311
<b>Total Liquidity (M2)</b>	973,962	1,038,871	1,167,160	1,387,688	1,606,505	1,850,305	1,868,174	1,876,828	1,905,464
	(12.4)	(6.7)	(12.3)	(18.9)	(15.8)	(19.9)	(19.7)	(19.3)	(18.6)
<b>Money (M1) 3/</b>	223,456	255,581	288,139	373,624	445,733	521,285	519,344	515,069	520,592
	(13.4)	(14.4)	(12.7)	(29.7)	(19.3)	(21.7)	(20.4)	(18.6)	(16.8)
Currency in Circulation	143,633	176,578	205,020	251,050	277,159	311,317	308,321	303,779	305,061
Demand Deposits in Local Currency	79,823	79,003	83,119	122,574	168,574	209,968	211,023	211,290	215,531
<b>Quasi Money</b>	750,506	783,290	879,021	1,014,064	1,160,772	1,329,020	1,348,830	1,361,759	1,384,872
	(12.1)	(4.4)	(12.2)	(15.4)	(14.5)	(19.1)	(19.5)	(19.6)	(19.3)
Local Currency Time & Savings Deposits	592,451	602,253	673,098	796,896	928,318	1,054,520	1,068,254	1,086,608	1,108,338
Foreign Currency Demand Deposits	34,072	40,850	50,784	57,295	60,775	71,080	71,245	69,302	68,950
Foreign Currency Time and Savings Deposits	123,983	140,187	155,139	159,873	171,679	203,420	209,331	205,849	207,584

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

2/ Includes capital accounts, unclassified net assets and liabilities, net interbank debt, and credit positions.

3/ Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

Table ( 25 ) : Monetary Survey (continued)  
(Memorandum Items)  
(December 2015)

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15*
<b>Net Foreign Assets (In Million US\$)<sup>4/</sup></b>	53,471	31,641	21,695	17,048	11,807	1,345	943	(1,261)	(2,204)
Central bank NFA	34,720	16,110	7,979	5,573	4,537	(575)	(506)	(1,177)	(1,746)
<b>Net International Reserves</b>	54,891	33,367	28,365	28,111	22,250	17,648	17,402	15,620	15,394
Central Bank (Gross)	36,005	18,119	15,015	17,032	15,333	16,335	16,415	16,423	16,445
Banks (net)	18,751	15,531	13,716	11,475	7,270	1,921	1,449	(84)	(458)
Foreign assets	25,943	20,587	18,712	16,467	13,103	10,472	10,379	10,249	9,770
Foreign Liabilities	7,192	5,056	4,996	4,992	5,833	8,552	8,930	10,333	10,228
<b>In Percent of Beginning of Money Stocks<sup>5/</sup></b>									
Net Foreign Assets	2.5%	-6.3%	-2.2%	-0.4%	-2.29%	-2.3%	-2.5%	-3.5%	-3.9%
Net Domestic Assets	3.7%	9.2%	8.9%	7.5%	8.2%	7.1%	8.3%	9.8%	11.8%
Money (M1)	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	2.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%
Quasi Money	5.1%	2.2%	5.4%	4.8%	3.6%	3.5%	4.7%	5.4%	6.7%
Dollarization (% of Total Liquidity) <sup>6/</sup>	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.14	14.8	15.0	14.7	14.5
M2 Multiplier <sup>7/</sup>	4.46	4.04	4.42	4.13	4.43	4.36	4.39	4.35	4.53
M2 Velocity <sup>8/</sup>	1.41	1.77	1.80	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.49
M2 (annual percentage change)	12.42	6.66	12.35	18.89	15.77	19.9	19.7	19.3	18.6
Credit to private sector (annual percentage change) <sup>9/</sup>	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.12	15.3	16.1	16.3	17.5
Exchange Rate <sup>10/</sup>	5.71	6.01	6.15	6.90	7.14	7.81	7.92	7.88	7.81

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

4/ Net Foreign Assets equals Central Bank NFA plus banks (net).

5/ Shows the annual percent change of selected aggregates in percent of total liquidity at beginning of fiscal year. This indicator is intended to show sources of money growth during the fiscal year in study.

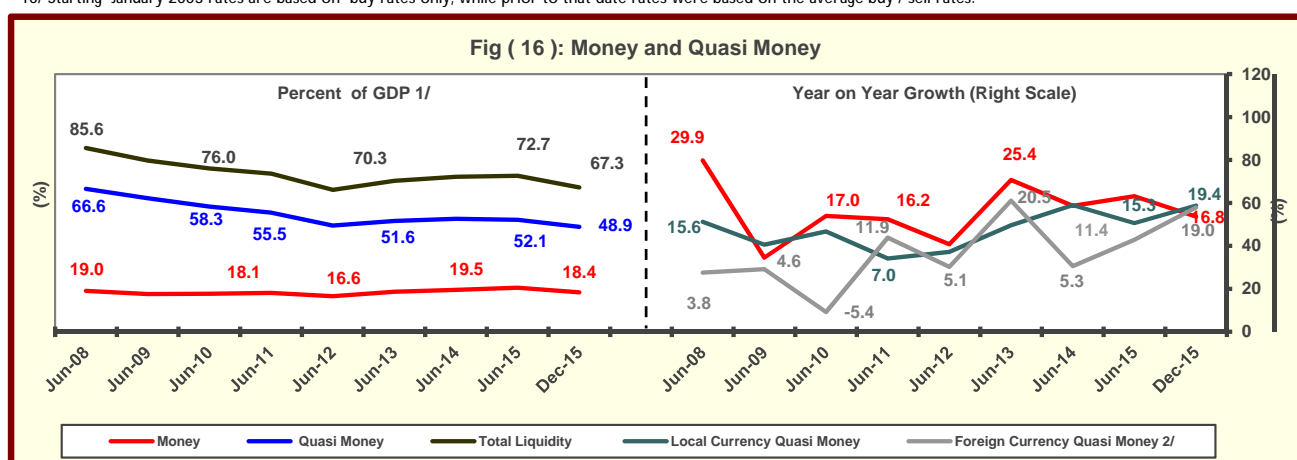
6/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand deposits and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. It excludes non-residents deposits which are counted in the net foreign assets line as well as government deposits.

7/ M2 / Reserve Money.

8/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

9/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

10/ Starting January 2003 rates are based on buy rates only, while prior to that date rates were based on the average buy / sell rates.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

2/ Foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits.

Table ( 26 ) : Central Bank Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Nov-10	Nov-11	Nov-12	Nov-13	Nov-14	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Reserve Money</b>	221,924	258,471	264,302	337,980	363,202	399,916	424,431	425,386	431,665
	(16.3)	(16.5)	(2.3)	(27.9)	(7.5)	(7.8)	(13.3)	(15.4)	(18.8)
Currency in Circulation	155,660	190,352	213,228	266,787	291,458	320,917	330,307	325,495	322,474
	(11.6)	(22.3)	(12.0)	(25.1)	(9.2)	(7.8)	(10.9)	(10.7)	(10.6)
Banks LE Deposits with CBE	66,264	68,119	51,074	71,193	71,744	78,999	94,124	99,891	109,191
	(29.1)	(2.8)	-(25.0)	(39.4)	(0.8)	(7.8)	(22.6)	(34.0)	(52.2)
<b>Counter Assets:</b>									
<b>Net Foreign Assets</b>	194,312	108,397	64,088	40,218	36,382	10,523	-4,493	-4,009	-9,274
	(10.9)	-(44.2)	-(40.9)	-(37.2)	-(9.5)	-(72.8)	-(111.5)	-(109.3)	-(125.5)
<b>Net Domestic Assets</b>	27,612	150,074	200,214	297,762	326,820	389,393	428,924	429,395	440,939
	(77.2)	(443.5)	(33.4)	(48.7)	(9.8)	(17.2)	(27.9)	(31.9)	(34.9)
Net Claims on Government <sup>2/</sup>	101,920	158,019	202,521	364,399	438,165	594,258	596,766	605,246	626,452
	-(0.5)	(55.0)	(28.2)	(79.9)	(20.2)	(31.1)	(50.0)	(47.2)	(43.0)
Claims	178,126	237,998	283,829	402,897	541,314	679,776	680,570	686,774	706,909
	(2.3)	(33.6)	(19.3)	(42.0)	(34.4)	(36.9)	(36.8)	(33.2)	(30.6)
Securities	130,597	129,097	178,831	240,331	300,330	241,830	241,830	241,830	241,830
Credit Facilities	47,529	108,901	104,998	162,566	240,984	437,946	438,740	444,944	465,079
Deposits <sup>3/</sup>	76,206	79,979	81,308	38,498	103,149	85,518	83,804	81,528	80,457
	(6.2)	(5.0)	(1.7)	-(52.7)	(167.9)	(98.5)	-(16.0)	-(21.9)	-(22.0)
Net Claims on Banks	50,739	-2,048	-1,655	-7,390	-14,130	-27,370	3,520	3,926	-177
Net Balancing Items <sup>4/</sup>	-125,047	-5,897	-652	-59,247	-97,215	-177,495	-171,362	-179,777	-185,336
<b>Memorandum Items</b>									
Reserve Money Velocity <sup>5/, 6/</sup>	6.18	6.41	6.98	6.22	6.69	7.08	6.68	6.66	6.56

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Revised series due to the new accounting treatment of "Open market operations". Starting June 2003 data under the new treatment value of open market operations was excluded from banks deposits in local currency with the CBE and instead incorporated under net balancing items.

2/ Includes net claims on public economic authorities and National Investment Bank (NIB).

3/ All government deposit accounts (including public economic and services authorities) were switched, as of December 2006, to the Treasury Single Account (TSA) at the Central Bank, pursuant to the Law no. 139 of 2006.

4/ Includes net unidentified assets and liabilities and open market operations.

5/ GDP / Reserve Money (M0).

6/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

Table ( 27) : Deposits With Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15 *
<b>Total Deposits</b>	952,133 (10.8)	989,427 (3.9)	1,090,874 (10.3)	1,316,008 (20.6)	1,559,764 (18.5)	1,843,368 (25.8)	1,872,685 (25.2)	1,880,860 (23.5)	1,914,552 (22.7)
In local currency	743,551	755,416	824,898	1,003,305	1,232,416	1,477,189	1,496,608	1,516,287	1,547,357
In foreign currency	208,582	234,011	265,976	312,703	327,348	366,179	376,077	364,573	367,195
<b>Non Government Deposits <sup>2/</sup></b>	836,636 (12.3)	868,903 (3.9)	969,640 (11.6)	1,145,306 (18.1)	1,340,409 (17.0)	1,554,360 (22.1)	1,575,056 (21.8)	1,587,950 (21.4)	1,615,135 (20.5)
In local currency	675,283	684,312	759,673	924,313	1,104,266	1,274,796	1,289,199	1,307,614	1,333,575
In foreign currency	161,353	184,591	209,967	220,993	236,143	279,564	285,857	280,336	281,560
<b>Government Deposits</b>	115,497 (1.0)	120,524 (4.4)	121,234 (0.6)	170,702 (40.8)	219,355 (28.50)	289,008 (49.7)	297,629 (46.6)	292,910 (36.3)	299,417 (36.5)
In local currency	68,268	71,104	65,225	78,992	128,150	202,393	207,409	208,673	213,782
In foreign currency	47,229	49,420	56,009	91,710	91,205	86,615	90,220	84,237	85,635
<b>Memorandum Items</b>									
<b>(In Percent):</b>									
Dollarization in Total Deposits	21.9	23.7	24.4	23.8	21.0	19.9	20.1	19.4	19.2
Dollarization in Non-Government Deposits	19.3	21.2	21.7	19.3	17.6	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.4
Dollarization in Government Deposits	40.9	41.0	46.2	53.7	41.6	30.0	30.3	28.8	28.6

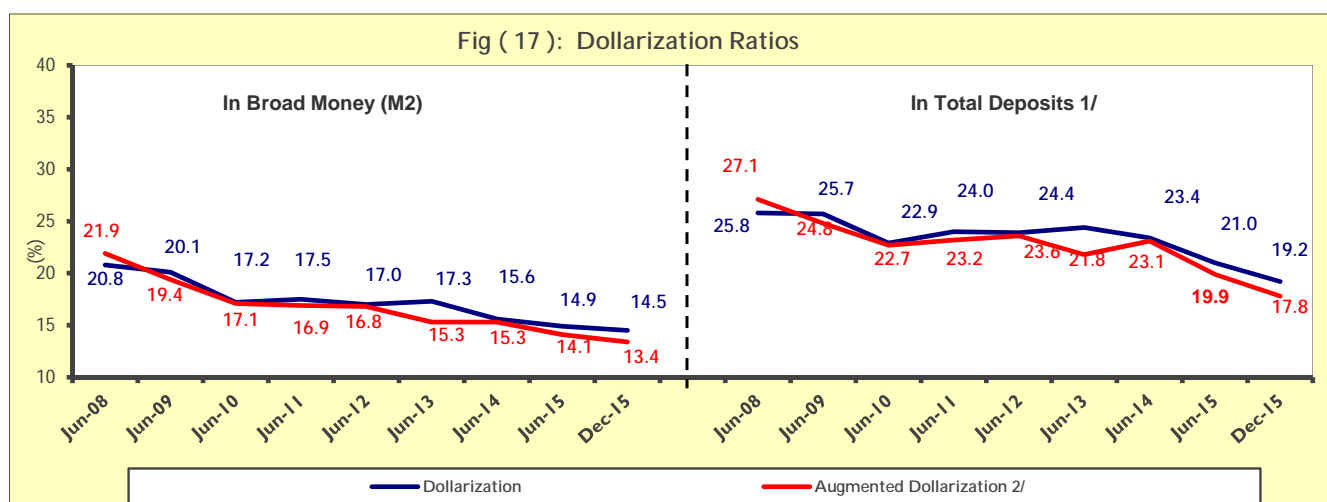
Source: Central bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Excludes deposits held with the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes deposits of private business sector, public business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector). Excludes drafts and checks under collection.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Excludes Deposits with CBE.

2/ "Augmented Dollarization" excludes the impact of exchange rate revaluation on dollarization ratios. For example in June-08, dollarization in total deposits would have been 27.1% instead of 25.8% if exchange rate was unchanged during the previous year.

Table ( 28 ) : Credit Provided By Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Total lending</b>	458,081	489,729	516,842	550,303	629,221	771,629	782,393	784,836	791,499
	(5.9)	(6.9)	(5.5)	(6.5)	(14.3)	(28.3)	(27.1)	(26.9)	(25.8)
<b>To Government <sup>2/</sup></b>	38,172	37,227	35,141	41,555	47,398	100,358	102,449	100,749	100,718
	(11.6)	-(2.5)	-(5.6)	(18.3)	(14.1)	(141.8)	(134.8)	(124.3)	(112.5)
In local currency	19,457	16,844	12,579	12,093	11,579	40,850	40,784	40,687	40,429
In foreign currency	18,715	20,383	22,562	29,462	35,819	59,508	61,665	60,062	60,289
<b>To Non-Government</b>	419,909	452,502	481,701	508,748	581,823	671,271	679,944	684,087	690,781
	(5.4)	(7.8)	(6.5)	(5.6)	(14.4)	(19.9)	(18.9)	(19.3)	(18.7)
In local currency	288,094	328,537	358,181	374,051	423,744	479,968	482,874	499,480	509,597
In foreign currency	131,815	123,965	123,520	134,697	158,079	191,303	197,070	184,607	181,184
<b>Memorandum Items (In Percent):</b>									
Credit to private sector <sup>3/</sup> / Total Credit	84.6	84.5	84.8	84.6	83.2	77.3	77.2	77.5	77.6
Non Government Loans/ Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	50.2	52.1	49.7	44.4	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.1	42.8
Government Loans / Deposits	33.1	30.9	29.0	24.3	21.6	34.7	34.4	34.4	33.6
Foreign currency denominated credit to total credit	32.9	29.5	28.3	29.8	30.8	32.5	33.1	31.2	30.5
Government foreign currency denominated credit to total government credit	49.0	54.8	64.2	70.9	75.6	59.3	60.2	59.6	59.9
denominated credit to total non-government credit	31.4	27.4	25.6	26.5	27.2	28.5	29.0	27.0	26.2

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over previous year

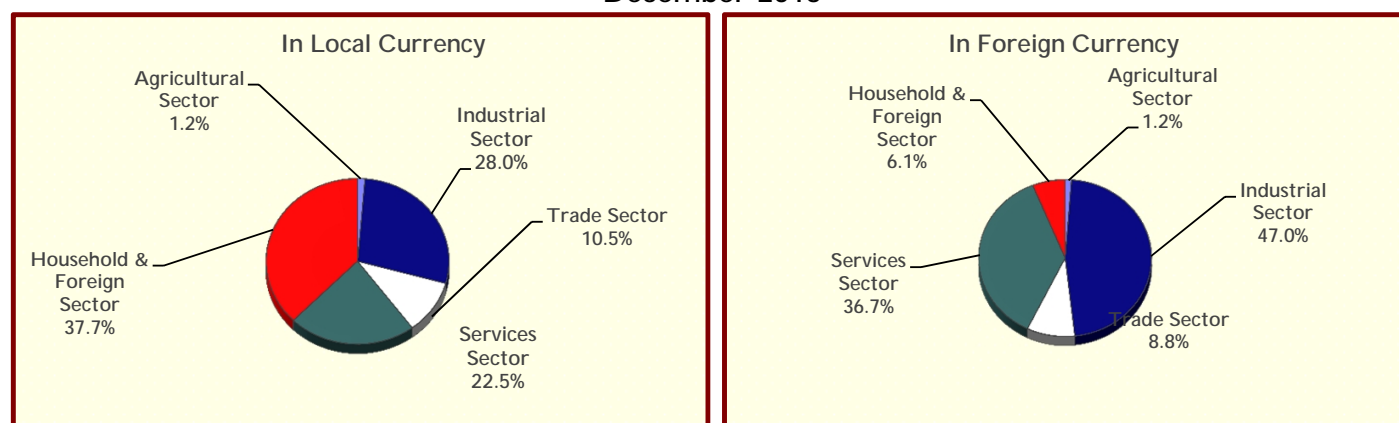
\* Preliminary.

1/ Excludes credit provided by the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes central government and economic authorities.

3/ Includes private business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector).

4/ Non government sector includes public business sector, private business sector, household sector, and non resident (foreign sector).

Fig ( 18 ): Sectoral Distribution of Non-Government Credit Facilities  
December-2015

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 29 ) : Domestic Interest Rates

	CBE Discount Rate <sup>1/</sup>	Lending Rate (Less than one year loans) <sup>2/</sup>	3 Months Deposit Rate <sup>2/</sup>	3 Months T-bills	Investment Certificates <sup>1/3/</sup>	Post Office Saving Deposits <sup>1/</sup>
<b>Yearly Average</b>						
2005/2006	9.00	12.71	6.53	8.82	9.50	9.50
2006/2007	9.00	12.64	6.01	8.65	10.00	9.50
2007/2008	10.00	12.22	6.09	6.97	10.00	9.50
2008/2009	9.00	12.39	7.03	11.32	10.00	9.27
2009/2010	8.50	11.35	5.97	9.86	9.58	9.00
2010/2011	8.50	10.84	6.52	10.20	9.50	9.00
2011/2012	9.50	11.63	7.26	13.38	10.92	9.00
2012/2013	10.25	12.20	7.77	13.35	11.92	9.00
2013/2014	8.75	11.92	7.19	10.88	10.48	8.63
2014/2015	9.25	11.71	6.99	11.44	9.83	8.46
<b>Monthly Average</b>						
Jan-15	9.25	11.70	7.20	11.44	9.75	8.50
Feb-15	9.25	11.60	7.20	11.04	9.75	8.50
Mar-15	9.25	11.60	7.10	11.20	9.75	8.50
Apr-15	9.25	11.50	7.00	11.16	9.75	8.50
May-15	9.25	11.60	6.80	11.41	10.25	8.50
Jun-15	9.25	11.60	6.80	11.73	10.25	8.00
Jul-15	9.25	11.70	6.70	11.44	10.25	8.00
Aug-15	9.25	11.70	6.80	11.21	10.25	8.00
Sep-15	9.25	11.60	6.80	11.28	10.25	8.00
Oct-15	9.25	11.50	6.90	11.17	10.25	8.00
Nov-15	9.25	11.60	6.80	11.22	12.75	8.00
Dec-15	9.75	11.80	6.80	11.22	12.75	8.00
Jan-16	9.75	--	--	11.22	12.75	8.00

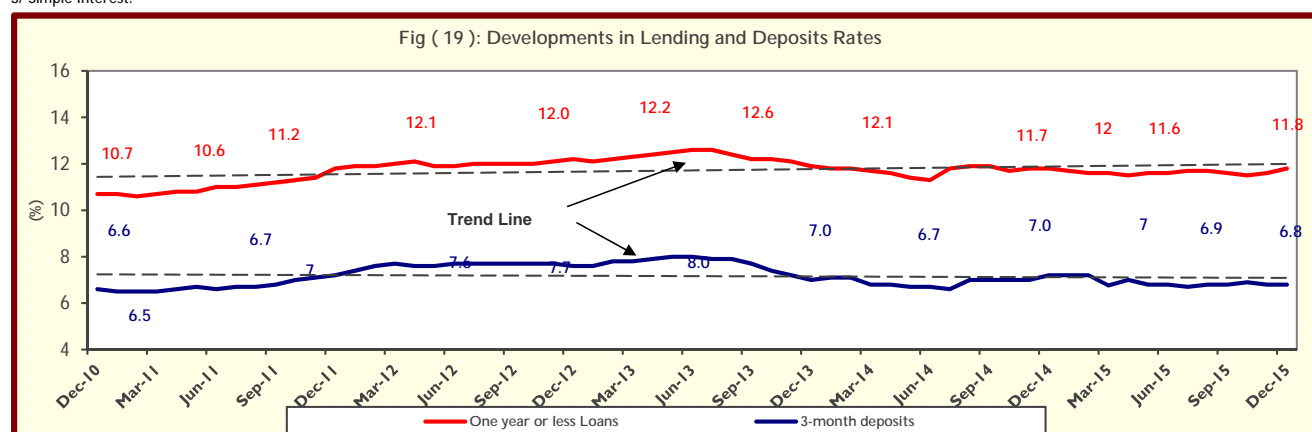
Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ End of period rate.

2/ Starting September 2005, data reflects weighted average monthly interest rates for a sample of banks representing 80 percent of banking system operations. Prior to this date, figures reflect simple average weekly interest rates for most banks' operations.

3/ Simple Interest.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

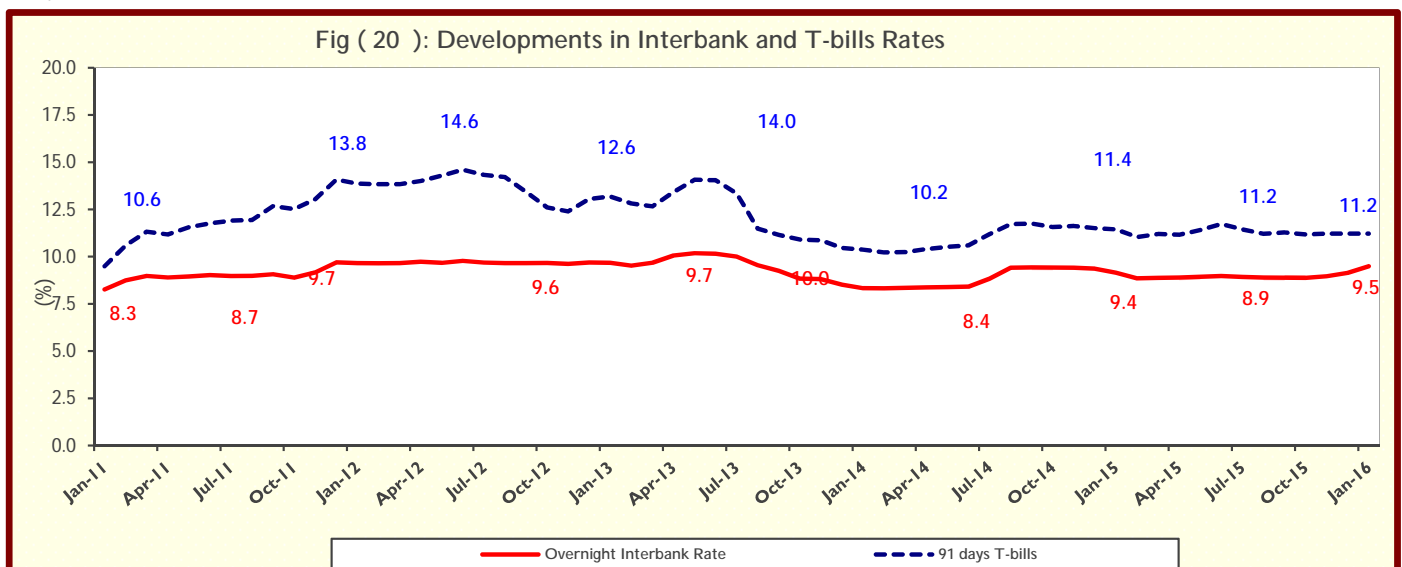
Table ( 30 ) : Average Interbank Rates <sup>1/</sup>

	Overnight	One Week	Month	More than One Month
<b>Yearly Average</b>				
2005	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7
2006	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
2007	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
2008	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.6
2010	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
2011	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.5
2012	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
2013	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5
2014	8.8	9.1	--	--
<b>Monthly Average</b>				
Jan-15	9.15	9.51	--	--
Feb-15	8.85	9.18	9.53	8.85
Mar-15	8.87	9.16	--	8.85
Apr-15	8.89	9.08	--	--
May-15	8.93	9.19	--	--
Jun-15	8.97	9.23	--	--
Jul-15	8.92	9.25	--	--
Aug-15	8.89	9.23	--	--
Sep-15	8.88	9.12	--	--
Oct-15	8.87	8.95	--	--
Nov-15	8.96	8.98	--	--
Dec-15	9.14	9.10	--	--
Jan-16	9.49	9.49	--	--

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Starting March 2003, average interbank rate replaced CAIBOR average " Bid " rate. The interbank rate is considered to be a better measurement to market developments for its wider coverage of commercial , specialized, and investment banks'.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



# Section 7

## FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

Table (31) Capital Market Main Indicators-----	55
Table (32) Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market-----	56
Table (33) Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies-----	57
Table (33- continued) Privatization Proceeds -----	57
Table (34) Performance of Emerging Markets IFCG Indices-----	58
Table (35) Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder-----	59
Table (36) Securities Held by Banks-----	60
Table (37) Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries-----	61

Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators <sup>1/</sup>

	Jun-11 <sup>1/</sup>	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) <sup>2/</sup>	5373	4709	4752	8,162	8,372	7,508	6,357	7,006	5,993
Monthly Return (%)	-2.7	0.5	-12.6	-1.0	-4.7	2.4	-15.3	10.2	-14.5
Market Volatility <sup>3/</sup>	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.6
Market Capitalization <sup>4/</sup> (LE Billion)	400	340	322	478	485	453	413	430	391
In % of GDP <sup>5/</sup>	29.2	20.5	17.5	22.7	20.0	16.0	14.6	15.2	16.1
Number of Companies	211	212	210	214	221	221	221	222	221
<b>Traded Shares and Securities</b>									
Value (In LE millions)	20,515 <sup>1/</sup>	11,838	10,836	41,863	11,755	18,572	19,450	16,132	19,576
Monthly Change (%)	12.8	-64.3	8.5	46.5	-35.7	-28.6	4.7	-17.1	21.3
Annual Change (%)	-55.9	-42.3	-8.5	286.3	-72.0	10.0	-8.0	-40.0	-10.0
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	224,837	285,311	328,030	446,907	602,401	656,874	674,347	696,541	710,040
Government <sup>6/</sup> , of which:	206,891	270,685	315,090	436,367	592,787	645,036	662,036	685,881	698,916
Bonds of the primary dealers	206,767	270,567	314,978	436,260	592,690	644,940	661,940	685,815	698,850
Companies	6,718	4,285	3,474	2,445	1,500	3,721	3,665	2,164	2,164
Securitization <sup>7/</sup>	6,228	5,341	4,466	3,095	3,114	3,117	3,646	3,496	3,960
<b>Net Foreigners Purchases</b>									
Value (In US\$ millions)	-166	-62	60	351	17	-6	-54	-76	-54
Volume (In thousand shares)	-59,994	-166,930	83,149	559,109	-20,239	-98,084	-7,910	55,909	-171,931
In % of Overall Trade	20	19	32	20	25	14	21	17	12
<b>Other Indicators</b>									
Price / Earning Ratio <sup>8/ 9/</sup>	13.0	10.9	11.0	15.4	22.3	16.5	15.0	13.7	12.0
Dividend Yield (%) <sup>9/10/</sup>	7.5	8.4	8.5	6.1	7.2	7.8	8.2	7.7	8.9
Turnover Ratio (%)	3.7	1.5	1.5	3.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.2

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

5/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures

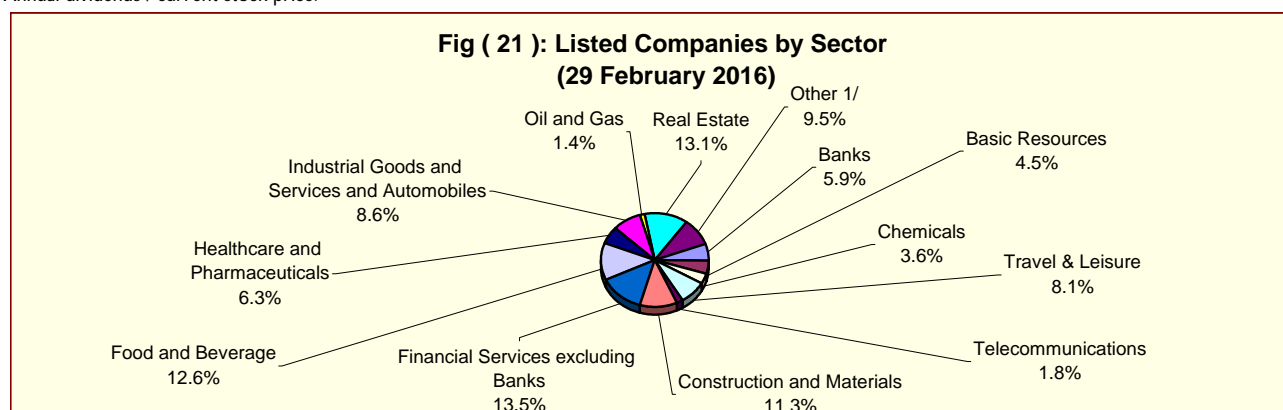
6/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the " Multiple" , is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual earnings.

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

**Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market  
( April 2009 - December 2015 )**

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Dec-15	Omega Real Estate Development	Marseilia Real Estate Investments	36.0	20.0
Dec-15	OCI NV	Orascom Construction Industries	52.2	30.0
Dec-15	Pioneers Holding	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	233.4	45.7
Nov-15	ACT Financial	Beltone Financial Holding	82.4	13.0
Nov-15	Orascom Telecom Media & Technology Holding	Beltone Financial Holding	551.6	87.0
Apr-15	TRIQUERA B.V.	Minapharm Pharmaceutical S.A.E.	128.2	46.0
Mar-15	Pioneers Holding	Arab Dairy	255.7	60.2
Mar-15	MT TELECOM	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	1403.5	98.9
Feb-15	OCI MENA B.V.	Orascom Construction Industries	12480.9	23.4
Jan-15	Kellogg Company	Egyptian Company for Foods - Bisco Misr	888.0	86.0
Dec-14	TV M Healthcare Acquisitions LTD 3	AMECO Medical Industries	32.5	57.8
Sep-14	MTM Packaging 2	Middle East Glass Manufacturing (MEGM)	153.9	19.4
Jul-14	Crede Healthcare LTD	Cairo Medical Center	106.8	52.0
Apr-14	Social Impact Capital LTD	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	111.0	50.0
Feb-14	El Arafa Textiles Investments	Golden Textiles & Clothes Wool	30.7	43.9
Jul-13	OCI NV	Orascom Construction Industries	11488.1	21.5
Mar-13	Qatar National Bank	National Societe Generale Bank (NSGB)	16649.7	97.0
Dec-12	El Rateem for Development and Housing	Ruber Plastics	48.2	61.8
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5
May-12	MT Telecom SCRL	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	19019.0	93.9
Jan-12	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	37.7	1.5
Dec-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	216.9	32.6
Dec-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	21.4	9.2
Dec-11	Orascom for Telecommunication, Media	Mobinil	866.0	20.0
Nov-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	445.0	66.9
Nov-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	203.8	87.8
Sep-11	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	2398.4	98.3
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Pyramids Capital Securities Brokerage	2.0	10.0
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Beltone Financial Holding	64.8	89.2
Dec-10	National Development Bank	El Kahera El Watania Investment	33.9	24.8
Aug-10	Egyptian Holding Co. for Natural Gas (EGAS)	Natural Gas & Mining Project (Egypt Gas)	674.2	80.0
Aug-10	Sharm Dreams Holding for Tourism & Hotels	Rowad Misr Tourism Investment	62.9	10.1
Jul-10	Egyptian Company for Tourism &Hotels	Trouism Urbanization	56.6	65.3
Jan-10	Ahli United Bank-Bahrain	Ahli United Bank-Egypt	984.9	44.4
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments <sup>1/</sup>	Lord Import & Export	82.5	100.0
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments <sup>1/</sup>	Lord Precision Industries	95.7	96.9
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments <sup>1/</sup>	Lord International	65.1	100.0
Dec-09	Samcrete For Engineering Investment	Samcrete Misr	4071.0	99.6
Dec-09	Beltone Partners Holding Ltd	Beltone Financial Holding	72.6	99.8
Dec-09	El Gouna Transportation	International Hotels Holdings	1944.4	99.7
Dec-09	Group of Investors	Alkan Holding	12.5	12.7
Nov-09	Lafarge Building Materials Trading Egypt	Lafarge Cement -Egypt	15466.0	53.7
Aug-09	Olympic Group Financial Investments <sup>2/</sup>	Cairo Feeding Industries	66.4	98.8
Jun-09	Orascom for Fertilizers Factories Maintenance <sup>1/</sup>	Egyptian Fertilizers Company	3468.8	100.0
Apr-09	Global Investment And Management Group Limited	Mansoura for Resins and Chemicals Industries Co.	29.1	69.1
Apr-09	National Development Bank	National Glass & Crystal Co.	182.5	88.3

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

<sup>1/</sup> Value in US Dollars

<sup>2/</sup> A swap Deal.

Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies  
(From 1993-1994 until 29 February 2016)

(LE Million)

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>		<b>53,644</b>
<b>Majority through Public Offering, of which:</b>	<b>38</b>		<b>6,064</b>
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial & Engineering Projects		90%	299
<b>Minority through Public Offering, of which:</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>11,003</b>
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
<b>Liquidation</b>	<b>34</b>		<b>--</b>
<b>Asset Sale</b>	<b>44</b>		<b>3,437</b>
<b>Anchor Investor, of which:</b>	<b>85</b>		<b>32,208</b>
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Assiut Cement		100%	1,380
<b>Employee Shareholder Association, of which:</b>	<b>33</b>		<b>932</b>
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
<b>Leasing</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>--</b>

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable

Table ( 33- continued ): Privatization Proceeds  
(1991/1992- 2009/2010\*)

(LE Million)

	Law 203 Sales <sup>1/</sup>		Joint Venture Sales <sup>2/</sup>		Other Public Sector Sales		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983
2008/2009	15	1130	2	83	-	-	17	1213
2009/2010*	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50

Source: Ministry of Investment.

\* Preliminary. It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of FY08/09 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

1/ Includes sale of unused land.

2/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

**Table ( 34 ): Most Active 10 Companies and Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded  
in The Egyptian Stock Market**

<b>The 10 Most Active Companies in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/03/2016</b>				
<b>Company Name</b>	<b>Volume (Million Shares)</b>	<b>Value (LE Million)</b>	<b>Open Price (LE) *</b>	<b>Close Price (LE) **</b>
1 Orascom Telecom Media And Technology Holding	2,015.8	1,408.5	0.6	0.8
2 Porto Group	1,049.0	358.7	0.3	0.4
3 Amer Group Holding	740.7	300.6	0.4	0.4
4 Citadel Capital - Common Shares	535.7	757.5	1.2	1.6
5 Palm Hills Development Company	496.0	1,285.4	2.3	2.9
6 Arabia Investments, Development, Fin. Inv. Holding Comp.-Cash	454.8	474.3	1.0	1.1
7 Egyptian for Tourism Resorts	349.6	297.8	0.7	1.0
8 Global Telecom Holding	293.7	751.5	2.1	3.1
9 Emaar Misr for Development	283.0	728.6	2.2	2.7
10 Elsaeed Contracting and Real Estate Investment Company SCCD	239.1	226.0	0.8	1.0

\* Close price at the end of the previous month (LE)

\*\* Close price at the end of the month (LE)

<b>The 10 Most Active Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/03/2016</b>				
<b>Sector</b>	<b>Volume (Million Shares)</b>	<b>Value (LE Million)</b>	<b>P/E Ratio</b>	<b>Average Dividend Yield%</b>
1 Telecommunications	2,350.9	2,480.2	14.3	-
2 Real Estate	2,268.4	4,911.3	14.4	2.4
3 Financial Services excluding Banks	2,066.0	4,095.4	31.8	11.5
4 Travel and Leisure	395.0	533.9	10.1	10.6
5 Construction and Materials	371.2	839.4	53.6	4.0
6 Industrial Goods, Services and Automobiles	349.1	678.1	9.9	3.5
7 Food and Beverage	283.4	2,044.4	20.6	10.1
8 Personal and Household Products	211.8	812.5	10.2	4.4
9 Basic Resources	94.5	713.2	-7.9	12.3
10 Banks	76.1	2,320.5	6.2	6.7

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

Data unavailable

Table ( 35 ) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Million)

	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
<b>Outstanding Balance</b>	<b>356,103</b>	<b>373,398</b>	<b>390,756</b>	<b>425,847</b>	<b>531,543</b>	<b>561,452</b>	<b>565,990</b>	<b>574,490</b>	<b>582,990</b>
Foreign Customers	24,542	800	722	1,238	500	251	371	203	226
Companies dealing in Securities	1,034	1,212	1,412	762	552	751	979	633	567
Holding and Investment companies	8,966	17,876	13,890	11,444	15,643	15,926	15,482	15,380	17,471
Banks	250,102	257,119	263,898	302,380	420,845	422,034	425,904	443,501	446,911
Public banks	116,892	129,978	136,789	166,309	207,903	199,183	213,741	239,767	240,113
Private banks	110,319	105,451	110,129	117,408	185,693	187,790	178,208	169,269	173,543
Foreign banks- branches	9,304	16,597	13,641	11,159	22,658	27,738	27,407	26,891	25,436
National Investment Bank	820	100	0	0	200	870	520	784	1,031
Specialized banks	12,767	4,978	3,329	7,504	4,391	6,453	6,028	6,790	6,788
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance Companies	0	15	12,956	0	15,293	20,030	21,141	20,977	21,192
Public Sector	6,491	12,510	10,977	14,637	12,032	16,268	17,264	17,001	17,155
Private Sector <sup>1/</sup>	5,028	9,302	1,979	12,064	3,261	3,762	3,877	3,976	4,037
Mutual Funds	1,463	3,208	63,950	2,573	49,556	49,497	48,339	43,221	42,716
Insurance Funds	8,641	5,660	10,430	10,165	5,853	3,984	4,201	3,795	2,710
Housing & Construction Sector	44,484	47,193	466	59,818	536	1,268	1,466	1,154	1,078
Trade Sector	441	686	143	358	610	1,059	710	491	858
Manufacturing Sector	76	190	940	383	1,128	1,147	1,157	972	1,189
Financial Sector	268	688	125	868	199	304	299	260	183
Transportation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	300	127	49	214	114	602	575	575	537
Household Sector	53	85	7,193	110	4,408	5,402	4,823	4,216	4,179
Oil & Mining Sector	3,302	12,878	2,646	5,520	4,827	6,688	7,716	7,257	8,618
Services Sector	1,898	2,405	488	3,685	1,357	1,979	2,736	2,831	3,581
Others <sup>2/</sup>	1,871	1,280	11,448	509	10,122	30,530	30,091	29,024	30,974

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes private and foreign branches companies.<sup>2/</sup> Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of Finance. This LE 45 billion T-bills were retired during first quarter of FY06/07.

Table ( 36 ) : Securities Held by Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16
<b>Total Securities</b>	474,176	555,326	653,889	825,524	1,016,025	1,051,821	1,067,142	1,105,680	1,112,928
In Local Currency	442,648	494,934	571,204	716,059	900,418	933,489	952,458	989,921	998,863
In Foreign Currency	31,528	60,392	82,685	109,465	115,607	118,332	114,684	115,759	114,065
<b>Government Sector</b>	412,196	498,309	593,939	764,012	953,265	992,814	1,009,213	1,044,349	1,054,062
In Local Currency (of which):	407,814	461,821	536,155	678,512	861,935	895,619	915,044	950,421	960,372
In Foreign Currency	4,382	36,488	57,784	85,500	91,330	97,195	94,169	93,928	93,690
<b>CBE Notes ( In Local Currency)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Public Business Sector</b>	980	714	505	527	383	365	331	329	308
In Local Currency	980	714	505	527	383	365	331	329	308
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Private Business Sector</b>	39,239	37,018	39,044	41,087	47,492	46,849	46,210	48,294	47,283
In Local Currency	33,764	32,310	34,469	36,938	38,021	37,418	36,995	39,089	38,101
In Foreign Currency	5,475	4,708	4,575	4,149	9,471	9,431	9,215	9,205	9,182
<b>Foreign Sector</b>	21,761	19,285	20,401	19,898	14,885	11,793	11,388	12,708	11,275
In Local Currency	90	89	75	82	79	87	88	82	82
In Foreign Currency	21,671	19,196	20,326	19,816	14,806	11,706	11,300	12,626	11,193

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No Issuance during the period.

1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 37 ): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

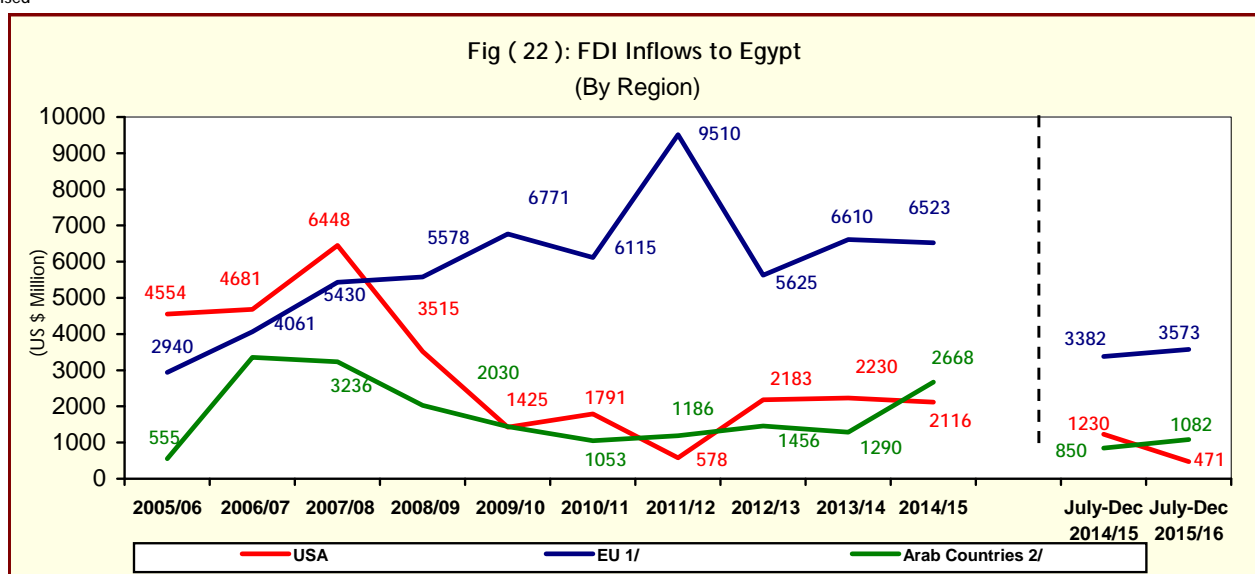
(US\$ Million)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	2014/2015# Oct-Dec	2014/2015# April-June	2015/2016# July-Sep	2015/2016* Oct-Dec
<b>Total Net Foreign Direct Investment</b>	2189	3982	3753	4178	6380	1246	1265	1354	1719
<b>I. Inflows (Of which)</b>	9574	11768	10274	10856	12546	2841	2692	2902	3156
USA	1791	578	2183	2230	2116	566	377	233	238
Germany	275	203	186	194	190	34	39	62	50
France	227	316	266	347	230	57	81	49	103
U.K.	4307	5820	3997	5079	4990	1329	1197	1367	995
Spain	47	61	30	6	28	6	8	4	141
Netherlands	146	409	164	192	182	23	77	204	19
Saudi Arabia	206	240	192	284	649	54	101	60	95
U.A.E	411	560	481	401	1383	132	154	146	401
Kuwait	59	64	46	130	237	26	149	29	57
Bahrain	66	153	263	194	137	42	29	50	31
Oman	12	13	11	13	12	1	1	9	2
Switzerland	159	125	115	95	165	36	56	37	58
Other Countries	1871	2497	2339	1592	2229	536	424	651	967
<b>II. Outflows</b>	-7386	-7786	-6520	-6678	-6166	-1595	-1427	-1548	-1438

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

# Revised



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Cyprus, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and U.K.

2/ Includes Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, U.A.E. and others.



# Section 8

## EXTERNAL SECTOR

Table (38) Balance of Payments - Current Account ( Annual Profile )-----	65
Table (39) Balance of Payments (cont'd) - Capital Account ( Annual Profile )-----	66
Table (40) Balance of Payments - Current Account ( Quarterly Profile )-----	67
Table (41) Balance of Payments (cont'd) - Capital Account ( Quarterly Profile )-----	68
Table (42) External Sector Indicators-----	69
Table (43) International Trade Data :Trade Balance ( United Nations Classification )-----	70
Table (44) International Trade Data : Exports ( United Nations Classification )-----	71
Table (45) International Trade Data : Imports ( United Nations Classification )-----	72
Table (46) Oil Exports Breakdown-----	73
Table (47) Tourism Indicators-----	73
Table (48) Suez Canal Indicators-----	73
Table (49) Exports by Geographical Distribution -----	73

Table ( 38 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account  
Annual Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2014/2015 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015/2016 <sup>*</sup>
Trade Balance 1/	-27,103	-34,139	-30,695	-34,159	-39,060	-20,387	-19,463
Export Proceeds	26,993	25,072	26,988	26,023	22,245	12,344	9,130
Petroleum	12,136	11,225	13,023	12,356	8,892	5,369	3,127
Non Oil Exports	14,857	13,847	13,965	13,667	13,353	6,976	6,003
Import Payments	-54,096	-59,211	-57,683	-60,182	-61,306	-32,732	-28,593
Petroleum	-9,262	-11,775	-12,124	-13,247	-12,366	-7,016	-5,430
Non Oil Imports	-44,834	-47,436	-45,559	-46,935	-48,939	-25,716	-23,162
Services (net)	7,878	5,585	5,039	1,012	5,042	4,093	2,231
Receipts	21,873	20,872	22,224	17,631	22,025	12,457	9,275
Transportation	8,069	8,585	9,188	9,466	9,850	5,133	5,010
of which : Suez Canal	5,053	5,208	5,032	5,369	5,362	2,857	2,647
Travel	10,589	9,419	9,752	5,073	7,370	4,012	2,707
Investment Income	419	246	198	194	213	99	190
Government Services	118	276	438	654	1,382	1,140	204
Other Receipts	2,679	2,346	2,650	2,244	3,210	2,073	1,164
Payments	13,995	15,288	17,185	16,620	16,983	8,364	7,044
Transportation	1,385	1,375	1,659	1,717	1,535	809	723
Travel	2,113	2,498	2,929	3,045	3,338	1,619	1,722
Investment Income	6,468	6,726	7,604	7,457	5,914	3,224	2,616
of which : Interest Paid	554	535	755	653	644	370	379
Government Expenditures	1,106	1,152	1,244	1,074	854	364	305
Other Payments	2,922	3,538	3,750	3,327	5,342	2,349	1,678
Goods & Services (Net)	-19,225	-28,554	-25,655	-33,148	-34,018	-16,295	-17,232
Transfers (Net)	13,137	18,408	19,265	30,368	21,876	11,986	8,312
Official (net)	753	632	836	11,920	2,670	2,606	32
Private (net)	12,384	17,776	18,429	18,448	19,205	9,380	8,279
Current Account	-6,088	-10,146	-6,390	-2,780	-12,143	-4,309	-8,921

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

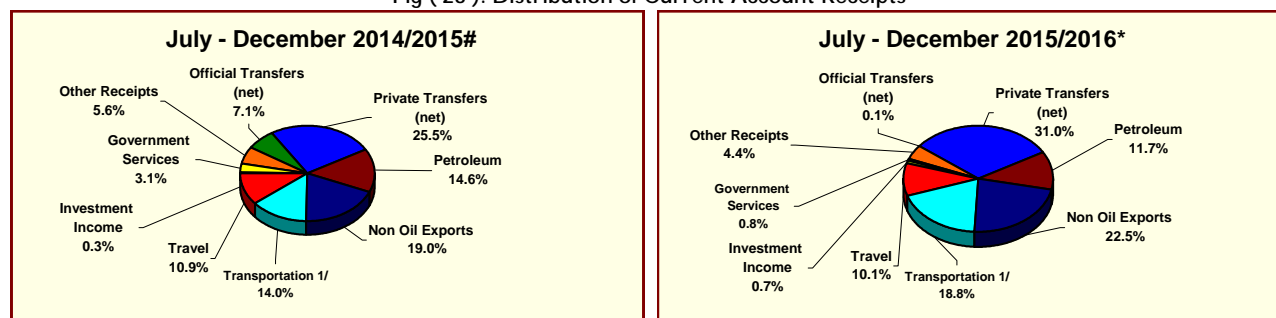
\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the CBE.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Fig ( 23 ): Distribution of Current Account Receipts



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes Suez Canal receipts.

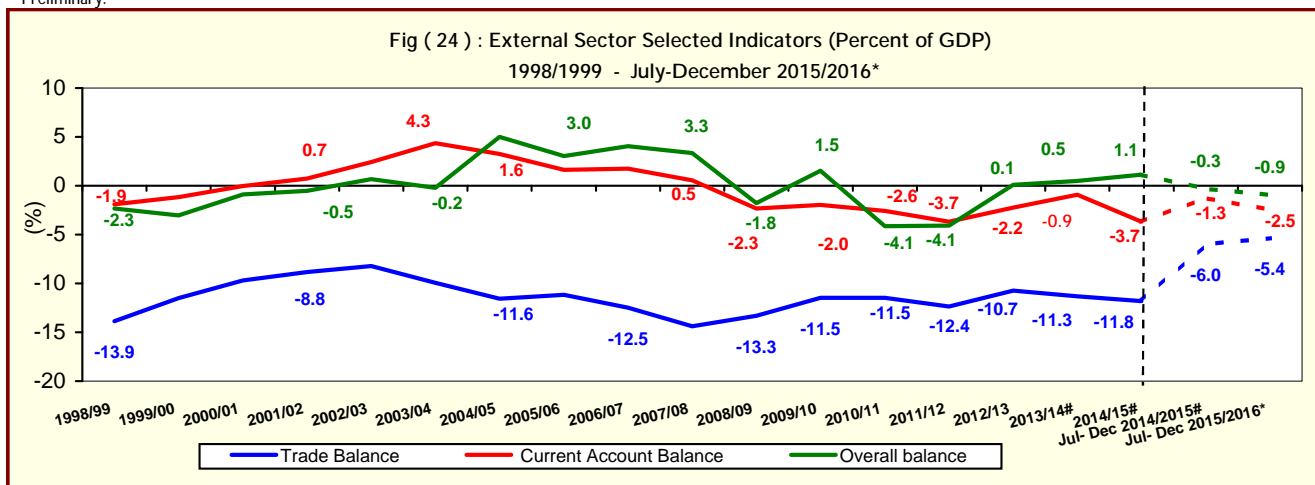
Table ( 39 ): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account  
Annual Profile

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2014/2015 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015/2016 <sup>*</sup>
(US\$ Million)							
Capital & Financial Account	-4,199	1,023	9,773	5,190	17,929	772	9,244
Capital Account	-32	-96	-87	194	-123	-53	-78
Financial Account	-4,166	1,119	9,860	4,995	18,052	825	9,322
Direct Investment Abroad	-958	-249	-184	-327	-223	-107	-66
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	2,189	3,982	3,753	4,178	6,380	2,567	3,072
Portfolio Investments Abroad	-118	-149	22	66	47	-51	103
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-2,551	-5,025	1,477	1,237	-639	-2,095	-1,586
of which: Bonds	211	80	2,258	927	-1,148	-2,500	-1,427
Other Investments (net)	-2,728	2,560	4,790	-159	12,487	511	7,798
Net borrowing	1,501	246	1,174	207	5,036	2,141	3,466
Medium and long-term loans	-829	-310	750	-956	-483	-200	-543
Drawings	1,148	1,637	2,710	1,153	1,754	945	703
Repayments	-1,977	-1,947	-1,959	-2,110	-2,236	-1,145	-1,245
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	-63	-7	-18	-56	258	155	20
Drawings	73	78	43	8	313	184	44
Repayments	-136	-85	-62	-64	-55	-29	-23
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	2,393	563	442	1,220	5,261	2,185	3,988
Other assets	-3,427	1,163	-2,116	-2,278	-1,221	-2,170	483
CBE	-64	28	-10	-45	-28	44	9
Banks	-1,609	4,366	2,061	662	4,774	3,112	1,581
Other	-1,754	-3,230	-4,167	-2,895	-5,967	-5,325	-1,108
Other liabilities	-802	1,151	5,732	1,912	8,671	540	3,849
CBE	-44	1,169	6,453	1,904	5,474	-526	1,488
Banks	-758	-18	-721	8	3,197	1,065	2,362
Net errors & omissions	533	-2,155	-3,146	-931	-2,061	2,520	-3,729
Overall balance	-9,754	-11,278	237	1,479	3,725	-1,017	-3,405

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

# Data revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 40 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account

## Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2013/2014 <sup>#</sup>		2014/2015 <sup>#</sup>				2015/2016 <sup>*</sup>	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Trade Balance <sup>1/</sup>	-9,133	-9,662	-9,924	-10,463	-9,159	-9,514	-9,901	-9,562
Export Proceeds	6,403	6,521	6,414	5,930	4,752	5,148	4,731	4,399
Petroleum	2,860	2,925	2,858	2,510	1,569	1,954	1,662	1,465
Non Oil Exports	3,543	3,596	3,556	3,420	3,183	3,194	3,069	2,934
Import Payments	-15,536	-16,183	-16,339	-16,393	-13,911	-14,663	-14,632	-13,961
Petroleum	-3,162	-3,927	-4,004	-3,012	-2,223	-3,128	-2,810	-2,621
Non Oil Imports	-12,374	-12,256	-12,335	-13,381	-11,688	-11,535	-11,822	-11,340
Services (net)	885	624	2,179	1,914	159	790	1,687	544
Receipts	4,832	4,807	6,449	6,008	4,385	5,183	5,143	4,132
Transportation	2,211	2,441	2,677	2,456	2,246	2,472	2,641	2,369
of which :Suez Canal	1,271	1,368	1,475	1,383	1,224	1,280	1,366	1,280
Travel	1,572	1,624	2,092	1,920	1,458	1,900	1,726	981
Investment Income	42	58	44	56	50	63	101	89
Government Services	339	158	583	557	102	140	123	81
Other Receipts	669	527	1,053	1,020	529	607	552	612
Payments	3,947	4,183	4,270	4,094	4,226	4,393	3,456	3,588
Transportation	471	474	396	413	351	375	382	341
Travel	743	778	827	791	854	866	792	931
Investment Income	1,862	1,864	1,830	1,394	1,517	1,173	1,249	1,367
of which :Interest Paid	204	139	212	158	159	115	185	195
Government Expenditures	161	184	202	162	173	318	184	122
Other Payments	711	883	1,015	1,334	1,331	1,662	851	827
Goods & Services (Net)	-8,247	-9,039	-7,746	-8,549	-9,000	-8,724	-8,214	-9,018
Transfers (Net)	8,438	7,234	6,189	5,797	4,963	4,927	4,319	3,993
Official (net)	3,814	1,895	1,475	1,131	6	58	22	10
Private (net)	4,624	5,339	4,714	4,666	4,957	4,869	4,297	3,982
Current Account	191	-1,805	-1,557	-2,752	-4,037	-3,797	-3,895	-5,025

Source: Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

**Table ( 41 ): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account**  
Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2013/2014 <sup>#</sup>		2014/2015 <sup>#</sup>				2015/2016 <sup>*</sup>	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>Capital &amp; Financial Account</b>	298	1,678	401	371	5,877	11,280	1,469	7,776
<b>Capital Account</b>	-48	-40	-22	-31	-23	-47	-36	-41
<b>Financial Account</b>	345	1,718	423	402	5,900	11,327	1,505	7,817
Direct Investment Abroad	-59	-87	-53	-55	-48	-68	-40	-25
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	1,036	1,009	1,321	1,246	2,547	1,265	1,354	1,719
Portfolio Investments Abroad	17	6	-33	-17	1	97	35	68
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-30	42	316	-2,411	30	1,427	-1,406	-180
of which: Bonds	-16	-15	14	-2,514	-9	1,362	-1,392	-35
<b>Other Investments (net)</b>	-619	748	-1,128	1,639	3,370	8,606	1,562	6,237
<b>Net borrowing</b>	258	1,135	559	1,582	474	2,422	707	2,759
Medium and long-term loans	-472	-78	-362	162	-367	85	-679	136
Drawings	379	153	545	400	484	324	200	503
Repayments	-852	-231	-907	-238	-852	-239	-878	-367
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	-8	-21	-9	164	10	93	6	14
Drawings	2	2	1	184	18	111	13	30
Repayments	-10	-23	-9	-20	-8	-18	-7	-16
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	738	1,235	930	1,256	831	2,244	1,379	2,609
<b>Other assets</b>	-917	-111	-2,076	-94	1,305	-355	185	298
CBE	0	-22	25	19	-17	-54	4	6
Banks	-555	703	59	3,053	1,520	143	872	709
Other	-363	-792	-2,160	-3,166	-198	-444	-690	-417
<b>Other liabilities</b>	41	-276	388	152	1,592	6,540	670	3,179
CBE	8	-52	1	-527	0	6,000	1	1,487
Banks	33	-224	387	678	1,592	540	669	1,693
<b>Net errors &amp; omissions</b>	-270	-611	1,566	954	-1,870	-2,712	-1,230	-2,499
<b>Overall balance</b>	218	-739	410	-1,427	-29	4,771	-3,657	252

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary

# Data revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 42 ): External Sector Indicators

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2014/2015 <sup>#</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015/2016 <sup>*</sup>
<b>(In US\$ Millions)</b>							
Current Account Receipts (including official transfers)	62,002 (7.1)	64,352 (3.8)	68,477 (6.4)	74,022 (8.1)	66,146 (-10.6)	36,787 (2.6)	26,716 (-27.4)
Current Account Receipts (excluding official transfers)	61,250 (7.6)	63,720 (4.0)	67,642 (6.2)	62,102 (-8.2)	63,475 (2.2)	34,181 (15.4)	26,684 (-21.9)
Current Payments	68,090 (9.4)	74,498 (9.4)	74,868 (0.5)	76,802 (2.6)	78,288 (1.9)	41,096 (11.3)	35,637 (-13.3)
<b>(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)</b>							
Current Receipts/ Current Payments:							
Excluding Official Transfers	90.0	85.5	90.3	80.9	81.1	83.2	74.9
Including Official Transfers	91.1	86.4	91.5	96.4	84.5	89.5	75.0
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	49.9	42.3	46.8	43.2	36.3	37.7	31.9
Commodity Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	44.1	39.3	39.9	41.9	35.0	36.1	34.2
Non-Oil Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	24.3	21.7	20.6	22.0	21.0	20.4	22.5
Commodity Imports / Current Payments	79.4	79.5	77.0	78.4	78.3	79.6	80.2
NIR as Months of Imports	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.5
Services Receipts / Services Payments	156.3	136.5	129.3	106.1	129.7	148.9	131.7
Tourism Receipts / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	17.3	14.8	14.4	8.2	11.6	11.7	10.1
Tourism Receipts / Services Receipts	48.4	45.1	43.9	28.8	33.5	32.2	29.2
Debt Service / Current Account Receipts (including official transfers) 1/	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	6.2
Non-Oil Exports (percent of GDP) 2/	6.3	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	1.7
Services Receipts (percent of GDP) 2/	9.3	7.6	7.8	5.8	6.7	3.7	2.6
of which : Tourism (percent of GDP) 2/	4.5	3.4	3.4	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.7
Current Account Balance (percent of GDP) 2/	-2.6	-3.7	-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-1.3	-2.5
Balance of Payments (percent of GDP) 2/	-4.1	-4.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.9
Gross Foreign Debt / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	56.3	53.4	63.1	62.2	72.7	112.3	178.9
External Interest Payment / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6
Liquidity Ratio (%) 3/	602.2	410.9	405.2	412.9	232.7	285.2	195.0

Source : Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

\* Preliminary.

# Data revised by the CBE.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Debt Service value based upon Balance of Payment flows.

2/ The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures.

3/ Ratio reflects (Official reserves including gold plus banks foreign assets) / (debt service plus liquid external liabilities) .

**Table ( 43 ): International Trade Data: Trade Balance**  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July- January 2014/15*	July- January 2015/16*
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>-183,937</b>	<b>-202,950</b>	<b>-267,444</b>	<b>-270,252</b>	<b>-270,556</b>	<b>-147,581</b>	<b>-246,843</b>
	(8.7)	(10.3)	(31.8)	(1.0)	(0.1)		(67.3)
111 Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	-23,878	-28,618	-31,102	-24,675	-23,075	-12,483	-15,611
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	843	-1,299	-2,046	-3,607	504	-2,731	-315
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-11,049	-24,745	-10,968	-5,877	-5,637	-1,503	-4,897
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	-8,891	-11,549	-11,991	-10,170	-15,307	-7,438	-11,458
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	-21,980	-28,363	-25,244	-14,014	-19,951	-12,637	-12,586
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	-53,921	-63,569	-74,911	-74,820	-89,787	-42,247	-72,829
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	16,511	21,396	11,065	-6,747	8,153	1,916	443
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	4,172	-453	-15,054	-22,683	-17,052	-13,038	-41,451
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	-37,515	-25,432	-41,299	-44,394	-46,774	-24,769	-42,525
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	-16,262	-15,246	-19,457	-20,683	-23,273	-12,285	-14,069
51 Passenger motor cars	-7,323	-6,900	-8,752	-6,602	-16,719	-7,298	-14,913
52 Motor cars (other)	-7,555	-6,072	-7,525	-6,270	-5,859	-1,428	-6,379
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	-12,526	-11,553	-15,880	-15,294	-15,891	-9,045	-11,440
61 Durable consumption goods	-1,084	718	-2,570	-3,354	9,104	88	14,634
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	1,031	2,550	-128	2,745	1,386	2,523	-2,964
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	-4,438	-3,726	-11,755	-14,912	-10,004	-5,066	-9,342
7 Other Commodities	-74	-90	173	1,106	-375	-140	-1,142

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary, revised data.

Table ( 44 ): International Trade Data: Exports  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July- January 2014/15*	July- January 2015/16*
<b>Total Exports</b>	143,089	159,939	160,549	175,935	185,220	109,422	102,348
	(105.4)	(11.8)	(0.4)	(9.6)	(5.3)		-(6.47)
111 Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	750	668	577	303	3,480	3,000	539
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	7,444	7,712	8,284	7,781	12,116	3,760	7,487
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	1,550	1,680	1,443	1,672	4,434	3,676	1,209
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	6,419	7,874	6,768	5,511	9,013	3,913	6,420
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	7,013	5,520	6,404	12,538	5,944	3,169	2,899
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	53,550	61,687	63,644	60,878	64,012	40,515	31,932
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	20,181	28,601	34,279	41,984	26,155	19,580	11,047
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	20,450	18,668	16,940	19,400	10,256	6,922	4,931
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	2,650	1,619	1,228	1,451	3,541	2,299	2,134
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	825	963	946	1,496	1,059	598	846
51 Passenger motor cars	250	415	346	806	75	51	51
52 Motor cars (other)	1,500	975	956	813	4,132	3,329	1,239
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	1,119	1,770	904	1,026	1,696	1,139	759
61 Durable consumption goods	3,538	4,720	3,521	3,183	15,865	3,890	19,240
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	8,125	8,494	8,476	10,307	12,302	7,359	6,182
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	7,619	8,530	5,587	5,613	10,943	6,119	5,353
7 Other Commodities	108	42	247	1,173	196	103	78

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary, revised data.

EXTERNAL SECTOR



**Table ( 45 ): International Trade Data: Imports**  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July- January 2014/15*	July- January 2015/16*
	<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>327,026</b>	<b>362,889</b>	<b>427,993</b>	<b>446,187</b>	<b>455,776</b>	<b>257,004</b>	<b>349,191</b>
		(36.9)	(11.0)	(17.9)	(4.3)	(2.1)		(35.9)
111	Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	24,628	29,286	31,679	24,978	26,555	15,483	16,150
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	6,600	9,010	10,331	11,388	11,611	6,490	7,802
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	12,599	26,425	12,411	7,549	10,071	5,180	6,107
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	15,310	19,423	18,759	15,681	24,320	11,351	17,878
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	28,992	33,883	31,647	26,552	25,895	15,806	15,484
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	107,471	125,256	138,555	135,699	153,799	82,762	104,761
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	3,670	7,205	23,214	48,731	18,002	17,664	10,604
32	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	16,278	19,121	31,995	42,083	27,308	19,960	46,382
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	40,165	27,051	42,527	45,845	50,316	27,068	44,659
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	17,087	16,209	20,403	22,179	24,332	12,883	14,915
51	Passenger motor cars	7,573	7,316	9,098	7,408	16,794	7,349	14,964
52	Motor cars (other)	9,055	7,047	8,480	7,083	9,991	4,757	7,619
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	13,645	13,323	16,784	16,320	17,586	10,185	12,199
61	Durable consumption goods	4,621	4,001	6,091	6,538	6,761	3,802	4,606
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	7,094	5,944	8,604	7,562	10,916	4,836	9,146
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	12,057	12,256	17,342	20,525	20,947	11,185	14,695
7	Other Commodities	182	133	75	68	571	242	1,220

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary, revised data.

Table ( 46 ): Oil Exports Breakdown

(US\$ Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	July - December 2015/16*
Total Oil Exports	12,136	11,225	13,023	12,356	8,892	3,127
Crude Petroleum	5,662	5,211	7,303	7,715	6,158	2,013
Petroleum Products	6,474	6,014	5,720	4,641	2,734	1,114

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

# Figures revised.

\* Preliminary.

Table ( 47 ): Tourism Indicators

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	July-January 2015/16*
Total Arrivals (in Thousands)	11,931	10,952	12,213	7,967	10,242	4,901
Total Number of Tourist Nights (in Thousands)	124,571	131,768	142,432	72,919	99,256	40,833
Average Number of Nights (per Tourist)	10.4	12.0	11.7	9.2	9.7	8.3
Tourism Income (US\$ Millions)	10,589	9,419	9,752	5,073	7,370	2,707 <sup>1/</sup>
Tourism Income over Tourist Nights (Dollar per night)	85	71	68	70	74	66

Source: Ministry of Tourism.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Tourism income reflects the period July - December 2015/2016.

Table ( 48 ): Suez Canal Indicators

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	July-February 2015/16*
Total Number of Vessels <sup>1/</sup>	18,050	17,664	16,664	16,744	17,544	11,651
Net Tonnage (Million Tons)	897	939	912	931	992	669
Receipts (US\$ Millions)	5,053	5,208	5,032	5,369	5,362	2,647 <sup>2/</sup>

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Suez Canal Authority .

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes oil tankers and other vessels.

2/ Reflects the period July -December 2015/2016.

Table ( 49 ): Exports by Geographical Distribution

(US\$ Million)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 <sup>#</sup>	2014/15 <sup>#</sup>	July - December 2015/16*
Total Exports	26,993	25,072	26,988	26,023	22,245	9,130
European Union	11,437	9,071	8,904	10,069	7,474	3,086
Other European Countries	1,705	1,419	1,756	1,371	1,301	535
United States	3,600	3,431	3,758	2,511	2,186	718
Arab Countries	4,865	5,324	5,161	5,472	5,514	2,658
Asian Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	4,026	4,620	4,913	3,467	3,110	926
African Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	543	499	440	485	498	261
Australia	15	22	22	16	26	10
Other Countries and Regions	610	578	1,884	2,447	1,625	822

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

# Figures revised.

\* Preliminary.

# Section 9

---

## COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

Table (50) Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups-----	77 -78
Table (51) Comparative Performance of the Egyptian Stock Market-----	79

Table ( 50 ):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups \*

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change)	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods & Services (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) <sup>1/</sup>
<b>I- World Bank: (Lower Middle Income Group) <sup>2/</sup></b>								
<b>Egypt <sup>3/</sup></b>								
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.9
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.5
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.1	-2.6	20.7	15.2	4.5
2012	2.2	-0.03	-10.6	8.6	-3.9	17.5	13.2	4.5
2013	2.1	-0.01	-13.7	6.9	-2.1	17.7	17.3	4.6
<b>Group Average</b>								
2009	5.0	--	--	4.1	--	25.4	27.5	--
2010	7.8	--	--	5.3	--	27.3	25.2	--
2011	5.5	--	--	7.3	--	29.0	24.9	--
2012	4.0	--	--	4.6	--	27.6	--	--
<b>Philippines</b>								
2009	1.1	-0.5	-4.1	4.1	5.6	32.2	38.3	10.3
2010	7.6	5.8	-3.7	3.9	4.5	34.8	36.9	--
2011	3.6	1.9	--	4.6	3.1	32.0	33.9	--
2012	6.8	5.0	--	3.2	2.8	30.8	--	--
<b>India</b>								
2009	8.5	7.1	-7.5	10.9	-1.9	20.0	18.8	--
2010	10.5	9.1	--	12.0	-3.1	21.9	17.0	--
2011	6.3	5.0	--	8.9	-3.2	23.9	17.9	--
2012	3.2	1.9	--	9.3	--	23.8	--	--
<b>Morocco</b>								
2009	4.8	3.6	-2.2	1.0	-5.5	28.7	27.1	--
2010	3.6	2.4	-4.2	1.0	-4.3	33.2	29.0	--
2011	5.0	3.6	--	0.9	-8.1	35.6	29.3	--
2012	2.7	1.2	--	1.3	-10.0	36.2	--	--
<b>II- IMF Classification: (Middle East and North Africa) <sup>4/</sup></b>								
<b>Egypt <sup>3/</sup></b>								
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.9
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.5
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.1	-2.6	20.7	15.2	4.5
2012	2.2	-0.03	-10.6	8.6	-3.9	17.5	13.2	4.5
2013	2.1	-0.01	-13.7	6.9	-2.1	17.7	17.3	4.6
<b>Group Average</b>								
2009	2.8	-0.5	--	5.6	1.7	--	32.1	19.5
2010	5.2	--	--	9.1	6.5	--	28.7	17.2
2011	3.9	--	--	10.0	13.3	--	25.5	15.3
2012	4.6	--	--	12.5	12.1	--	24.4	--
2013	2.3	--	--	10.8	9.4	--	25.5	--
<b>Iran</b>								
2009	4.0	2.5	--	10.4	2.6	--	6.0	--
2010	5.9	4.3	--	19.9	6.5	--	5.3	--
2011	3.0	1.9	--	21.8	12.0	--	--	--
2012	-1.9	-3.1	--	41.2	5.0	--	--	--
2013	-1.5	-2.7	--	35.0	3.1	--	--	--
<b>Jordan</b>								
2009	5.5	3.2	-8.5	2.7	-3.3	--	21.7	--
2010	2.3	0.1	-5.4	6.1	-5.3	--	21.6	--
2011	2.6	0.3	--	3.3	-12.0	--	--	--
2012	2.8	0.5	--	7.2	-18.1	--	--	--
2013	3.3	0.9	--	3.2	-9.9	--	--	--

-- Data unavailable.

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Excludes official transfers.

2/ Peer Countries data derived from World Bank: " Country at A Glance " statistical tables and MENA Economic Developments and Prospects Report.

3/ Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis. Overall budget balance reflects data on budget sector level.

4/ Data derived from World Economic Outlook database and various IMF Article IV Consultation staff reports for selected countries.

Table ( 50 ):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups (Continued)\*

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change)	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) <sup>1/</sup>
<b>III- Standard &amp; Poor's Classification : (B- Rating) <sup>2/</sup></b>								
<b>Egypt (B-/B) <sup>3/ 4/</sup></b>								
2007	7.1	5.1	-7.3	11.0	1.7	32.6	22.8	5.9
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.9
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.5
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.1	-2.6	20.7	15.2	4.5
2012	2.2	-0.03	-10.6	8.6	-3.9	17.5	13.2	4.5
2013	2.1	-0.01	-13.7	6.9	-2.1	17.7	17.3	4.6
<b>Group Average (B-/B)</b>								
2009	2.8	-0.5	--	5.6	1.7	--	32.1	19.5
2010	5.2	--	--	9.1	6.5	--	28.7	17.2
2011	3.9	--	--	10.0	13.3	--	25.5	15.3
2012	4.6	--	--	12.5	12.1	--	24.4	--
2013	2.3	--	--	10.8	9.4	--	25.5	--
<b>Lebanon (B-)</b>								
2009	9.0	7.6	--	3.4	-9.3	--	--	--
2010	7.0	5.6	--	5.1	-9.9	--	--	--
2011	1.5	0.2	--	3.1	-12.4	--	--	--
2012	1.5	0.2	--	10.1	-16.2	--	--	--
2013	1.5	0.2	--	3.5	-16.7	--	--	--
<b>Tunisia (B)</b>								
2009	3.1	2.0	--	4.0	-2.8	--	--	--
2010	2.9	1.9	--	4.1	-4.8	--	--	--
2011	-1.9	-3.1	--	4.2	-7.3	--	--	--
2012	3.6	2.6	--	5.9	-8.1	--	--	--
2013	3.0	1.7	--	5.3	-8.0	--	--	--
<b>Pakistan (B-)</b>								
2009	0.4	-1.7	--	9.6	-5.5	--	--	--
2010	2.6	0.5	--	11.8	-2.2	--	--	--
2011	3.7	1.5	--	13.3	0.1	--	--	--
2012	4.4	2.3	--	11.3	-2.1	--	--	--
2013	3.6	1.5	--	5.9	-1.0	--	--	--

-- Data not available.

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Excludes official transfers.

2/ Data derived from Standard and Poor's Database, unless otherwise indicated.

3/ Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis.

4/ Reflects the Local Currency Long Term Rating for 2011. However, ratings for peer countries refer to latest available data (2008, 2009 and 2010)

Table ( 51 ): Market Performance

Market Indices Performance (31 March 2016)						
	Open	High	Low	Close	% Change	
EGX30 (LE)	6,146.93	7,628.06	6,034.21	7,524.99	22.42%	
EGX30 (US\$)	2,698.89	2,948.71	2,517.25	2,908.86	7.78%	
EGX70	351.05	372.10	351.03	367.25	4.61%	
EGX100	723.05	801.65	720.55	792.19	9.56%	
S&P / EGX ESG	910.58	1,140.78	896.62	1,118.78	22.86%	
EGX20 Capped	6,140.21	8,160.47	6,011.40	8,102.40	31.96%	
Nile Index	560.26	633.72	560.26	632.74	12.94%	

EGP Institutional Trades in Listen Stocks Including Deals (Main Market + Nilex) (31 March 2016)						
Institutions	Egyptians		Arabs		Non Arabs	
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell
Banks	68,763,436	128,409,843	66,512,924	30,100,782	212,461,252	407,870,210
Companies	985,557,480	1,105,925,298	1,173,776,042	628,303,585	903,752,361	311,859,451
Funds	297,821,857	306,151,747	125,328,989	296,776,171	1,784,008,101	1,235,022,685
Portfolio	1,293,162,710	866,336,008	3,877,064	7,071,957	19,352,003	21,891,197
Others	36,241,856	73,822,105	59,699,075	45,538,113	12,235,239	93,314,451
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,681,547,339</b>	<b>2,480,645,001</b>	<b>1,429,194,094</b>	<b>1,007,790,608</b>	<b>2,931,808,956</b>	<b>2,069,957,993</b>

Source: The Egyptian  
Stock Exchange  
Monthly Bulletin.